PRICE ONE CENT

VOLUME II.-NO. 100.

SNOW WORKERS HALF CLOTHEL

Tribune Lodgers, Without Underwear, Toil Until Exhausted

Ill elothed and fatigued, the men who clean the Chicago streets are forced to stand in the saew all day and throw shovel after shovel of snow into the wagons that wit to be filled to the beim. Some have boots, but the majority stand in the snow with only the Hy stand in the snow with only the semblance of shoes to protect their

feet.
The men are mostly inmates of the
Tritune lodging house and many of
them have little or no underwear at Others still are deficient in shoes. This need is overcome by winding a quantity of rags around their feet. Thus equipped, they go out into the streets to brave the sharp, cold winds, orking all day for the \$1.50 they are pald by the city,

unmarried inmates of lodging houses are being furnished with work e city thousands of married men-of large families—thrown out of work by the panic, are walking the streets in search of positions. These married men are hard and willing workers who had lived in the city for years and intend to stay for many

nen on the street cleaning crews are representatives of all nationalities. Very few can speak any English There are Poles, Italians, Jews, Greeks, Sweden and also some professional

PACIFIC TO BE

Benjamin Ide Wheeler, president of the University of California, looks for a rapid shifting of the world's scene from the Atlantic to the Pacific ocean. He believes the cruise of the hattleship fleet will serve to open the eyes of the nation to the importance the Pacific not only does but will play in the world's affairs.

Dr. Wheeler will deliver a Washington birthday address at Orchestra hall under the auspices of the Union League chub to-day. He expressed his views of things international financial, commercial and educational yesterday.

While the Japanese agitation had subsided on the coast, Dr. Wheeler said he looked for much serious trouble with Japan in the near future. He believes the United States has many hard problems to solve with Japan, but he is certain a war will be averted through the efforts of the "best people of Japan."

TIMES CAPTURE AND ONDEMN 51 ARMENIANS Tiffls. Feb. 22.—News was received here that the Turks recently raided the frontier village of Carina, in the province of Van, Adriatic Turk v, and captured fifty-one Armenians, whom they secured of being members of a reveile.

BRYAN SEEKS HEARST PACT? USE BAD WEATHER AS EXCUSE FOR CLOSED PLANTS In office building: 5 years' experi-

PROGRESS OF WOMEN TO BE DISCUSSED AT HULL HOUSE

Discussion of questions put by Lydia Commander, lecturer to the board of education. New York City, will be the program for the united societies supporting political equality for women, at Bowen hall. Hull House, Tuesday, Feb. 25. at 8 o'clock. The questions are:

"What modern event has most advanced the program of fromen."

HIT IN UTAH

'L' RUSH RELIEF IS PROMISED

Traction Expert Hereley announced yesterday he had secured from President Charles V. Weston of the South Side "L" promises of improvement in the service on that line. He presented figures which show that during rush hours there are 21 per cent more passengers than seats in the cars, and between rush hours from 20 to 45 per cent more seats than passengers. The reported promises were:

Tiffis, Feb. 22.—News was received here that the Turks recently raided the frontier village of Carina, in the province of Van, Adriatic Turk v. and captured fifty-one Armenians, whom they accused of being members of a revolutionary society. Court martial was formed on the spot and after a speedy trial eight of the men were sentenced to death and forty-three to life imprisonment.

CITY BUDGET VOTED; SHIPPY'S PAY RAISED; PATROLMEN'S CUT

HEARST WANTED

Jobless Man Tells How Employment Bureau Bilked Him

WUXTRY!! PROSPERITEE

HAS RETOINED

tracts the jast cept from the pockets of jobless men, returning no equivalent

CAPITALIST PAPER

PANIC HAS PASSED

HIS LAST GENT
by imaginary labor unions is one way of raising money. P. J. Sweeney and P. B. Williams "invected" "Nightwatchmen" s halon of Chicago, Local No. 425," and proceeded to sell tickets for a ball to be given by that union at Brand's hall, March 25.
Investigation showed that no sach union existed and that Brand's hall union existed and that Brand's hall and not been rented for this date. The men were agreeted in an undertaker's shop at Halofed and Taylor streats.

TAKE 1,011 BALLOTS AND

Marywille, O., Feb. 22. The Eighth district depublicant engressional convenient in the latest victim of Hearst's "free" employment bureau to bring his woes to the Dally Socialist. His story sheds further light on the smooth methods whereby the Chicago Examiner, which

IF HE NEVER TOLD A LIE-

ANANIAS

LABOR BALL: ARRESTED SENSATION IN

Testimony Is Charge Erought by Priest

Convicted on Perjured

"I MIGHT SWEAR, TOO," SAYS A MINISTER

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Grand Junction, Colo., Feb. 22.—The Denver & Rio Grande railway shop force here has been cut down another the 165 employed in Grand Junction.
A circular posted up by the Denver

& Rio Grande shop officials, declaring & Rio Grande shop officials, declaring that the present union contracts would be abolished on March 14, bas angered the shop men, who claim that their contract was broken. They declare that the railroad company and the unions had pledged themselves to give 20 days, hotice on either side when a change was to be made. The men are indignant and made the following statement:

"The shormen of the Denver & Ric Grande in this city will not report for work on the morning of March is in they do not secure a new contract of agreement with the company."

(Special to the Daily Socialist.)

Boanoke, Va., Feb. 22.—Grand Chief Telegrapher H. E. Perham of the Order of Railroad Telegraphers, now in Washington has requested all unemployed telegraphers or those working on extra liels to write to W. C. Waltum, superintendent of telegraph of the Norfolk & Western road, and apply for work at the same time mailing a copy of the application to Perham in Washington.

