What is to be Done? The answer, clear and distinct, comes rolling in from every hamlet, village,

city, township, county and State in this capitalist-cursed land of ours:

Carry California for Socialism



Rescue Edition No. 2.

are on their way to the gallows.

workers in subjection. To do this it will be as planned by the masters un requires periodical victims, sacrifices.

and McManigal. Tomorrow, and on cases. evidence made by capitalist sleuths and fully as "good." it can be you and your

very enormity of it to stun the work-

milding of International Harvester Com ny Blown Up—Steel Windows Hurled Three Hundred Feet in the Air

Material Made in Philadelphia Firm's "Open Shop" 5athe Emplosion

the charge, is proved by the opening sentence of the story which reads:

Sympathizers with union iron workers and sheet metal workers are believed by the police to be responsible for an explosion"—and so on.

("Tricks of the Press" by H. C.

This is but a sample of the "care- aroused.

As you read this three union men fully thought out" campaign of Detective Burns and his employers. The consists in belonging ground has been carefully gone over to a union of the members of their The mistakes of the Moyer-Haywood craft. The master class must retain its case have been sidestepped. This trial supremacy. Therefore it must keep the will be sharp, decisive and the finish

less-Today the men kidnaped, starved. The APPEAL army steps into the beaten and slated for the hang- breach at once and repeats what it did noose are named McNamara. in the Western Federation and Warren

Whatever the Army is to do must be done, not quickly but instantly. There brother and your best friend.

With the smart (and the lesson) of the N-yer-Haywood defeat still blistering their hides the tools of organized capital have perfected a plot so vile and so deep-laid that they expect the very enormity of it to stun the workcourt with the record of a conviction Detective Burns summed up the behind it. That must not be and shall prosecution and the "evidence" by say- not be. The prosecution has its case ing: "Everything has been thought out all ready for trial. They have had before hand and I am confident that months in which to prepare for what

PLANT WRECKED BY LABOR BOMB Make this "Rescue Edition" the greatest issue of any newspaper in the world's history. The Moyer-Haywood ROW OF THE IRON WORKERS edition reached 3,000,000 copies. This

Let every APPEAL reader who believes That there was no evidence of guilt in justice, let every man and woman against the iron workers, and that the with a drop of red blood in his veins capitalist press knew this when making rally to the cause of our imprisoned comrades. Constitute yourself a Paul Revere of the : ocial revolution. Strike hard. Order enough copies to undo the work of the capitalist press in your own town. Let Detective Burns know he cannot "carefully think out" the Ap-PEAL Army and its strength when

Appeal's Inside Information

and in each instance they were verified by subsequent facts. The money kings in the east fear the effect of a convicd especially on the eve of a pres labor would raise such a row all over the country. And that's the reason for the country. And that's

against Moyer dropped! How did the APPEAL know this? I am sure our readers will not insist that we reveal our stating that "secret advices to the Areration of Miners to the gallows fresh
in their minds few people outside the
manufacturers association will believe
that it had been agreed among demothat it had been a stating that "secret advices to the Arthem guilty, even the another Orchard appears on the scene as is quite likely papers. The Appear son the scene as is quite likely papers, against the protest of men who toyed by congressmen would be very radially curtailed—to prevent Socialist Congressman Berger from using the Congressman Berger from using the Colorado-fidho fight was the Colorado-fidho fight was dispatch, also reprinted in this issue gives the whole thing away and confirms the Appear's secret advices!

The Appear conditions another Orchard appears is in quite likely papers, against the protest of men who told him he was acting contrary to law. Then the unions struck back at him, having him arrested for kidnaping and lilegal extradition. He is now out under bond. Congressman Berger is defought inch by inch we must throw all of our energy into doing the one thing the capitalists did not reckon on—

The Lines of Battle.

The Lines of the sleuths, burglarized the safe of the union and siezed on all the papers, against the protest of men who told him he was acting contrary to law. Then the unions struck back at him, having him arrested for kidnaping and lilegal extradition. He is now out under bond. Congressman Berger is defought inch by inch we must throw all of our energy into doing the one thing the capitalists did not reckon on—

"Carrying California for Socialisms"

The Lines of Battle.

In the APPEAL of June 1, 1907, nearly women that we get our information two months before Haywood was ac- These sources of information are conquitted, appeared the following para- sidered sacred, and will not be revealed "We have a 'tip' that the prosecution of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone is to be gradually relaxed and that there is to be no final conviction. This information comes from a source that gives it authenticity. Several times in the past we have had important and confidential advices from the same leak subject some good comrade to dissiply press had done that so thoroughly one to be tween supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same less based on conclusive evidence, but to state the matter as a fact would distinct the past we have had important and confidential advices from the same leak subject some good comrade to dissiply press had done that so thoroughly one may be tween supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same less battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same less battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same less between supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same less between supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same less between supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same less between supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class battle that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same class just becoming conscious of its real interest.

But, because the lines of battle are drawn so widely, you must not look for It is unnecessary to follow the news will be sharp and short. The law of California provides that will doubt less be the fiercest ever fought in Same class just becomes the same less between supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class path to be supreme plutocracy and a work-ginning of a class just becomes the same class ju

Two months after the appearance of this bit of inside information Bill Haywood was free. Shortly thereafter Pettibone was acquitted and the case against Moyer deceased. How side the case would be another kidnaping consolver. would be another kidnaping conspiracy with all of its spectacular features— features which will do more than anything we could do to make the public source of information. In another col-umn you will find reprinted an editorial pargraph from an issue of January 28th, railroad the officers of the Western Fed-

Behind the kidnapers is all the power of organized capital, the judiciary and the army and navy. Before them is an aroused working class—and destruction

ONE THING AT A TIME.

"The alleged kidnaping of the accused iron workers' officials was not illegal." says District Attorney Fredericks. "It was the USUAL METHOD of procuring prisoners from one state of procuring prisoners from one state of procuring prisoners from one state. The procuring prisoners from one state of procuring prisoners from one state.

before hand and I am confident that not a false move will be made."

Ever since the Western Federation trial the capitalists have been preparing for one master stroke to beat the workers must meet and defeat in a very few weeks.

The first move is to arouse the workers into submission. They have been working up "evidence" and preparing the public mind for months, at the behest of the steel trust, for the infairnous charge of wholesale murder against the structural iron workers. Since the plot was first concocted the capitalist press has been stealthily, cunningly feeding its readers on stories of dynamite outrages "alleged" to have been committed by this organization, So early as July S, 1910, the Chicago Tribine carried a front page story, wholly false, under this heavy four-deck headline.

PLANT WRECKED BY LABOR BOMB

Make this "Rescue Edition" the workers for what the working class and direct and the proper for what the top to the same than which to prepare for what the working class and in the proper for what the working class and the protest resolutions and public to provide the united. They make the USUAL METHOD of the concerted the working the quiting the united form one state the working the quiting and prepared to be for bothing that his command, and months in which to prepare for what the working class and they renot looking Immediately your capitalist persons to "play down" the confidence of the working class and direct the working class and direct the working class and the tree is to be no repetition of procuring prisoners from one state the working the quiting and prepared to the first of another without the delay of petition and the lay of preting two another without the delay of petition and the same theory of public without the delay of petition and the process of the united. "They are the united." They are the united. "They are the united." They are the united. "They are the structural properties of the united." They are the united. "They are the united." They are the united. "They are the unit

"The only time labor can expect anything is when we put our own representatives in congress."

J. J. McNAMARA, Sec.-Treas. International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers

The California stage is set for a tragedy.

Detectives have arranged the scenes. Trap doors have been cut. The capitalist press orchestra has been rehearsing for ten months. Everything is in readiness for swift action and a quick curtain. There will be no delay in the trial of the three iron workers. Nothing in the line of probability will prevent an immediate trial and sure conviction. Capitalist prosecutors will work with the rapidity of desperation. The mistake of the Mover-Haywood conspiracy was a long wait and a lengthy While this was in progress the workers awakened, rushed to the rescue and saved their comrades. This time the evidence has been made BEFORE the trial.

The Appeal will work for an acquital. IT DOES NOT EXPECT AN ACQUITAL. With evidence of capitalist cupidity already in our hands it seems that, in the 60 days allowed by the California law, practically nothing can be done in the face of an unbelievable mass of trumped-up evidence manufactured by the Burns detective agency. If the workers had time to thoroughly investigate the 'evidence" it would not stand. But friends of the accused will be allowed no time to tear down and expose the pyramid of hes that will undoubtedly convict the iron workers.

Then a different course, and a more effective one, must be taken.

CARRY CALIFORNIA FOR SOCIALISM, ELECT SOCIALISTS TO THE CALIFOR THE FACTS AND THE REAL EVIDENCE. THE IRON WORKERS WILL BE FREED.