He has selected the Norfolk & Western because it is one of the roads that is making the strongest fight against the nine-hour law on the grounds that there is a scarrily of telegraph operators in the United States.

The copier mailed to Perham in Washington will be used before the interstate commerce commission at the hearing on Feb. 37. This should be done at once. Perham's Washington address is care of the National hotel.

ch arrested and charged with the crime of murdering members of his family.

The affidavit was sworm to before Pather P. J. O'Calishan, head of the Paulist Pathers in Chicago, and Francis Hinekley, counsel for Billi.

In detail the evidence given by young Virsal is rehearsed, and all of it is declared to be the result of instruction received from the police and a written copy of 'his testimony,' which was furnished to him by an assistant state's attorney. This written testimony was memorized, according to the safidavit.

Young Virsal states, under oath, that the only medicine given to any of the virsals by Billik was a compound of whisky and saltpetre, which was given to Jerry's father for rheumatism.

The story of arsenic administered to the members of the Virsal family is credited to the assistant state's attorney. The virtue copy of coaching, with whom young Virsal had over forty interviews, relative to the case. To the police inspector he attributes the story of an attempt made by his mother and Billik to asphyriate two of the Virsal children, to which he testified on the stand.

He says his asser, Emma Nelman, and himself were instructed to

BANKERS HAVE TOO MUCH CASH

Coffers Full; Industry Dead: Nobody Wants to Borrow It

The panic having passed wholly from he financial to the industrial stage. ing with cash. There is more money than the bankers know what to do with. Industry being paralyzed, there is no demand for money with which to

BY THE PANICAL BY THE

He says his aster, Emma Netman and himself were instructed to diversely whenever either mentioned the deaths of the other members of the family on the stand, which they did. When the instructions he received seemed to fall short he ebalorated out of his own imagination, fearing that it he was not a satisfactory witness for the state he would be charged with the crime. He claims to have been told that the states aftorney's office could courted any one. STREET DY PARK BOARD, WIN

WOULDN'T IT JAR HIM WERE HE LIVING TODAY?

one hundred and seventy-sixth anni-versary of the birth of George Wash-ington gives promise of being more



DRIVING WOMEN FROM SCHOOLS

Miss Haley Charges Supt. Cooley With Gross Discrimination

OF RUSS REDS

Socialist News

m. a lecture by Rev. E. A. Cantud of Streator, Ill. His subject will be. The Human Call of the Wild." Propagands meetings are held every Sunday at 48 South 4th street, at 2 p. m., unless otherwise announced.

The Experanto club meeta at the same place every Saturday evening at 1:45 and under the guidance of E. L. Mengshoel the students are making excellent progress. The officers of Minnespelle local are as follows: Organizer, W. L. Beeman, 515 15th avenue, S. E.; resording secretary, J. E. Curtia, 4542 Blaisfell avenue; financial secretary and treasurer, Mrs. M. E. Fournier, 2513 Stevens avenue; literature venue. L. B. Gooderich, 2615 N. Emerson a renue.

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Whir-r, Buzz-z wonter work or with the pure Bing, BANG!!! BEST DENTISTRY

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"There's No Resi for the Wicked"

Phere are three of the new "Alarm Clock" Leadets. See the titles:
. "The Socialist Party." Just the thing to increase Party membership.
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. "Different Kinds of Slavery." Tracing the evolution of the working class from savagery to Socialism.
Start a few of these off in your neighborhood and rouse your fallow workers

NOTE THESE PRICES:

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Laboring People's Dental Co

260 STATE ST. Opposite Rothschild's Hours-Daily ull 9 p. m.





MERCHANTS DEFY BAILWAY;

News for Unionists

'FRATS' TO DIE; POOR PLEASED

Secret Societies, Where Snobbery Reigns, Banished From Schools

me of the fine-pecture, whose duty st o call at the different stores sevetimes daily to "appet" on the clerks, getting \$25.5 a week as shave drive. Their salary has been out also, they have been put-behind the leters to "boset" trade and terrorize clerks with threats of being dis-BALL

THE SOUTH SIDE SOCIALISTS

Odd Fellows' Temple

Sixty-Third street and Yale avenue, one block west of Wentworth avenue. Englewood elevated station Sixty-third st. and Harvard av.

February 22, 8 o'Clock

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other Rye.

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Panduction L. Capitalist
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Fard's Ancient Levis, Vol. L. 100
Mary's Ancient Levis, Vol. L. 100
Morgan's Ancient Rockey L. 100
Morgan's Ancient Society L. 100
Morgan's Ancient Society L. 100
Morgan's Rebeis of the New Levis

CHICAGO, ILL

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Awaken the Workers

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Chicago Daily Socialist

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with five children. Address Pickert,
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MONEY TO LOAN-IL.000 TO \$400 TO loan on improved real estate at 6 per cent interest; improved Chicago property only. JOHN T CAULFIELD, 1123 E. 75th st. perience German style of cooking. Frown, 130 South Halsted st. NTED—AN EXPERIENCED MAN work on farm. James Wilson, Co-250 SHARES BISHOP CREEK STOCK for sale at \$1.25 per share if taken at once. Hox 24, Sparts, Minn.

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DOKKEEPER AND LEDGER MAN, ge 39; experience 12 years manufac-ing and mercantile lines; full charge books, handling important detail rk, pay rolls, credits, collections, cor-pondence, etc.; excellent references; derate salary. S. Swansch, 204 W. to st.

Date st.

FOUNG MAN, 22 YEARS OLD, DEsires position as interpreter or office
work; in steemship office professed,
peaks and writes German, French,
English, Italian, Russian, Polish, Serrian and Slavish; can give good refrences, Henry Schultz, care Daily
Socialist.

serences. Henry Schultz, care Dally Scotalist.