This will be the Appeal's course. If it is treason then the Appeal richly deserves the title its enemies so frequently give it. "Appeal to Treason." The kidnaping of the union officials has drawn the class lines taunt. The capitalist class has declared war to the knife, to the dungeon and to the gallows. We accept the challenge. But the answering fire will be a hail of ballots. An aroused working class on the coast will sweep the last vestige of capitalist misrule into the Pacific.

To the end that Socialists may sit on the California supreme bench the APPEAL will endeavor to send the paper to every voter in the state. California now has nearly 30,000 paid-in-advance subscribers. It will soon have a regular weekly state edition. The APPEAL's first task will be to put this list to 100,000. A complete directory of the city of Los Angeles has already been secured. The California branch of the Army is now in action securing other names, verifying addresses, eliminating duplicates, etc., etc. The capitalists want speed and quick results. The Army will give it to them in heaping doses.

CALIFORNIA CAN BE CARRIED FOR SOCIALISM.

In 1908 the state vote for Debs was 28,659.

In 1910 the state vote for Wilson for governor was 47.819.

In the municipal election Los Angeles cast 12,000 Socialist votes as against 4,700 for Debs

Berkeley and other places have elected Socialist mayors and municipal officers. It is safe to assume that the total Socialist vote in California is now fully 100,000; the total vote for the state, all parties, is 385,000.

Time and conditions are ripe. The most stinging defeat ever delivered the forces of reaction can and will be administered in California. All that is needed is an intelligent setting forth to the workers of the state the WHY of the class war.

Sending the APPEAL to 70,000 names is a gigantic task. The APPEAL will scrape its own till and run close to the financial danger line to start the work. But its limited funds can provide a start only. The Army and all friends of the working class who value the APPEAL as an organ of agitation must Fifty cents will send the APPEAL to one California voter up to the November, 1912, election. First decide how many fifty-cent pieces you can spare for this work. Then see your friends and fellow workers. Get them to add their contributions to yours. Fill out the order blank in the lower righthand corner of this page and send with your remittance as early as possible. Time means everything in this campaign. Act quickly. There can be no defeat and no gallows if you do!

THE SECOND GREAT KIDNAPING CASE

one should reach the 5,000,000 mark in Violation of Federal and State Law in Taking McNamara to California-Labor Strikes Back and Congress is Asked to Investigate

Calendar of the Case

Calendar of the Case

April 13.—Ortie E. McManigal, of Chicago, arrested at Detroit. James W. McNamara, of Cincinnati, arrested at Detroit dynamite and bomb materials found in their effects.

April 12.—McManigal reported to have confessed, implicating many others and telling of other bomb outrages perpetrated by him and McNamara, John J. McNamara arrested in Indianapolis by Detective Burns: prisoners under heavy mand statted for Los Angeles—James W. McNamara and McManigal — arrested April 26th.

April 26.—Detective Burns arrested, charged with kidnaping and violating Indiana state law relative to extradition.

daily and hourly. Then extradition papers were obtained from the governor of Indiana before there had been a hearing in court came afterward, the accused being denied counsel, and they were committed to prison. Instead of being taken to the local jail they were to hurried to the train and sent by separation of their experience and education. Three years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending Burns is arrested. Berger, in congress it is showing the advantage of his position by realing for a congressional investigation It is not a one-sided slaughter this time. But a battle.

Merits of their experience and education. Three years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending or a committed to prison. Instead of being taken to the local jail they were to be a supplementation of their experience and education. Three years ago, the workers may be a defending are attacking as well as defending to the prison. Three years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending to the prison. There years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending to the prison. There years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending the prison of their experience and education. Three years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending the prison of the prison of their experience and education. Three years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending the prison of their experience and education. Three years ago, the workers merely defended themselves. Now they are attacking as well as defending the prison of their experience and education of the prison of their experience and education. being taken to the local jail they were hurried to the train and sent by se-cret route to Los Angeles. Detectives

the leaders. There is the same overriding of law as then. There is the
same kidnaping, the same employment
of the press agent to create a sentiment
against the accused. There are the
same issues. Is kidnaping legal? and
Are the courts all class courts? There
in any be other similarities between the
battle of four years ago and now. But
there are sharp differences as well as
parallels.

The other fight was against a labor

The other fight was against a labor union confined to the west and was directed chiefly by the smelter trust. This is an attack on a union nation wide in scope, and ultimately on every union in America, and the opposition is the women that we get our information. These sources of information are considered sacred, and will not be revealed under any circumstances. Ofttimes an innocent looking paragrph appears in the Appeal, venturing an opinion on the Appeal, venturing an opinion on the constant of the structural in the first battle ever fought in the structuring an opinion on the constant of the structural interest identified with Morgan, the blowing up of the Los Angeles that this is the first battle ever fought in the structural interest. One may say that this is the first battle ever fought in the structural interest.

close the source of our information and subject some good comrade to dismissal and perhaps worse. The guess passes as a guess, and our plutocratic friends are none the wiser. This information is a great help to us in mapping out our policy.

The Appeal has been aware for some time that another conspiracy was hatchimethat another conspiracy was hatchimed to lay the work on the printers. The accused were kept "in" California provides that trial of an accused man must take place within sixty days of his indictment; hence, there years of the story in detail. The California provides that trial of an accused man must take place within sixty days of his indictment; hence, there years ago, the Appeal was almost alone at first in championing the cause of the story in detail. The California provides that trial of an accused man must take place within sixty days of his indictment; hence, there years ago, the Appeal was almost alone at first in championing the cause of the story in detail. The daily press had done that so thoroughly that they are familiar to all. Briefly, days of his indictment; hence, there years ago, the Appeal was almost alone at first in championing the cause of the story in detail. The daily press had done that so thoroughly that they are familiar to all. Briefly, days of his indictment; hence, there years ago, the Appeal was almost alone at first in championing the cause of the story in close that trial of an accused man must take place within sixty days of his indictment; hence, there years ago, the Appeal was almost alone at first in championing the cause of the story in close that trial of an accused man must take place with a such that they are familiar to all. Briefly, days of his indictment; hence, there will be no long days of his indictment; hence, there daily be ago, the Appeal was almost alone at first in championing the same and to lay the work of the accused man must take place with a such that they are familiar to all. Briefly, days of his indictment; hence, there will be also the place building, after tutile efforts had been body, every Socialist paper is on their made to lay the work on the printers union. The accused were kept "in talist papers are ready to present the communicado" for a week and sweated daily and hourly. Then extradition by reason of their experience and edu-

Merits of the Case. There are some points about the progress of the case that are so unusual they deserve especial mention. At best the accused men can be no more than the accused men can be no more than accessories to the crime in question. as it is admitted McNamara was not in Los Angeles when the explosion occurred. On the other hand, Detective Burns was in Los Angeles. It is admitted by Burns that the accused knew they had been shadowed for more than a month, yet they were taken (the detectives say) with a valies filled with dynamite in their possession, and had dynamite in their possession, and had dynamite in their possession. gives the whole thing away and confirms the Appeal's secret advices!

The Appeal has sources of information that reach to the innermost circles that reach to the innermost circles of capitalism. Be it remembered that apptaints can make no move of any consequence that the services of some working man or woman is not needed. And it is from these working men and the secret advices are from these working men and the secret advices.

The Lines of Battle.

The lines for this new contest are for this new contest are for the class war in Colorado, and had dynamite stored at various places that were known to the electives. It is united the suppose that a man who knew he was suspected would still carry dynamite with him and leave quantities of the explosive where it could be found without the learn trouble. Rather than and follow its lead!

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And it is from these working men and follow its lead!

had long stories in their Sunday issues had long stories in Incir Sundy Issue, It looks as though the arrest, made nearly a week before, had been privately reported to them so they might feature the matter Sunday when the people were at leisure to read, thus getting the benefit of publicity in favor of the prosecution. The conspiracy is clear in

thing in this campaign. Act quickly. There can be no defeat and no gallows tiff you do!

NAPING CASE

No California—Labor Strikes

**To the Brotherhood of Organisof Labor and Collision of the books of the Iron Voltano of law, but in van. An Enemy Argues Well.

An Enemy Argues Well.

An Enemy Argues Well.