BY A YOUNG EXPERIENCED UP-holsterer, willing to work in a factory or finishing in hotels, house finishing or any kind of work to make a living. M. Tucernan, care Daily Socialist.

EXPERIENCED BOOKKEEPER (2 years), well acquainted with installment furniture business; can furnish best of references and recommendations. I. Starr, 407 N. Ashland av.

YOUNG MAN BETWEEN 17 AND 18 would like position in machine shop or anything in the line of machinist trade, or anything open. John Koch, 508 Armitage av., 3d floor.

YOUNG MAN BETWEEN 16 AND 17 wants position as erruad boy or in stoke, or anything that's open. Ed Selinsky, 45 Upton st.

A YOUNG MAN WISHES A POSI-tion as packer on chinaware and

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Let Us Co-Operate Now.

A. B. CONKLIN CO. UO-OPERATIVE,
IN MCVICKET'S Thealer Bidg., Chicago.
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to Toung Man Wishes a Position as packer on chinaware and sousefurnishings; experienced; refreeness Al. A. Lavay, 477 S. Halsted, t., care H. Krimstein.

FOUNG Man Betwizen AGE OF 17 and 18 years would like to have position as a machinist or any kind of a sestion. Herman Hoffman, 821 Bloomagdale road, 24 floor.

TOUNG MAN, 23 YEARS OF AGE, with the many tool keyring; ten tools not recurrently action, the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action, the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action, the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action, the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action, and the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action, and the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action and the many tool keyring. The work of the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action and the many tool keyring. The work of the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action and the many tool keyring. The work of the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action and the many tool keyring ten tools and the many tool keyring ten tools not recurrently action.

ingdale road, 2d floor.

A YOUNG MAN, 22 YEARS OF AGE, wishes position as machinist; eight years' exp.; vise or bench hard work. Louis Stone, 177 Washburn-av.

CARPENTER WORK WANTED BY experienced and reliable man in all lines of new and repair work. Address Carpenter, care Daily Socialist.

A YOUNG MAN WISHES POSITION at anything: willing worker and handy with tools; Al references. A Berman, 477 S. Halsted st.

POSITION AS PORTER AND LUNCH cutter by ex, lenced man, or as junitor; married man with family. Wm. J. Meyer, 432 Wolfram st.

YOUNG MAN, 25 YEARS OF AGE, wishes position as collector; bonds and Al references. Morris Krimstein, 477 S. Halsted st.

A YOUNG MAN, 18 YEARS OF AGE,

YOUNG MAN, IS YEARS OF AGE, wishes to have a position; willing to any kind of work. I. Hochman, 138

CLERICAL POSITION WANTED BY a young man who has six years of bonce experience. N. R., care Daily So-

cialist.

A BOY 16 YEARS OF AGE WANTS a costion; willing to do any kind of work. L. Bolton, 559 W. 14th st.

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A YOUNG MAN, 19 YEARS OF AGE, would like to get any position. M. Lensburg, 570 Sangamon st.

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TOB OF ANY KIND IN SHIPPING

Y A YOUNG MAN, TO LE

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WANTED RUPTURED PROPLE TO write for description of an inexpensive mechanical device, newly invested, that offers a paintess cury; no truss responsible parties and use pay until cured. Address Q. Boss, MJ. 12 Quis-

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

What the subscription Hustlers did yesterday:

Prize winner—D. L. Thomas, O'Fallon, Ill., subscription cards, \$10.

New out-of-town subscriptions

128

New city subscriptions

7

Total for day

135

The splendid record in subscription getting continues under the systematized campaign of the Hustlers. The entire country is now swinging into line, working on a definite plan—getting after somebody EVERY day.

Notice, too, that the Chicago Hustlers have taken advantage of the few paths cleared through the snow. They'll take a shoot now and make up for lost time.

cleared through the snow. They'll take a shoot now and make up for lost time.

A Chicago labor union, German Painters and Decorators' Local No. 275, at its last meeting took from its treasury \$25 and donated the amount to the Chicago Daily Socialist. This was done in answer to the paper's call for funds to meet the immediate emergency.

Such action is wholly in keeping with the paper's record as a defender and champion of organized labor. During the Teamsters' strike, that of the Telegraphers and during the Bookbinders' and Printing Pressmen's and Assistants' struggle for the eight-hour day the Daily Socialist was and is always and ever on the firing line in behalf of labor. Because the Daily Socialist was alive to the interests of labor and shouldered 'the expense of an extra edition the capitalists of Chicago were unable to foist upon labor responsibility for issuing "scrip" in November. The morning newspapers controlled by the Employers' Association, and whose policies are dictated by the enemies of labor, unauthoritatively announced a meeting of "representative" labor leaders to indorse and ask for the issuance of scrip. When upon investigation, it was found there was not the slightest foundation for such a report, when the "call" was branded as wholly false by the secretary of the Chicago Federation of Labor, the Daily Socialist put an edition on the street within half an hour exposing the entire scheme. The "meeting" was attended by six reporters on capitalist papers.

This is but one of many instances when the Daily Socialist came to the front when labor was attacked either by courts, employers' associations or capitalist newspapers. For this reason it is more cordially hated in the offices of the enemies of organized labor than probably any other newspaper in the world.

It would be wholly in keeping for unions both in and out of Chicago to come to the aid of the Daily in this fight. The man who made the motion on the floor of the above union found a majority who thought as he did; the same thing may be

A 10 order for sub cards gets today's place of flounce in the liustiers' column. D. L. Thomas, O'Fallon, Ill., gets in the order and receives an autograph copy of Arthur Morrow Lewis "Evolution, Social and Organic." All the linetiers should try for this daily prize. The contest has not become heated as yet so the book is going for comparatively small amounts each day.