**An to the extrainion sitel, the Indianolis Armes argues the matter editoria and the Gitter Register of the Brotherhood of Organisof Labor and Collision and the Gitter Register of the Brotherhood of Organisof Labor and Collision and the Gitter Register of the Brotherhood of Organisof Labor and Collision and the Gitter Register of the Brotherhood of Organisof Labor and Collision and Collision and the Gitter Register of the Brotherhood of Organisof Labor and Collision and C

CARRY CALIFORNIA FOR SOCIALISM

Appear to Reason, Girard, Kansas Dear Comrades: - For the enclosed \$__ APPEAL to California names up to the November elections, 1912. This amount was contributed to by thoroughly aroused workers. Sender's Name

Street Address State

copies "Rescue Edition No. 2." I en Send me, when published,

· (Rate 50 cents per hundred, 55 per thousand.)
FILL OUT ONE OR BOTH OF THESE BLANKS AND RETURN AT ONCE close \$

Victims of Leavenworth Bastile Have a Hearing

okgraf, the Ex-Guard, and McDonough, the Ex-Convict, Appear Before the Leavenworth People and Tell Their Stories---The Place of Many Public Whitewashes Now to be tigeted by the People---The Meeting a Success, Though Boycotted by the Subsi-Business Men of the City.

The first prison was a cave; the first prisoner was a slave; the first crime was a break for liberty -- Warren at Leavenworth.

Although the business men of Lea- | a man would be in charge of them who Although the business men of Leavenworth put an open boycott on our meeting a large audience assembled at the People's theater on April 23d to listen to the prison exposure. Leavenworth is a federal city and its chief industries are a federal penitentiary, the soldiers home, the military post, and prison. These institutions contain for the most part of the year 12,000 people and the supplies for them are handled by the local business men. The man who buy these supplies hold an economic whip over the backs of the business men and they had doubtless received their orders for we know of several cases where cl-rks were forbidden to attend the meeting. Nevertheless, there was an audience—a large one and thoroughly interested.

The local press followed the business.

there was an audience—a large one and thoroughly interested.

The local press followed the business men and sneered at the meeting but the Kansas City Post was represented, and called it a packed house.

The first speaker of the afternoon was A. W. Ricker, of the Arpeal staff, who said in part "Some days ago I visited Leavenworth under an assumed name and posed as the representative of an eastern newspaper syndicate. I especially wanted to interview Warden McClaughry. I am not especially fond of playing the spy but it is sometimes necessary in order to get at the truth so I have no apology to offer for my entail part in this exposure. I obtained an interview with Warden McClaughry which lasted an hour and a half. My impression of this case. The Arreal entertains no question about the truth of its charges. They have not been suddenly sprung but are the result of nearly a year of quiet investigation. It has been sideration because they are the victims are indicated an interview is that each of this case. They have not been suddenly sprung but are the result of nearly a year of quiet investigation. It has been sideration because they are the victims of identification. Claughry in the stomaches of these men are unfitted, by their previous manner of living, to handle the rough prison fare. He has also said that the bankers are the victims of an inequitious banking law, anyway. Assuming that this is true and that these men are the victims of an inequitious banking law, anyway. Assuming that this is true and that these men are the victims of an inequitious banking law, anyway. Assuming that this is true and that these men are the victims of an inequitious banking law, anyway. Assuming that this is true and that these men are the victims of an inequitious banking law, anyway. Assuming that this is true and that the stomaches of all that the bankers are the victims of an inequitious banking law, anyway. Assuming that this is true and that the stomaches of an inequitious banking law, anyway. Assuming that this is true an cany of whom shed tears. These pri-



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may do that if you act promptly. Our RESIarly accepted by many muste lovers daily, accounting it rapidly for Schmoller Planos accompanied by applications for NTATIVESHIPS. A limited number of NTATIVESHIPS. A limited number of RTATIVESHIPS, A limited number of customers save from 190,00 to 250,00 m, on the customers are from 190,00 to 250,00 m, on the customers are from 190,00 to 250,00 m, on the customers are from 190,00 to 250,00 m, on the customers are from 190,00 to 250,00 m, on the customers are from 190,00 m, on the customers ar

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Socialist Classics Free



e Origin of the Family, Engels, cialism, Utoplan and Scientific, En-

Engels. Value. Price and Profit, Marx. Revolution and Counter, Revolution.

sprung but are the result of nearly a that the banker convicts deserve con-year of quiet investigation. It has been sideration because they are the victims a part of the long struggle Fred War- of an inequitious banking law, then it a part of the long struggle red way.

of an inequitious banking law, then it interests been waging with the corrupt is time that someone do something for courts and the investigation here, comes as a natural sequence of events which have passed. You may wonder why the Affeat, To Reason has undertaken this matter. Many will ask, "why should which have been related to me during which have been related to me during. the Appeal take up the investigation of a prison?" I answer it is because the blood in his veins. The government Appeal is the friend of the down trod-officials are not ignorant of conditions den and oppressed in all avenues and walks of life. It is said that when the Socialist sheriff, Arnoid, took charge of the county jail at Milwauke he was met by the outstretched hands of the prisoners protruding through the bars, many of whom shed tears. These primary of the public and to that the first time. less to appeal to the department of justice at Washington. That has been tried and found futile. We are making this appeal to the public and to that humanity that will not treat even a

dog cruelly. The next speaker was ex-Guard P. L. Zickgraf, a sketch of whom appeared in last week's APPEAL. Mr. Zickgraf spoke

Ex-Guard P. L. Zickgraf Speaks.

I stand before you today a discredited disgruntler and disorganizer and I stand before you tough a ted disgruntler and disorganizer and I say that I stand here branded by none other than the great McClaughry, whom you all know as the big reformer. Every day you read articles written by McClaughry, the warden, himself, casting slurs on the guards of the prison which he ruies.

The Appeal, to Reason has extended an invitation to McClaughry and his bestial deputy warden, Frank H. Lemon, to be present here today to answer to the charges which will be brought against them.

The Appeal, to Reason has extended an invitation to McClaughry and his bestial deputy warden, Frank H. Lemon, to be present here today to answer to the charges which will be brought against them.

The Appeal to Reason has extended an invitation to McClaughry and his bestial deputy warden, Frank H. Lemon, to be present here today to answer to the charges which will be brought against them.

Ruots of the Socialist Philosophy, prison would stop and ask us guards what they were and meant. Down town

or these witnesses, stating that they were of the lower strata of society, I to the depths of those attributed by asked them whether they expected their Paul to the debased Romans; and that

asked them whether they expected their wives, sisters or mothers to take part or give testimony of his character.

Part of this testimony was given in the presence of that pious old saint, McClaughry, who sat there, stroking his beard and finally saying, "It couldn't be so, it couldn't be so." This man draws a fat salary from the government and half the time earns it by traveling over the United States and preaching at Y. M. C. A's, G. A. R's, and Sunday schools.

On the afternoon of that same day, or the debased Romans; and that the place erected at such costly expense, the place erected at such costly expense.

a hurried trip to Washington and here, too, came the whitewash brush.

pect any change in methods.

In closing, I want to state that this is just like the story of the man that traveled from Jerusalem to Jericho but fell among thieves. The priest passed him on the other side of the street but did not stop. The Levites in the temple passed him by. Then the good Samar-traveling the delege. passed him by. Then the good state with itan, riding the donkey covered him with his own garments. The unfortunate man is any of the prisoners in the fed-eral prison. The robbers are McClaughry and Lemon. The priests are the re-publicans and the Levites the democrats. Fred Warren, editor of the Appeal to Reason with its two million

Revolution and CounterRevolution, Rand Counters Revolution, Marx.

Revolution and CounterRevolution, Manufecto, Marx and Engels. The Class Struggle, Kantaks.

The Social Bevolution, Kantaky.

Ethics and the materialist Conception of History, Kantaky.

The From Mark and Engels.

The Right to be last, I stagge.

Social and Philosophical Studies, Lafargue.

The Right to be last, I stagge.

Social and Philosophical Studies, Lafargue.

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Social and Philosophical Studies, Lafargue.

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The Social Studies and Philosophical Studies, Lafargue.

The Social Studies and Philosophical Studies and Philosophical Studies and Philosophical S

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas,

at Y. M. C. A's, G. A. R's, and Sunday schools.

On the afternoon of that same day, when I left the office, La Dow, shaking my hand and Jooking me square in the cye, said when I asked him what he thought of the charges, "Zickgraf, you have made good."

That same evening, a conference was held in the city of Leavenworth, headed by the Sunday school teacher with the long whiskers.

S. R. Wickens, a guard whom I a prisoner's cup of suffering but was

by the Sunday school teacher with the long whiskers.

S. B. Wickens, a guard whom I thought my friend, Lemon, McClaughry and La Dow attempted to attack the character of these witnesses and to prove that they had been repeatedly arrested. Wickens went over to the other side, after he had been promised a place in the record clerk's office and only last week, went to Kansas City to try to bring about the arrest of McClaughry and La Dow, after barely investigating the charges, left for Washington on April 2. On April 10, Saturday, I who had been on duty continuously for over three months in the prison laundry, was put out on the box as though I were a cripple or a warden's pet. This was done so that when notice of my discharge should reach the prisoa, the men on the inside would not learn of it. Simultaneously, Frank H. Lemon made a hurried trip to Washington and here, too came the whitewash brush. eutioners.