R. R. Geesman, Mena, Ark., renews and gets in three new once. Gaesman is president of the cargeoiers' suiton at Mena, and ages in the Childen of the cargeoiers' union at Mena, and says he thinks the Daily the best fabor paper in the United States.



- SAVAGE -

Chas. Zitck, Chicago, takes a share of stock. He pays \$3.90 with two books of

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DISEASES PECULIAR TO MAN.

THIS BOOK contains many illustrations and is a storehouse of knowledge for both old and young who are suffering from excesses, lost visility, servous dissorders, blood poison, stomach, tidney and bladder diseases, it explains how you san successfully cure yourself at home,

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BEFORE BUILDING A HOUSE BEFORE BUILDING A HOUSE a wise man computes the amount and kind of material required, otherwise a bad job results; but when building your body you guess as to the kind and amount of frod required, hence a bad job of body building—it's called disease—rheumatism nervousness, constipation, stomach diseases, catarrh, etc. My book, "Est Yourself Well," tells all about it. It's free. Send today, PRANK SIMPSON, Food Specialist, 2008 Hendricks av., San Diego, Cal.

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and decorating business; \$200 required. Address G. C. L., Dally Social-

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TO EXCHANGE—2-FLAT FRAME, modern, Austin; good transportation; rests \$420, \$2,500; clear; lot, \$24,255; wast cottage. Wellman, \$252 Oakley to.

**To time is frawing close for that Comparison that Comparison and will be a special number of water than Comparison to municipal problems and will be a special number of water to municipal problems and will be a special substantial problems. Stockholders' necting, Sunday afternoon.

othe ago. He called at the Dally office in he neatly folds a five-spot into son and paid \$5 on a share of stock.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

On the 22d of February, 1908, I shall send 25 cents or MORE to the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST!

Come now, let a million workers join me and celebrate the day in the same way. TINT KRIMSON.

Washington, D. C.

MAKE THE WAVE ROLL FROM THE CAPITOL TO THE OCEANS AND THE GULF.

The following are the latest indorsers of the Feb. 22 idea Who are the others?

Who are the others?

"A Friend." Chicago.
J. H. Baidwin, Hubbell, Neb.
I. W. F. Shell. Chicago.
S. P. Hershberger, Jennings, Okia
W. S. Butterick, Green Bay, Wis.
Severin Sorensou, White City, Fig.
G. M. Finley, Henrietts, Tex.
G. I. Yokum, Culver, Kana
Harry C. Bailey, McAlester, Okia.

come quinkly. The paper was never so well equipped to victoriously wage the warfare for industrial freedom. The noney now needed is to establish that necessary fund in all businesses known as "working capital." The Daily has kept every promise it ever made. It promises a perfectly eafe investment beaving six feer cent interest to those who believe chough in the working class to make loans to the Daily Socialist. Take this last dith. Hustlers, and the life and death struggle will be at an end.

Gustin A. Stuied. Syracuss N. Y., picks up two who require the medicine.

Notice, Telegraphers! Please send in at once names and addresses of all telegraphers in your vicinity. I want to send a copy of the Baily Socialist to every operator in the United States and Canvia. C. T. Anderson, care of Daily Socialist. he says that the owner will be arrested whenever possible, he states that the teamster is accountable for the treatment of the horses under his charge. UNION MEETINGS

Teamsters. — Grocery and Market Drivers' local No. 752, I. B. of T. will meet Sunday, Feb. 23, at 16 South Clark street, 2:35 p. m. A. J. DEAN.
Teamsters.—There will be an open meeting of grocery and meat market drivers at Claremont hall, 1636 North Clark street, Wednesday, Feb. 26, at 8 p. m. All drivers are requested to attend. A. J. DEAN, Sec. Local No. 752.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

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ARTHUR H. SELLE & CO., Stock Exchange Bldg. Chica stocks and bonds; N. Y. alocks ear on margius or bought and sold cash; fractional lots.

BUSINESS CARDS

STOCK BROKERS

rives today, writes Mias Belle Oury, Chechant O. Some of the 280 arrived but not all.

1. S. Greek, Fardland, Mo., renews his subscription saying he wishes to investigate further. At the raise time he orders two sub-cards. That sout of "investigation is what is making Socialist live wire. The Wage Slave, published at Hanoock, Mich. prances into the Daily office with eight new subscribert. Even notice the cooperation between Socialist publications.

Give of the best way to help in the present fight is to order a sheet of twenty and cooperation becamps and set the Socialists in your community staried up this plan. The stamps come in sheets of twenty and cost is Witheach sheet comes a consignment of blank hooks for the preservation of individual stamps. These hooks cantain twelve spaces one for each month. When filled, the book represents an outlay of \$1.80, for which amount it will be reseemed by the Daily in subscriptions or applied on stock. Get in on this, Hustiers, it's a winner.

amount it will be read on stock. On the subscriptions or applied on stock. On this, Husslers, it's a winner.

Here's a dainty list of five sent in by Bruno Mrkean, Sperr, Pa. The Dully's subscriptio. Ba. grows attending wherever there's a h. Hostler, Odd, isn't it.

Two more from Kokomo, Ind., say they were directed by A. J. Habig.

A. H. Birch, Fairbury, R., brings in five when he renews. P. S.—The ft. are renew-als, too. Some way, the people don't like the Dality after reading it for six months or a year (7)

R. C. Callawny, Mobile, Ala., makes a ten-cent donation. As much from EACH Secialty would mean an unincumbered Daily.

Daily.

A. R. Eychaner, Omaha, Neb. takes a vantage of the Esperanto combination off advertised in the Daily. Look up that a it is a good offer.

Watching a elementary worker attralowly the bed of capitalism, and then sudden

Watching a elseging worker stir slowly in the bed of capitalism, and then suddenly jump clean into the Socialist camp is the greatest recreation known-provided you were the one to put the alarm clock under him. Those slarm clock handled you were the one to put the alarm clock under him. Those slarm clock handled you can afford to give them away promise can afford to give them away promise country. Five hundred cost ed. Carle and a thousand come at H. peterpaid. Five thousand tengs H. and ten thousand may be had for E. 50, express collect.

And here's the Christian Socialist withour brand-new ones. One's from Canada, too Now that the Daily is admitted to the four brand-new ones. One's from Canada too Now that the Daily is admitted to the four brand-new ones. One's from Canada too Now that the Daily is admitted to the four brand-new ones. One's from Canada. The purpose of the Canada write to these second these rates there ought to be £600 Canadan Socialist with the pulped of the pulped in the four three from the pidtes.

F. J. Spanier, Chattanoogs, Tean, found two who were lost in the political mass. He picked them up, told them about Socialism and they subscribed on the spot.

It has become the established thing for subscribers to the Chicage Daily Socialism and they subscribed on the spot.

It has become the established thing for subscribers to the Chicage Daily Socialism in secure one or more new subs before sanding in their renewals.

A Miller, New York city.

A. Levens, lialtimore, Md.

L. Roberts, Sour Station, Oble.

The women who will assist in making a record for the Bellyon. Fig. 12 should begin the or the state of the page to the condition to the ded day in the condition of the bellyon. Fig. 12 should begin the condition of the bellyon. Fig. 12 should begin the condition of the page to the fig. 2 should begin the condition of the bellyon. Fig. 12 should begin the condition of the page to the fig. 2 should begin the condition of the page to the fig. 2 should begin the condition of the page to the fig. 2

LOCAL LABOR NEWS

The Anti-Cruelty society, it seems, will continue to arrest the team drivers instead of team owners, when it is evident that the latter is responsible for the cruelty to the horses.

Superintendent Krause of the society has replied to the resolutions of protest by the teamsters' union. Though

Must be reduced to at least onehalf its size to make roomfor new spring goods. Tomorrow is your opportunity.

Men's and Boys' 1.50 and 2.00 Pan -the entire surplus of the Cieve land Woolen Co.'s Guarantee Pants-Hammering Down 316

All the Odds and Ends of our 2.00 Men's Pants—all sizes— Hammering Down Price— 1.37

250 pair of Men's Fine Striped Worsted Pants, broken lots of our regular \$3 sellers Ham-mering Down Sale Price - 177

800 pairs of High-Grade Worsted and Cassimere Pants — all-wool fabrics — Handsome patterns — good all-year-round weights—

lomorrow

Last Day's Sale of STAR SHOE CO. STOCK



BUFFET AND RESTAURANT SCHMIDT 104 Wells St., Bestaurant and Buffet, Pool and Billhards; Union Goods; Popu-lar Prices; Deutsche Eusche. SCHOOLS CHICAGO CONSERVATORY OF Fine Avts, the original west sids school of music and kindred arts. 522 E Western av. Phone. Seeley 4951. U. S. CIVIL SERVICE-IF YOU wish to prepare for railway mail or postoffice examinations call or write 602 Schiller bidg. Open evenings.

BAKERLES JOHN AIRD 714 W. Van Buren st. Phone, Ogdrn 581. First-class bakery goods. Wedding

NATURAL PURE FOODS: EVERY-thing for vegetarians, bakers of un-fermented whole wheat bread, PER-HALTER & SIMON, 386 E. North av.

NURSERY ROBERT KNOX, WINNETKA, ILL, consulting landscape gardener: im-provement of private or public grounds.

FOR CIGARS CALL ON OR WRITE to B. BERLYN, 662 E. 83d Street. In. Gas Stove and Furnace Repairs. Chicago, III. Phone Hyde Park 5425.

FOR FIRE INSURANCE IN THE FRANK HANKERMETER, GRobest companies phose Main 3464, or cery and Market. 241-343 North Park write W. S. Ford, 7511 Eggleston av.

COUPON

Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 Washington Street, Chicago, Ill., Gentlemen: Please insert my advertisement of 3 lines, 6 words to line, in your Business Directory columns for one month, to be inserted daily, for which I agree to pay the sum of \$2.50 per month,

E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS

Specialties: Finest Coffee, Soups & Boston Baked Beans



Our Entire Pants Stock

Lying Again, That's All

The United Mine Workers of illinois in their ninteenth annual convention at Peoria adopted a resolution brought in by the Socialists, supported by the Socialist delegates, and indorsing the principles of Socialism, and the capitalist press reported it as a DEFEAT

Their excuse for this was that the words "Socialist Party" did not appear in the resolution.

Socialists long ago ceased to ask the unions to endorse the Socialist Party. They know that such an endorsement would not make Socialists of the members. They do not believe that membership in any political party should be required as a test of unionism. This is their position in such countries as Germany and Belgium where the overwhelming majority of the trade unionists, are Socialists, and where, therefore, any resolution desired by the latter is sure of adoption.

The fact is that the ruling class of today is in a panic. It sees the workingmen turning toward Socialism. It knows that such action on their part means freedom for Labor and, consequently, an end of rulership by capitalists.

Therefore the press controlled by the employing class is trying the same tactics it tried when it saw the approach of the present industrial panic. It is trying to keep off the impending crisis by lying about it.

These tactics failed to save industry. They will fail to save capitalism.