How would you like to be hauled into

ters, the money, the magazines and other literature that may come through the mails to a prisoner and there is no redress nor appeal. The warden can ap-propriate the clothing, the private prop-erty that a prisoner brings to the peni-tentiary with him, and convert it into a carpet to serve as a wedding present for his daughter, and there is no appeal or redress.

It is one of the beautiful traits of the philanthropic crimnology of the twenti-eth century that the warden of a federal penitentiary has been translated by the courts into a sinless, infallible and irre-sponsible individual far exceeding in

Lee Bond, the inspector asked me for my evidence and I produced several and there is a loathsome moral putridity and there is some human animals, and crucius that horrifies us only to hear it spoken of.

You have all probably read the first the pretense that they are the only Romans. Somewhere about the 26th and 27th verses of that charges were true or false.

After conducting the investigation diversity of the very worst of us. Yet there is no man who has served for any length of society, then our only logical course the very worst of us. Yet there is no man who has served for any length of society, then our only logical course the very worst of the care like that they are the only of society, then our only logical course the very worst of us. Yet there is no man who has served for any length of society, then our only logical course the very worst of time in the federal hell but can tell you and to relegate them to their proper or these witnesses, stating that they that moral conditions there have sunk place, towit, the wards of a lunatus asy place, towit, the wards of a lunatic asy-

And when a babbling old megaloma niac gently breaks the news to the world in the twentieth century that "unto him and unto his precious family the Al-mighty in his infinite wisdom has given the penitentiaries and reformatories, provided, there be enough of the said penitentiaries and reformatories to go around in said family," and solemnly around in said family," and solemnly announces himself as the annointed Messiah in the world of modern criminology, and then keeps a loathsomely obscene vampire of humanity as his vicar apostolic in his modern reforming mill, it is near time that we had the poor old creature examined by a commission, in lunacy.

There are only two kinds of criminals in the United States today, if we accept the classification of the distinguished criminologist who has discovered the criminologist who has discovered the glorious gospel of McClaughryism, towit: the criminal in broadcloth and the
criminal in overalls. The criminal in
broadcloth is simply an unfortunate victim of the infamous banking laws of the
country, while the criminal in overalls
is always a bad man and an undesirable
citizen, that should be killed off at all
hazards, as soon as possible.

Now I have observed that no matter Now, I have observed that no matter

how hardened a man may become in crime against society, no matter how degraded he may have become in the esti-mation of his fellow men, no matter how bad and desperate and dangerous he may be deemed by those who guard him, yet he will always respect and esteem a humane and gentlemanly convict keeper; and through kindness and human treatment he is amenable to ref-ormation. And when we see a convict keeper systematically, in the public press, holding up to the scorn, contempt and hatred of the community some pitiable Simultaneously, Frank H. Lemon made a hurried trip to Washington and here, too, came the whitewash brush.

On the following Wednesday, April 14, I received word that I had been discharged "for the good of the service" After receiving my discharge, I went to work in the city and, although two years have passed. I have not rested. Some say I am a great crank and others tell me that I am a reformer. Neither is true.

As to my purpose in fighting this thing, I will say that it is simply in order that the thousand convicts and guards that I left behind me shall have better treatment. But as long as a degenerate brute like Lemon is at the head of the institution, you cannot expect any change in methods.

In closing, I want to state that this is just like the story of the man that it is like the story of the man that it is like the story of the man that traveled from Jerusalem to Jericho but the content of the mand can appropriate the letter than the sheriffs and the marshals of the state that this is just like the story of the man that traveled from Jerusalem to Jericho but the content of the community some pitiable and family district court with Willie McClaughry as accuser, Glen McClaughry as accuser, Glen McClaughry as accuser, Glen McClaughry as a custer, Glen McClaughry as a custer of McClaughry as a custer of

to legal rights of any kind, that the to warble that doxology, no matter how varden and deputy warden need respect. bad your record may be with the police.

The warden can appropriate the letof Kansas, it goes without saying, that you are not a bad man, you have just been unfortunate, you are a model prisoner, something should be done for you. But if you cannot get your mouths in shape to warble that doxology, though shape to you had the immaculate record of the much shilly-shallying the warden stated Blessed Virgin Mary herself, or of St. that I had assisted another prisoner to Joseph, you are a had and daugerous write a letter to the secretary of the man, a menace to society, you should be imprisoned for life; and before you imprisoned for life; and before you know where you are, Willie, the finger print expert, will have proved to his papa that he has discovered that your footprints on the sands of Time are exactly similar to the finger prints of some

Exconvict Julius M. McDonald was compared to the audience who articles written by McClaught, whome you all store as the articles written by McClaught and the compared to the audience who articles written by McClaught and the compared to the audience who articles written by McClaught and the compared to the audience who articles written by McClaught and the compared to the audience who articles written by McClaught and the compared to the audience who articles who are the audience who articles with a compared to the audience who are th the federal plague spot of cruelty and corruption.
On his way to the prison,
The sun scarcely risen.
Stood a youth by the grim marshal's side,
While a heart-broken mother
In vain tried to smother
Bitter sobs, as "Good bye, son," she cried.
He clung to her besom.
She kissed him, she hugged him
While love shock her soul with glarms,
And each time she caressed him
And safe bring him back to her arms.

But he never came homeward,
No, he never came homeward,
To the mother left mourning alone,
He sleeps now, forever,
'Midst the weeds and the beather,
'Neath a number engraved on a ston

Thereon chalked a number,
Through the gloom is brought forth from
the Pen.
Bearers clad in gray clasp it.
The chalk numbered caset.
With the gun guards behind and before,
Soon, soon that poor wayward,
in you dank prison graveyard,
With the outcasts will sleep evermore.

About the same time this cowardly deed was committed, the distinguished philanthropist at the head of the instiphilanthropist at the head of the insti-tution, appeared in a Leavenworth pulpit and told the congregation that he treated the poor prisoners just in the same way that Jesus would treat them. I have heard of Jesus going into the temple and getting after some of the distin-guished philanthropists with a whip in his hand, but I never heard of his going into a solitary dungeon to slung-shot into a solitary dungeon to slung-shot a poor, helpless boy to death. Some of our great philanthropists can get a cleak all right from lesus, and then get their Christianity from Judas, from Ananias, and from Caiaphas.

At the time this poor boy was done

to death in isolation there was another man confined therein in addition to my-self. His name was Arthur Hewett. I understand he is still in the penitentiary. After we had been released from the isolation we conferred together and deisolation we conferred together and decided to lay the matter of the poor boy's death before the chief inspector of the prison. He absolutely refused to listen to our story. Nay, he scoffed at us and told us that he did not give a damn who was killed or not killed in isolation. Later on, I saw this distinguished person's came in print as the secretary of the Prison Congress. When we compare the glib talk of our distinguished philanthropists before the Prison Congress with their conduct within the prison walls we are obliged to conclude that Dr. Jekyl and Mr. Hyde left a big that Dr. Jekyl and Mr. Hyde left a big progeny behind him, and it goes without saying that a secretary to a prison congress who cares nothing for the mur-der of a juvenile prisoner, cares very little about any other brutal or filthy crime committed by a prison officer. Something that I endured myself?

On December the 27th, 1900, I was removed to the isolation calaboose and confined in one of its cells. There I was detained in solitary seclusion for fourteen months and did not come out of it until the morning of my release, February the 8th, 1911. During the first nine months of those fourteen, the warden refused to see me, the chaplain was not permitted to do so. I saw nobody but one or two brutal benchmen of the deputy warden. Nohenchmen of the deputy warden. No-body would officially inform me for what charge or reason I was detained in that demoralizing punishment. After some months I succeeded in getting an interview with R. V. LaDow, the super-intendent of prisons and prisoners, and intendent of prisons and prisoners, and stated to him that I was being detained in the calaboose for the sole purpose of endeavoring to extort from me a perjured statement in behalf of a certain officer who had been accused of moral turnitude. LaDow refused to interfere in any way, refused to tell me what breach of the rules I had committed, but advised me to comply with the wishes of the warden and of the deputy war-den. Finally, in the month of September, 1010. I was seen by a representative of the inspector general's department of the United States army, who de-manded to know why I was being de-tained so long in such punishment. After much shilly-shallying the warden stated write a letter to the secretary of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, exposing the obscene practices of the prison, but I was never able to get a copy of that letter nor any other secret evidence filed against me, although I appealed in the matter even to U. S. Circuit Judge William C. Hook.

Messrs Stone, Payne and Rupert of the Kansas City Journal, and to Mr. Neal of the Gazette-Globe. Neither must I re-frain from expressing my gratitude to Dr. Bushnell, ex-Mayor Beardsley and

Prof. Greenwood, the executive board of the Society for the Friendless. It is only when the secrets of the last day shall be discovered that their good deeds to their helpless luman brothers shall be made known and become manifest. I thank you, ladies and gentlemen, for your attention

The people forget quickly because they get quickly. If the robbery was stopped, the workers would soon have such abundance they would have a big rest, without fear of the consequences—the first time in history when such a thing has occurred.