It is worth noticing that had it not been for the existence of the Daily Socialist this falsehood would have gone forth uncontradicted until it would have spread into every portion of the country, and during the whole Presidential campaign it would have been told over and over again now the Illinois miners "turned down So-

The Ostrich Policy

It may be true that the ostrich does not hide his head in the sand when pursued, and that to refer to this characteristic, even for purposes of illustration is to enter the nature fakir class, but the illustration is really too good a one to be lost even though it rests on nothing more than tradition. At any rate if it is not true of the ostrich it is of human beings.

An example of this sort of tactics is being afforded by some trade unionists at the present time. They are trying to stifle all agitation about the unemployed lest the capitalists should discover that there are many men out of work and use that as an excuse to

that there are many men out of work and use that as an excuse to reduce wages. As if the capitalists did not already know far more about these facts than the unionists, and as if an "excuse" was ever needed for an attack on wages.

The efforts of some misg. led unionists to suppress unemployed agitation, and the publication of facts concerning the number of men out of work will only force the worker to fight in the dark against an enemy fully equipped with all the facts. It will but deceive the working-class fighters as to their own strength.

DECEIT IS THE PECULIAR WEAPON OF THE CAPITALIST CLASS. THE WORKERS CANNOT AFFORD TO POOL WITH IT.

The present society rests upon a lie. It depends upon falsifi-

The present society rests upon a lie. It depends upon falsification for its maintenance. The englavement of the workers depends upon their ignorance and credulity. Their liberation must come through their intelligence and their frankness.

TURN ON THE LIGHT.

Make the Lift This Time

Each time a call for assistance has been sent out to those who own and read and maintain this paper, although the responses sometimes have been magnificent, yet they have always stopped a little abort of what was required, leaving a burden to be carried over to the next hard spot, and making all progress in the meantime more difficult.

Let us end all this now. The next three weeks will require but a slight effort, if that effort is made by each of the tens of thousands who read this, to furnish the final lift for which we have been so long working.

A subscriber from one out of ten of the present readers during the next week would more than do the work.

A loan of two thousand dollars, at six per cent for the next year, would furnish the working capital necessary to enable us to take advantage of the opportunity that is waiting for us.

Hearst says that he considers the "decisions of the Supreme court in accordance with the constitution and not in opposition to the best interests of the working people." Worder just how hard the working class would have to be kicked before it would hurt Hearst?

It is worthy of note that the only party that sent a representative to Albany to fight for woman suffrage was the Socialist Party. When enough of the tworking people." Worder just how hard the working class would have to be kicked before it would hurt Hearst?

It is worthy of note that the only party that sent a representative to Albany to fight for woman suffrage was the Socialist Party. When enough of the tworking defined and second high school grades to the first and second high or house high school will be supported by the first and second high or house high school grades to the first and second hi own and read and maintain this paper, although the responses some-

While the unemployed of other cities are begging outside the ore of municipal councils, those of Milwaukee have spokesmen on fleor. Is it necessary to add that those spokesmen are Social-During the high schools course, more over, the boys are eliminated more rapidly, so that in the last year there are 60 per cent, more strick than boys. The failure of this country to provide education generally for the wage-earning it made up for it by hitting Labor twice in one day. While the unemployed of other cities are begging outside the doors of municipal councils, those of Milwaukee have spokesmen on the floor. Is it necessary to add that those spokesmen are Social-

but it made up for it by hitting Labor twice in one day.

The Undergrad's Joke.

I always remember, in my college. An old South Carolina darky was sent days (recalls a well-known scientist), to the city hospital. asys (recalls a west-known scientist), to the city hospital, paying a visit, with a couple of friends.

Upon his arrival he was placed in the ward and one of the nurses put a ford.

"Ho wmuch is pork a yard" asked one of us. (The was a jake) "Well, my man, how do you feel?"

"Ten shillings," promptly replied the old fellow.

"I seek right tubble say.

"Have you had anything to eat?"

"Tangar."

nen I'll take a yard."

Half a sovereign was laid down. The old man quickly pocketed the coin, and then produced three pigs' feet, with the produced three pige feet, with the remark. Three feet make one We marched out in offence.

Truthful Johnny. Guest-Ah, Mrs. Blank, I seldom ges a good a dinner a ethis. Little Johnny-Neither do we.

FROM A LECTURE ON WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY BY HENRY D. LLOYD.

"Divine rights have been succeeded! by vested rights, which looks on gov-erament as a kind of cow which no one has the right to milk but themselves call privileges, land grants, confracts, railroad charters, tax bounties, we hear nothing about the old saw that that government is "a best which governs lesst. But when the people want to get hold of the teste to squeeze out a few drops of justice, to prevent the new lish a broader co-operation for the

ish a broader co-operation for the common good, then vested rights discover that a government which does anything is very dangerous.

"The only government which the new patriotism will tolerate is that which uses the co-operation of all to enfranchise the individual to the individual do what the individual can do best. Let the government do what the government on the produced the highest.

"America has produced the highest

recates the co-operation of all for the confinement of all is the confinement of all for the few we are soing to but other old clothes of history, flowerment is the union of the labor of all for the protectior of the fire. The government is the union of the labor of all for the protectior of the fire, liberty and happiness of all. But fiving under a high death rate in tenement houses, in full view of the uncompleted parties, which we are children and the confinement of the labor of all for the protectior of the fire, liberty and happiness of all. But fiving under a high death rate in tenement houses, in full view of the uncompleted parties, with we can children and the confinement of the labor of all for the protection of the fire man thouses, in full view of the uncompleted parties, which we can children and the confinement of the labor of all for the protection of the labor of all for the protection of the fire man thouses, in full view of the uncompleted parties, which we are children and the confinement of the labor of all for the protection of the labor of the la

Treedom to sky no as to sky yes—as perfect freedom to withhold as to give.

"The conscience of the world has been appalled by the scandals which have of late years disgraced the politics, the finances, the administration of Justice, the markets of this country. In not one of them has the leading part been taken by a foreigner. It is not the lawless foreigners it is the lawless Americaus who gave us the Pacific railroad swindles, the Frite and Tweed rings and all the others of that dreadings and all the others of that dreading and all the others of the face of the Fathers was that a free Republic could absorb and assimilate and empohe all the downtrodden, poor and ignorant who sought its shelter. A country in which the little boycotter, the workingman who distributes, soes to fall, while the big boycotters, who suppress entire industries, run the government is not the government of Washington.

on hand some day to harg himself with, and so many other King Georges that we begin to understand the auclent fabor of the hydra which got two new heads whenever one was cut off.

"King George will not stay killed ustill it is finelly sertled in all industry as well as in the industry of government that no human being has a right to share in the product of another's life said labor without his consent, and that there is no consent where there is not a perfect understanding and as perfect a perfect understanding and as perfect freedom to say no as to say yes—as perfect freedom to withhold as to give.

"The conscience of the world has been appailed by the scandals which have of late years disgraced the polities, the finances, the administration of justice, the markets of this country. In the regular way in the regular way in the regular way in the regular way in the regular to the Republic of Washington. A country in which the Republic of Washington. A country in which the right of free much as one office is bought and the Republic of Washington. A country in which the right of free much as one office is bought and the Republic of Washington. A country in which the right of free much man of the regular way.

A country in which the right of free

What the people of America believe n what the people of Europe came here for, is the Republic of Washington. And they mean to get it back from the plutocrafs who are stealing it away like thieves in the night. They mean to get back the old and they mean to win the new. In what Lowell beautifully cais "that singel heart of all—the heart of man" is growing a new saymenty; a new susceptibility to wrongs hitherto unfelt, done by brother to brother, a new science which declares that these wrongs are a social evil which can be righted by social efforts, a new science which says sline

HOW THE WORKING CLASS BECAME SOCIALISTS

BY ROBERT HUNTER.

OF INTEREST TO WO Edited by Marie Jayne

OUR GRANGE G

more.

Only about half have any teaching of consequence concerning the history of their own country or any other, or concerning the world's literature, set-

BY LUELLA KREHBIEL.

Secretary Taft is a man who is no doubt well versed in classical and legal technicalities, but he is either intellectually or morally dedeient, and no doubt both in economics.

Some men recognize that which is logically inevitable in industry but resuse to admit it, while others are as ignorant and helpless as so many inflants. Today there is scarcely one man in a thousand who is well enough informed in financial history and redustrial evolution to vote without his vote being an injury to the people.

America is over supplied with political wire-pulsers and grafters, but has a limitiess defeat in statesmen and economists.

a imities of child in statement and economists.

All intions have grown in power and importance as the masses of the peding have been liberated and developed. Inversely all nanons have declined as nower and wearth have again become concentrated and the people thore op-



THIRTEEN-GORED SKIRT.

Solid Food.

An old South Carolina darky was sent to the city hospital.

Upon his arrived he was placed lift the later to the city hospital.

Wot Russia, but Pennsly Punia

the ward and of the nurses par a the remained by the city hospital.

Wot Russia, but Pennsly Punia

the ward and of the nurses par a the remained by the city hospital.

Well my man have do you feel?

"Tiese is an enermous variability Punia

the ward and the people thore op-lawer he alt-man power in government to all-man power in industry. Hereto all-man power in industry. Hereto to all-man power in government to all-man power in industry. Hereto to all-man power in industry

NEW ILLINOIS PRIMARY LAW

BY JAMES SMITH, STATE SECRETARY OF SOCIALIST PARTY.

What Constitutes a Political Party.—A political party which polled at the last State election 2 per cent of the total vote cast in the State for any one of its candidates polling the greatest number of votes, becomes a legal Primary Party in any political subdivision of the State.

Managing Committees.—The following are the Managing or Central Committees which each political party much provide itself with and which Committees are elected at the Primaries, the same as candidates for public offices: A State Central Committee, a Congressional Committee for each congressional district, a Senatorial Committee for each Senatorial district, a County Central Committee for each councy, a City Central Committee for each city or village and a Precinct Committee for each precinct.

State Central Committee.—The State Central Committee is composed of one member from each Congressional District. Within thirty days after their election, the members constituting the State Central Committee must meet in the city of Springfield and organize by electing from among their namber a Chairman and such other officers and Committees as they may deem proper and necessary.

mittees as they may deem proper and necessary.

Congressional Committees.—The Congressional District Committees are composed as follows: In a Congressional District composed of two or more counties, the Congressional Committee shall consist of the chairmen of the different County Central Committees composing the Congressional District; in a Congressional District composed of a part of a single county or partly of one county and partly or wholly of another county, the Congressional Committee shall consist of the Precinct Committeemen representing the various precincts of such Congressional District.

District.

natorial Committees.—The Senatorial District Committees are composed as follows: In a Senatorial District comprised of three or more counties, the Senatorial Committee shall consist of one member from each county, elected at the primaries; in Senatorial Districts comprised of two counties, the Senatorial Committees consist of three members, two of whom shall be elected from the county casting at the last State election the largest number of votes for the candidates of such party; in Senatorial Districts composed of one county or parts of one courty, the Senatorial Committees coasist of three members elected at the primaries.

primaries.