For four years the APPEAL has been quietly sending literature to the soldiers and the marines. It will bear fruit in an unexpected way.



YOU might just as well make as much. Mr. Meixner, of Mary-land, took in \$250 in one day. Every nickel brought almost four cents profit. nickel brought almost four cents profit.
Start in this safe, profitable and fascinating business. Best season just at hand. You can make lots of money this spring and summer at Fairs, Parks, Summer Resorts, Amusement Hails, Circuses, etc. You can do this with a Long Poporn Crispette Machine—a machine that makes a delicious popoorn Crispette—a new, delightful confection—unlike anything else in shape, taste and quality. This same machine is what made my money—enabled me to build my big business, Everybody—young and old—craves Crispettes. Sell for Sc a package—popular price—easy to get money. Think of fortunes made in five cent propositions—then figure what you can do. Write me today. Get full particulars—reports from others. Act upon the prompting you have—now—address

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Start in Business for Yourself raish you absolutely free-text hooks, nec-leasons, illustrated chart and photo prints, or exactly how to repair each job, no matter implicated. You won't have to spend a penny to buy a few tools as you need them while

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MAN CLEARED \$1182, LADY \$720, last six !

"Cross of Gold and Crown of Thorns TA PRESLAND, SWEETWATER, ORLANDIA IN WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE.

BY D. J. SOPASS.

ensie has passed Senator Zophy' i) joint resolution memorializing to call a national constitutiona

dy would be sure that the milk was dulterated, escate killed Gaylord's bill empowcounties to furnish needy children text books. This measure was opby the catholic and protestant hisl school adherents, who object to
ling which will increase the efficiency
ittractiveness of the public schools.
comrades helped to kill a bill which
extend the time of reformatory senfrom three to five years. Those
avored the bill argued that the warden
d to retain the young men there much

opera House Rink. May 8. Connellsville, Pa., 8.15 p. m., Solssom Theater. May 9. Sharon, Pa., 7.30 p. m., Solssom Theater. May 9. Sharon, Pa., 7.30 p. m., Skating Rink. South Dock street. May 10. Meadville, Pa., 8 p. m., Opera House a eight-hour work day in smelbers and other underground much as tunnels. A similar law has a the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the supposed to the statute books of Utah for sevars and was declared constitutional United States supreme court. The will be supposed to the supposed to

AGENTS! SALESMEN MODERN BATH EQUIPMENT





SUBSCRIPTION LECTURES.

gle hall.
May 3, Aliegheny, Pa., 8 p. m., Allegheny,
Carnegie hall.
May 4, Elizabeth, Pa., 8 p. m., Audito-

rium. May 6, Tarentum, Pa., 8 p. m., Nixon Opera House Rink.

May S. Connellaville, Pa., 8.15 p. m.,
Soissom Theater.

May 9, Sharon, Pa., 7.30 p. m., Skating
Rink, South Dock street.

May 10, Meadville, Pa., 8 p. m., Opera

ach with the comrades of these states as do such valillant work for Socialism d who are continually reaching out for ther methods of reaching the unconverted, e believe they will find a great help in case meetings and feel confident that margle Irvine will appeal to the entire

Iail.
May 20, Laveta, Colo.,
May 27, Littleton, Colo.
May 28, Wray, Colo.
May 29, Brush, Colo.
May 30, Ft Collins, Colo., 3 p. m.
May 30, Denver, Colo., 8 p. m., Sunday.

Socialists at Work.

shade Talla we seem to see a series of the same to the

LATEST IN KIDNAPING CASE.

mess. Every turn that is given to it brings another big capitalist, or one of his political agents, to the top scaked in cor-

For years the big packing houses have controlled Chicago. One of their agents for this purpose was Edward M. Tilden, a manager of one of the big packing houses. He has posed as the respectable member of the combination as a philanthropist. He nember of the Chicago school board, where he was placed in the effort to turn the Chicago schools into factories for the production of scales.

which Lorimers' seat was purchased. rnmental report declares controls nearly rould shame a burglar, has always found

Lorimer went from a state, an men are still voting for the system by

TALES OF EXPERIENCE

A Farmer's Slave.

A Farmer's Slave.

In 1850 there was a southern farmer in Alabama who had in his possession a valuable black slave, by name, Sambo. An agitation over the freeing of the slaves was causing considerable apprehension in the south and as this slave was about the only property of any value that this farmer possessed be decided to convert him into cash. Accordingly he took him to the slave market and on the auction block Sambo brought \$2.000.

The farmer had been good to his slave and the slave was loyal to his master, when the transaction was completed and

May 10. Lansing, Mich. 8 p. m., Masonic hall May 11. Saginaw, Mich. 8 p. m., Masonic Temple.

May 13. Saginaw, Mich. 8 p. m., Church of Christ.

May 14. Benton Harbor, Mich. 2:30 p. M., Bell opera house.

May 18. Thief River Falls, Minn. 8 p. m., Anditorium.

May 19. Crookston, Minn., 8 p. m. Audiorium.

Other dates will be announced next week.

Wilson's Western Tour.

Seni. F. Wilson writes that he has had successful string of meetings through Kiahoma and Colorado. He never fails on enthuse his audience and make them rish for a return date and better than the leaves them in working order and hat he leaves them in working order and his land and now this same property is worth \$1.00 per acre or \$28,000, and all these years it has furnished the propietor and his family with a good living. This stery illustrates the value of owner ship under capitalism and tells very graphically bow black slavery was converted into white sail to family soon forgot poor Sambo.

Having \$2.000 he decided very wisely to go to indiana where land was cheap and content to start into good acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to start into good acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to start into good acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to start into good acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana the leave into good acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 acres of Indiana where land was cheap and content to black man 200 a It really needs no further explanation. Lafayette, Ind. Jon Harrier.

The Finding of a Lost Sub.

The Finding of a Lost Sub.

A Philadelphia courade writes the following interesting story:

"I am a member of the Solicitors Million APPEAL ciub. We keep tab on all subscribers to the APPEAL and at expiration time go after renewals. I had on my list the name of Charles Helming, 203 South Fifth street. I called at the place and found that no such party lived at that address. Being busy at the Lime I went away but called again for a more careful examination. This time I asked, Does anyone read the APPEAL here? I was informed that a young man took it and I insisted on seeing him. I asked him how long he had been taking the APPEAL and he replied that it came there under some strange name, and in a moment he said. Why, say, I believe the name you asked for was on the wrapper, and look here, friend, try and find his address, and here is two bits to send the APPEAL to paid for it. With the address was the same except the Appeal through an error had ounnitted a one. It should have been 2031 which is on the same street about three miles farther down. The following night I took a trip and found our lost friend. At first he wouldn't let me in and I had to talk through the window. I explained why he had not been getting the paper. So that is how it happened is it, said he 'i was under the impression that the Appeal and the Socialists 'did me." A shopmate induced me to subscribe and I never received a copy of the paper.

"I told him I would at once forward the ounter and trust that he will now get the paper. By the way, the young man that I found reading another fellow's Arreal is now a party member. This may give you some idea of the value of our follow-up system."

STILL MORE VICTORIES.

Gibson, Mo.—We elected our mayor and also two school directors. .T. R. Kirk. Howard, S. D.—H. Webb, Socialist, was elected alderman. O'Fallon, Ill.—Socialists elected city

o'Fallon, Ill.—Socialists erected city treasurer and superintendent of streets. Quincy, Ill.—Elected two aldermen. Granite City, Ill.—Marshall Ewart Kirkpatrick, an employe of the Neidringhaus Steel company, a branch of the steel trust, has been elected mayor by the Socialists. Municipal coal yards and ice plant are already planned by him.



Cotton Goes for Propaganda.

The campaign among Socialist farmers to devote a portion of their crops for Appeal, sub cards is gathering strength. Many new pledgrs have been received. If you're a farmer, want to help convert more farmers to Socialism and are willing to line up with the workers on the industrial field, the structural iron workers particularly, write and six for one of those blacks and explanatory letter.

REAL NEW NEWS

From the Battle Feld.

A government coal mine is to be at Bruceton, Pa. alout May 1st. it wrun for the purpose of testing applier the saving of life.

Harry O. Anderson, fourteen, of Pup-uana, S. D., suggests that the republican party must be afficted with the dropsy, judging from the many in his section who are dropping from it into Socialism. to task for saying "in Oregot opic really rule." She says that the do not vote there, and women are The APPEAL stands corrected.

Does land become more valuable because it is 'owned' or rented? Does increase in land value increase the wealth of the world, and if so, how? Does rent increase or reduce wealth? Does interest produce or increase wealth? Does profit produce or increase wealth? Do stocks and honds increase or produce weath —A. L. McCarthy, Corsteann, Tex.