Within thirty days after their election each Senatorial Committee must meet and organize by electing from among its number a chairman and either from among their number or outside of its membership such other officers and committees as they may deem necessary.

ecinct Committeemen.—Eacn political party in every county shall choose in each precinct one of its members for the office of Precinct Committeeman (who shall also act as the Chairman of his precinct) and place his name upon the primary ballot for election by the primary voters. Precinct Committeemen have power to appoint two challengers to represent their party at the polls.

County Central Committee.—The Central Committee of each county is composed of the Precinci Committeemen.

On the second Wednesday after the April primaries the newly elected Central Committee of each county shall assemble at the county seat of such county and proceed to organize itself by electing one of its members as Chairman and either from among its own members or from outside of its membership such other officers and committees as it may deem necessary. This (first) meeting of the (newly elected) County Central Committee shall constitute (and shall be known as) the County Convention.

City or Village Central Committee.—The City or Village Central Committee is composed of the Precinct committeemen representing the precinct or voting districts within the corporate limits of such city or village.

Selection of Delegates.—Delegates to the State, Congressional and Senatorial Conventions are chosen by the County Convention (the first session of each newly elected County Central Committee).

In a county which contains within its limits two or more Congressional or Senatorial Districts, the members of the County Central Committee of such county shall separate themselves according to their respective Congressional or Senatorial Districts when selecting delegates to their respective Congressional or Senatorial Conventions.

Members of County Central Committees, when sitting as a County Convention, shall have one vote and an additional vote for every fifty votes or major fraction thereof of their political party, cast in their respective precines at the last State election.

ne of Holding Conventions.—County Conventions (the first session of each new elected County Central Committee) must be held on the second Wednesday after the Primary.

Senatorial Conventions must be held on the third Wednesday after

Senatorial Conventions must be held on the fourth Wednesday after the Primary.

The State Convention must be held on the fifth Wednesday after

ties and Powers of Conventions.—The Congressional Convention shall choose and select (elect) Delegates to National Convention and recommend to the State Convention a suitable person for Presidential Elector to represent such Congressional District.

The State Convention shall have power to nominate candidates for Presidential Electors and Trustees of the University of Illinois and in accordance with the rules of its party, choose delegates to the National Convention.

Conventions—Calling of Same.—At least thirty-three (33) days before he April Primary the State, Congressional and Senatorial Committees must file a call for their respective Conventions with the County Clerk of each county in the State, but the Congressional and Senatorial Convention calls need be filed only in the counties comprising their respective dis-

what Each Call Shall Contain—Each call shall contain among other things, the time and place of each Convention and the number of delegates that each county, or part of a county, as the case may be, is entitled to in such Convention. Each call must be signed by the Chairman and Secretary of each Committee.

Pixing Number of Candidates.—At least thirty (30) days before the April Primary, each Senatorial Committee shall meet and by resolution determine the number of candidates to be voted for at the primaries by the voters of the party which such Committee represents. Within five (3) days after such meeting a copy of such resolution, duly certified to Chairman and attested by the Secretary of the Committee, shall be fied in the office of the Secretary of State and in the office of the County Clerk of each county in the Senatorial District.

Placing Candidates on Primary Ballot.—All candidates for any public or

party office (except Trustees of the University of Illinois, Presidential Electors and Delegates to National Convention) are required to file a petition containing the following number of signatures:

For the State office, not less than 1,000, nor more than 2,000 names. For Congressional, Senatorial, Judicial, County, City and Ward offices, not less than one-half of 1 per cent of the party voters of such territory or political sub-division for which the nomination is made.

For State Central Committeemen, by at least 100 party voters in the Congressional District

For State Central Committeemen, by
the Congressional District.
For Senatorial District Committeemen in districts composed of two
or more counties, by at least to party voters of the county which such
Committeeman represents; in districts composed of one county or part
of a county, by at least 10 party voters of such Senatorial District.

When and Where Petitions Are Filed.—Petitions of candidates for public offices covering the State and the Congressional and Senatorial Districts must be filed in the office of the Secretary of State at Springfield not more than 60, nor less than 30, days before the date of the primaries.

Petitions of candidates for any county office must be filed in the office of the County Clerk not more than 60, nor less than 30, days before the date of the primaries.

Petitions of candidates for City or Township offices must be filed in the office of the City or Township Clerk, as the case may be, not more than 50, nor less than 15, days before the date of the primaries.

Pititions of candidates for State Central Committeemen must be filed in the office of the Secretary of State at Springfield not more than 60, nor less than 30, days before the date of the primaries.

Petitions of candidates for Senatorial Committeemen must be filed in the office of the County Clerk of such county not more than 60, nor less than 30, days before the date of the primaries.

Primary Ballots.—The County Clerk of each county must furnish the print-ary hallots to every political party, but the ballots of no two political parties must be of the same color.

Date of Primaries—In the year 1908 the primary elections will take place on Saturday, August 8. Thereafter the primary election will be held as follows:

For all such elections as are held on the first Tuesday in April, the primary election takes place on the last Tuesday in Pebruary.

For all such elections as are held on the third Tuesday in April, the primary election takes place on the second Tuesday in March.

For all such elections as are held on the first Monday in June (Judges of the State Supreme Court and the Judges of the Circuit and Superior Courts of Cook County), and for all such elections as are held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, the primary election takes place on the second Tuesday in April.

NOTS—The next artible will deal with the specific duties of the various Managing Committees in the primaries of this year, minutely detailing step by step the necessary work that each Committee will be called apon to do so as to meet the requirements of the primary laws without doing violence to the laws and customs of the Socialist Party. This can be done by having all candidates for public and party officers selected by the membership at an early date, leaving the various Managing Committees with only the function of ratifying such selections and the handless of our filing the petitions for the candidates and Committeement.