The Fourth Estate.

The Hobo News is soon to be launched at St. Louis, with J. H. Seymour, the hobo poet, and a Socialist, as editor. It is proposed for holoes to sell the paper in such a way as to earn their keep and thus keep them from being arrested as vagrants.

The editors of two newspapers of Atlanta, Ga., are being prosecuted by the postoffice department as having violated law in sending through the mails more sample copies than were permitted by a ruling of the postoffice general. If rulings are laws, then the beeds of the postoffice department, having violated the will of the people, should be in the penitentiary.

Now he is facing arrest as the man who handled the hundred thousand dollars with which Lorimers' seat was purchased.

Incidentally, it has been discovered that I make to someone who does not won help out the beef and lumber trust. This

Notes of Socialism. Walter Thomas Mills is now in Austilia, and is bolding big meetings

Local Geneva, N. Y., is having a monthly distribution of literature that is producing

in order to organize the rubber slaves. The members are not registered by name but by number, lest they be found out and discharged ere the organization is completed. Judge (Tiger Bill) Campbell, a Kansas democrat of prominence, has joined the So-cialist party.

Charles Edward Russell, editor of the Coming Nation, has been in New Zealand for some time, studying economic condi-tions. Out of work, out of money and dispaire in this land of prosperity. Dizargot an his wife committed suicide in Chicago killing their two children first that the might so escape the hell of capitalism.

has organized literature distributors where calls Texas Scouts, and which are ling great things in the Lone Star state. By referendum you take members of the Socialist party have decided to elect al national party officers annually, and that no one can hold the same office longer than two terms.

Ogemaw county, Michigan, cast 22 vote for the Socialist ticket in 1908 and 38 if 1910. At the April election, the Socialist of Richland township in that county put up their first local ticket and elected their candidate for supervisor, John Finger, who can be compared to the candidate for supervisor, John Finger, who are the candidate for supervisor, John Finger, who have been country to the candidate for supervisor, John Finger, who have been country to the candidate for supervisor, John Finger, who have been country to the candidate for supervisor, John Finger, who have been country to the candidate for supervisor, John Finger, who have been consistent to the candidate for supervisor of the

received 110 votes.

As Europe counts her labor represent tives, it might be of interest to report that in addition to Berger, Socialists in the American congress, the following member of the lower house holf union cards: Wilson and Nichols of Prunsylvania, Sher wood of Ohio, Hughes of New Jersey, McDermott of Illinois, Carey of Wisconsin Anderson of Ohio, Murphy of Missouri Martin of Colorado and Jamleson of lowarin of Colorado and Lambert of Colorado and Care of C

Arrest sub cards, purchased in the regu lar way, will be redeemed with Coming Na tion subscriptions but this does not apply to Appeal lecture cards:

The Age of Graft.

The Age of Graft.

The Manufacturers' association of Lehigh county. Pa., sent out letters urging the recipients to lobby against an eighthour law and an employers itability bill. "If you can," said the circular, "send a repressariative to protest against their enactment into law, on the ground that both of them are useless, unfair, impractical and ill-considered." That the Manufacturers' association is the bitter enemy of Socialism is entirely to the credit of Socialism.

cialism.

The Star tells of a firm of contractors in Seattle which pays \$2 per day, but requires all employes, married or single, to heard with the company at \$5.25 per week. They sleep in bunk houses, fifty in a shack 16x30, without windows. The horses used in grading are housed a great deal better. In addition to this, the men are supplied by employment agencies, which exact fees for obtaining the job, and are subject to dismissal at any time to make way for new applicants.

Labor's Lot.

A new law enacted in California provides that the head of a family who falls to support it, may be arrested, put to work on the highways, boarded and housed, and the family be given \$1.50 per day for his services. The Daily News, of Portiand, Ore., calls attention to the fact that this is merely state employment, and is practically sentencing the people to a socialistic experiment.

A subscriber sends the

The Bundle Brigade.

Comrades who receive regular weekly bundles will be sure to have a supply of Rescue Edition No. 2. Joining the Bundle Brigade is the surest way of being in line for all important happenings in the class war. A bundle distributed weekly in your patchborhood will 1, work wonders. The rates are as follows:

4 copies per week for a year. . \$1.00

8 copies per week for a year. . 2.00

12 copies per week for a year. . 3.00

20 copies per week for a year. . 3.00

The Appraxi's Arsenal of Fracts is sent free to all who order twelve copies weekly. istic experiment.

A subscriber sends the AFFEAL a sample contract required to be signed by employes of all lumber companies in Louisiana and Texas. It provides that the employe is not a member of a labor union and agrees to not join such an organization during service with the company. Several of the companies who were unable to get employes to aign away their liberty in this manner have enspended work. It is a part of the general fight on the unions that has come with the merging of the mergers.

Michigan has a prison that is under

War—What For?

The time of all times to read George R. Kirkpatrick's stirring book is now while the capitalist press is running daily war stories, preparing the public mind for a probable declaration of war. This book will rive you the why and wherefore of war—legal murder. The book is \$1.20, single copies. In clubs of three the rate is eighty cents per book. Address all orders to George R. Kirkpatrick, 112 East Nineteenth street, New York, N. Y. with the merging of the mergers.

Michigan has a prison that is under fire because of inquisitorial practices that have prevailed. The warden, James Russel, has been accused of tracing prisoners by the thumbs for twelve bours at a stretch; and of binding a mere boy over a barrel, neck and eigs tied so he couldn't move, and then beating the boy himself on his bare body till he failed, and when released, died within an hour from "beart failure." The lower house of the legislature, impeached Russel for his cruelty, but the senate refused to try him, and so he will be whitewashed and permitted to go free. Scout News.

I am increasing my order this time. I made a big jump this week. I put the Comeny Nation in all the hories and barber shops and our local pays for it. I took this plan out of the Scout News and I asked my uncle about it. He brought it before the local and they all though it was a good plan.—Earl Cavanaugh, New York.

The papers are going good. No trouble to sell them.—Lloyd A. Unger, Pennsylvania.

I like the work fine. We had speaking in Macon Sunday and sold all of my papers in a very few minutes.—George Willis, Gergia.

My papers sold like hot cakes this time. I sold them all at one house. I got my badge, Gee, it's pretty. I thank you very much for it. I sold one paper to an old man that did not know what Socialism is. I like to be a Socialist Scout. I am trying to get all the customers I can One man gave me ten cents for an APPAAL TO RARNON.—Clifford Ecklund, Minnesota.

I lost a new customer but soon had one again. A neighbor of mine came home from the may. I asked him to buy a paper and he said he did not want any at first the asked what kind it was. Then I said a Socialist paper. Then he said he was no Socialist.—Howard Good, Pennsylvania.

Others Said It.

"Tell me whose tool you use and I will tell you whose slave you are."—Oscar Ameringer.

Ameringer.

It is not the purpose of the Socialists to turn the world upside down. They purpose to turn it right side up. It is upside down now.—Plomeer, Oklahoma City.

Prof. J. Laurence Laughlin of the Chicago University says that "Socialism is only a beautiful ideal—a dream. Archibishop diennou says., "It is the pullosophy of the boer mux—rank materialism." Get together, gentlemen—F. H. Schoolcraft, in Chicago Bally Socialist.

A thousand

Chicago Dally Socialist.

A thousand men working a thousand years at a dollar a day each would not earn one-tenth of the amount that a single dollar at 312 per cent, compounded semi-annually, would earn in the same time. Is compound laterest at work in

your behalf? Service, a journal of adver-The Appeal Army tising. St Louis. The Post-Dispatch sees a serious menace in the initiative and referendum and the recall. What will happen if judges subject to the recall declare inconsituational a law passed by direct vote of the people? The judge or judges will be recalled. Therefore judges will not declare the unconstitutionality of the laws passed by the people. Amen 1—Mirror, St. Louis.

The Criminal Courts.

Unable to convict two men who had been arrested at Bakersville. Cal., charged with theft, the judge sentenced them to jail for six months each on the charge of vag.

enough.

Andrew Troth was recently released from the Pennsylvania penitendary after baving served twenty years for a crime which it is now admitted be did not commit. He tried to get work and failed, and

Secret methods are needed at Akren ().

All Hands 'Round.

George Bird, a lay broker of St Louis, courted a woman and then deserted her. She sued for breach, but said he did not want to marry her because she was a "servant." He evidently is the same kind of bird the king of England is.

In Other Lands.

A bill introduced into the British hor

The Socialist Scouts.

The Army Calendar.

The Army Calendar.

The APPKAL Army calendar for 1911-12 is now ready for maining. It carries a three-color illustration by Ryan Waiker, showing the victorious Socialist army pianting its standard on the ramparts of capitalism. This year's illustration is very forceful and tells the story of the recent Socialist victories all over the nation. The calendar counts time from May 1st, the great international labor day, to April 20, 1912. It's good for a full year and should be in the home of every Socialist.

The calendar comes free for a club of five subs, sent in at one time, an order for five sub cards or with a \$1.25 contribution to the work of the Agitation League.

Tricks of the Press.

The Bundle Brigade.

War-What For?

Scout News.

Portugal has passed a measure separat-ing church and state.

following comrades sent to margest lists of subscribes of cadling Saturday, April 20th eccive a copy of Geo. R. Kirkjatu Wars—What For?

Johnson, Council Bluffs, Iowa., Charles, Junction City, Kans., Oliver, Kevanee, Minn.

Holloway, Detroit, Mich.

Fulbarson, Kansas, City, Mo. Fullerreon, Kansas, Mich.
Fullerreon, Kansas City, M.
as Harrison, Rockville, Cent.
Mayes, Pleischmanns, N.
Willett, Santa Fe, Kans.
Districk, Horton, Kans.
McGraw, Laporte, Ind...

The Big Ten.

come after browsing off this pasture." Comrade W. H. Chinal, St. Louis, Mo., ing in a list of two.

J. D. Elliott, Stockholm, Ky., is f having some of his old comrad leularly James Minthorn, write to arding where he can go to take

The New Haven rathroad has laid off The Central Labor union of Derby, Conn., has endorsed Socialism. The central labor council of Tacoma and a paper, the Labor Advocate, have de-ared for Socialism.

dubard, Parts, Ky.
Elighteen months ago I became a re
ithe Arreat. Since that time I have !
bout fifty-two subscriptions at twenty
mis for forty weeks. I know tha
rings results for the very reason

change.—B. F. Shaughter, Marion, Ky.
But a short time ago some entausiastic
vender of the APPKAL subs prevailed upon
me to purchase his wares. A vagrant rift
of intelligence must have come from the
mysterious eternal and entered my head,
because I bought one, and lot my eyes
were opened and I beheld the glory of
the coming times.—R. E. Morrison, Philadelphia, Pa. A bill introduced into the liftish house of commons provides that political refugees hereafter will have to give security for their "behavior" relative to working revolution in other lands, for five years after their landing in England. A few years ago the Pathinder of Wash-ington, D. C., published a series of contri-butions on Socialism, pro and con. These set me to thinking. Shortly after, I heard

On May 1st a new premium list was unt to all Socialist Scouts. Among the ew premiums are, cameras, printing resses, steam engines, aeroplanes, books, to. These are wholly free to the Scouts in addition to their templar presses, steam engines, aeroplanes, books, etc. These are wholly free to the Scouts and are given in addition to their regular profit of 100 per cent on sales. Scouts sell the Coming Nation and APPEAL TO REASON and take subscriptions for both papers. The work is particularly pleasant during the mild spring weather. It's all out of doors and can be done after school or on Saturdays. From the populists I went back to the republican party to stay. My merchant, a democrat, handed me a book on Socialism, saying that Socialists were sure getting strong in numbers. I told him I was a republican and didn't want to read any Socialist rot and walked out. A short while afterwards I was persuaded to read Hichardson and John M. Work, then the APPSALNOW I can see it clearly. W. H. Filst Saturdays.

It casts nothing to try out the Scout work. I'll send a bundle of ten Actions to any boy or girl who agrees to remit half price for what papers he sells and to return heads of unsold copies. Requests should be addressed to "Scout Department, APPFAL TO REASON, GITATO, Kans." and first bundle, letter of instruction and prize list will be sent.

patrick.

The comrades of Council Bluffs, Iowa, have organized a club whose members pay twenty-five cents monthly to a subscription fund. Each member is an AFFEAL hustler: takes all the subscribers he can get and the money in the treasury is used to pay for subscriptions to parties who are out of work, poor or who cannot subscribe. Comrade Johnson is secretary of this club and his last letter he sends us in a list of thirty-nine.

thirty-nine.

One day while walking the streets looks for a master that would give me work, a A. R. contrade, I think his name was Callan, handed me a copy of the APPEAL. had never seen one before. I put it in my pocket and on returning to my lodgi house began to read it. And such readin it was what my mental appetite had belonging for, for years. I read it and re it again! I had at last found where I longed.—G. W. Welch, Lakeview, Ore.

longed.—G. W. Welch, Lakeview, Ore.
From December, 1900, to May, 1901, I was out of work and I was looking for it, too. I kept books for the LeRoy Mine from May to December, 1901. The management changed and threw me out again. I read law while idle and many books besides. The secretary of the Moscow local sold me a copy of "Merrie England" and that explained to me why I was out of work so often though no fault of my own. Since that time I have been a Socialist and a good one.—A. L. Ransom, Moscow, Idaho.

About one thousand different things hapming simultaneously, were the cause of
my conversion. The most forceful occurance being the inability to secure work at
a living wage for a period of more than a
year after arriving in Spokane. I really
did not suffer for something to eat, but I
undle
position of some man who had no horse or
the start of a new truth and I'm proud to
say I'm a member in good standing in
Spokane local.—Win, Langbehn, Spokane,
Wash.

I was raised.

say I'm a member in good standing in Spokane local.—Win. Langbehn, Spokane. Wash.

I was raised a republican and voted her graight, until one time when I read a story by Edward Bellamy and became curcous to know what he was driving at. The station agent to whom I mentioned this fact gave me some copies of a corrupt publication called the Affrat TO REASON. I read it and "threw up" and when I was able I book another dose. For six months I read this weekly alternating with some of Spargo, Marx and Debs. Under this trestment I became an agitator in a mild fashlon and quite a number received their first dose from me and are now on the road to "Wellville."—C. E. Hedges, Denison, Kans.

About fifteen months ago I began the study of Socialism through a friend, a customer of mine, as I was at that time engaged in the meat and grocery business. I was induced to subscribe for the APPEAL TO REASON, and, as is customary for all boalmessmen to submit to small concessions to please customers, so I couched up twenty five cents, thinking I could make it all back in a few purchases. The APPEAL came in due time, but I never had time to look at it. My meat cutter finally began to read it and ask me questions about the Warren trial. I got interested and last Angust joined the local and have helped work up a meeting every month from _at time.—Lee A. Forman, Morgantown, W Va.

If this reaches the eye of Myron A. Welch please write or come at once to Seattle where news for your good awaits you. Any comrade knowing the whereabouts of Myron A. Welch please forward him a copy of this paper and oblige an anxious comrade.

SOCIALIST SPEAKERS WANTED

Next year the Socialist party will need ten times as many speakers as are now qualified. It takes study and practice to make a speaker, but half the labor is saved by going at it right. THE ART OF LECTURING, by Arthur M. Lewis, is the best practical handbook for Socialist speakers ever written. It tells exactly what YOU want to know. Cloth, 50c postpaid Charles H. Kerr & Co., 118 W. Kinzie St., Chicago.

the Trust



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PATENT YOUR INVENTION

Stunning Decision of the New York Court

The right of property rests not upor flosophical or scientific speculation nor ience or charity nor yet upon the of natural justice."-From the

A full text of the decision of the New York court of appeals relative to the workmen's compensation law lies before, It amounts to just this: The court holds that the common law assumption is, that the worker assumes the risk of his employment. This is to say-as matters now stand industrially in this country-you who work for wages must put your life in jeopardy or starve.

The risk of instant death by accident will be chosen by many workmen rather than to see their families suffer from hunger and cold. The court boldly tells us that the constitution prevents the people from making effective a compensa-tion law which puts the risk of life of law which puts the risk of life of worker on the man who conducts dangerous business because by so doing you forcibly take property from

ppose you turn this thing bout, and say to the employer who rants to engage in a business that is dous to the men who are em-d: "If you do so engage in this ess you must assume certain dam-for the risk of life which is inciorkmen in this dangerous enterprise. There is no law compelling you to engage in this business. You may enter it or not as you choose, but if you do so engage in it you must assume the responsibility for loss of life involved." It will then be argued by the court that the law was passed after men had actually engaged in this business and that the law now steps in and sad-dles a new expense on the employer. What then? The public says: "Add to the price of your commodities and let the consumer pay more for what must be manufactured at great risk to life." The employer responds: "I cannot do this, for in other states employed The employer responds: "I cannot do this, for in other states employers are doing business under the old common law which makes the employes bear the with manufac turers in other states, for my expenses will be greater. Just so. This brings us then where we will all finally land this agitation—to a demand for a n this time comes the court will up with the firm decision that unemployer the risk of life

which the old common law, on which our constitution was built, says must be assumed by the workman.

The court argues further that, however desirable the compensation law may be and whatever good examples European countries may have given us, the stitution has fixed metes and bounds for our conduct, and that it has clearly defined property rights. The court points out that in Great Britain the parliament makes the laws for the courts to follow while in this country we have a con-stitution, hard firm, and inflexible, which guides our jurisprudence and checks the demands of public opinion. It may be said in passing that this is precisely the objection to the constitution that Jefferson and his associates pointed out

It follows then that we are being governed and controlled today by the rules established by a small body of constitutional delegates, one hundred and thirteen years are when this comthen that we are being and thirteen years ago, when this cou had neither machinery, manufactur ng, or industrial workmen. It is true hat these delegates provided for the mending of the constitution, but save for what immediately followed much as an immediate afterthought, amendments to the constitution are so difficult that a sentiment practically amounting to a revolution is necessary before such proceedings can be had

It took four years of war and the loss of a million soldiers to amend the constitution in 1867. Slavery was implanted in the constitution and it took a revolution to remove it. Private property right, is in the constitution and it is safeguarded and protected that it is almost impossible to tax property as it should be taxed, and now it seems impossible to make it pay for the damages to life and limb which result in the The Socialist contention.

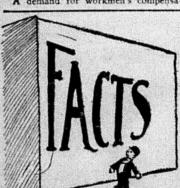
Socialist contention is, that pri-The Socians water property must be restricted to those things which are incident to private and individual use; that all other kinds of property must of necessity become public in ownership and use. This is an its press and the labor press will print its press and the labor press will print the property must of necessity become public in ownership and use. This is an its press and the labor press will print the property must be property must of necessity become public in ownership and use. This is an its press and the labor press will print the property must be property must be restricted to those will be many facts that only the Social will be in the property must of necessity become public in ownership and use. This is an its press and the labor press will print the property must be property must of necessity become public in ownership and use. This is an its press. Command the labor press will print the property must of necessity become public in ownership and use. This is an its press and the labor press will print the property must be prop

The time has come when private property in those things which everybody must use results in misery and suffering for the vast majority of the population. Private property in the people's necessities results in wage slavery. Wage slavery must come out of the constitution just as did chattel slavery. Chattel slavery was sectional: wage

Chattel slavery was sectional; wage slavery is universal. Therefore, So-cialism is universal.

Here in America where the struggle for existence is even fiercer and more uncertain than in western Europe, capitalism is more firmly established protected by the courts and imbedded in

A demand for workmen's compensa-



self up against a stone wall Generally he's too wise to try to break through if he does deny the facts, however, he finds the little Arsenal ready with its suthority, pilling fact on fact till its rendy to throw up his bands and quit.

The Arpman's Arsenal of Facts is a 112 page, fully indexed, morocco bound, vest pocket alze bookiet which comes free for a club of twelve subscribers, sent in at one time, an order for a dean sub cards, or through joining the Bundle Brgiade for tor a weekly bundle of 12 papers for a feer at \$2. It's not for sale.

tion and protective labor laws are the signboards of the times. They spell out the cries of the working class for relief. Legislatures respond with laws and then the courts draw the curtain of the past and show the frowning guns of the con-stitution, the judges standing by, and the stars and stripes floating from the battlements. Behind this impregnable impregnable fortress capitalism directs the commerce

Until you make a breach in the stitution you cannot seriously affect Americal capitalism. The clauses in the constitution safeguarding life and liberty are of little value because property and its protection is the chief fundamental in that document. Without property which includes homes, food and cloth ing, there can be neither LIFE or LIB-ERTY FOR THE WORKING MAN. Capital-ism is fast acquiring all the property from which is made the homes, the food all the property homes, the food the hands of the capitalist employer your

life and liberty are at his disposal.

The whole effort and aim of the So cialists is directed toward teaching the working men this fact. When this truth finally finds entry into your befuddled finally finds entry into your befuddled brains you will cease to vote the tickets which the capitalist prepares for you, is the only thing that can save you. methods are the only ones that can make the mind that cannot see this simple truth. The Socialist organization is only one that can and will lead American working class to its salvation, factories and property it has created.

The right to private property in public necessities, which produces wage slavery, must come out of the constitution, just as chattel slavery was taken out in 1867.

APPEAL'S DAILY NEWS, EXTRA

Geo. H. Shoaf is speeding on his way to Los Angeles. His first story will be sent by wire to the APPEAL in time for the next issue. He has almost pleted his labors in connection with the Leavenworth penitentiary. A. W. Ricker will be continued on that job, and there will be no lagging of interest in connection with Pollock's federal bastile.

You will read the news about the Los Angeles conspiracy in the daily press, but it will be necessary for you to read the APPEAL in order to find out whether it is true or not. Rest assured that Shoaf will get to the bottom of this conspiracy as he did in the Moyer-Haywood affair. Lawyers connected with the defense freely admit that the failure of mine owners' leffort to gallows the federation officials was due to Comrade Shoaf's splendid detective work. Much of the evidence introduced at the trial that discredited Orchard's story was uncovered by Shoaf.

John C. Carroll of the Daily Socialist will represent the APPEAL at Indianapolis. Louis Kopelin will continue on the job at Washington. With these three points of interest the APPEAL will be in constant touch by means of the tele-graph. Every night at midnight a buletin of the important events of the day will be sent to the APPEAL, which will be made up in a special page and sent to all subscribers whose papers are mailed the following day. As most of our submade up and stereotyped Saturday for the paper dated one week later. The the paper dated one week later. The paper goes to press Monday morning bright and early and the far-away states. such as California and Washington and Oregon, are put in the mails on that day Tuesday the eastern states are supplied Wednesday the central states and Thursday the nearby states. By making up a new paper with the latest telegraph news each morning our readers will get the latest version of the fight from the work ing class point of view. Every effort will be made to keep our teaders informed, but after all we do not expect to com pete with the regular news agencies so far as the admitted facts are concerned The public, and especially the working class part of it, is now discriminating class part of it, is now discriminating enough to demand the truth. But there

preparing the copy for Rescue Edition
No. 2. That edition, as amounced elsewhere, will contain a complete story
of the conspiracy against labor on the Pacific coast from the beginning to its ilmination in this second "kidnaping conspiracy.

THE UNDERGROUND R. R.

"Jack" Love, chairman of the Oklaoma state corporation commission, has just made the discovery, through the aid of detectives that Judge Hook of the federal court is the father of the junior member of the firm of Haggerman & Hook; that before the railroads got their injunction against the twocent fare law, they had to pay Judge Hook's son's law firm \$200,000! If the Aprest he would have known of this underground connection between federal bench and the railroad attorneys' office several ye years ago and at

Chairman Love, continuing his reve-lations, told a Lawton audience:

lations, told a Lawton audience:

Before the Santa Fe and M. K. & T. railroads got their injunctions against the two-cent fare and lower freight rates they naid the firm of Hagerman and Hook of Kansas City, \$200,000. The junior partner of this firm is the son of Judge Hook, whe granted the injunction. This I found out with the aid of detectives. You remember, gentlemen, that the Frisco, and Rock Island didn't get their injunctions as soon as the Santa Fe and Katy. Why? Because the Frisco and Rock Island objected to paying Hagerman and Hook \$200,000, but they did it before they got the injunction. The Iron Mountain refused to payanything at all and as a consequence that road is still operating under the two-cent fare.

In this latest kidflaping conspiracy there was an insurgent republican gov-ernor at one end and a progressive democratic tovernor at the other not lose sight of this fact.

TO SUPPRESS BERGER.

A syndicate story sent out by Ralph Smith from Washington rells of an effort to keep Congressman Berger from using the Congressional Record for purposes. Clark of Florida is pressing a resolution providing that publication of re-marks in the Record unless they are really remarked in congress and duly labeled what they are about. The correspondent says, in the course of a two column story on the subject: two column story on the subject:

The Congressional Record will not become
the hand look of the Mocialist party. It
will not carry the propagands of this
crassilation throughout the length and
ireadth of this land, nor will the Social
Let party to be able to take an undue advantage of the tranking privilege enjoyed by
members of congress, activities and the
fact that Victor Berger, Miswaukee Social
let, is now a member of congress.

Representative Clark, bearing these things
in mind, decided that Berger would not re
peat: He saw visions of the Africal to
peat: He saw visions of the Africal to

remembered that the editor of this p was recently pardoned by President for violations of the postal laws, president, he recalled, gave as his rea for extending elemency, not mercy for editor, but to hush the Socialist cry their editor was a martyr. This action is the more remarkable the APPEAL. In its issue of January 28, 1911, the APPEAL said:

The APPRAI's secret advices from Wash-ington indicate that at the next session of congress an attempt will be made to curtail the franking privilege of the mem-hers of congress. You see, there will be a Socialist in congress and if he should exe-cise the franking privilege to the extent used by certain ambittous republican and democratic members and send out a few Socialist speeches at government expense it might cause serious complications. So purely in the interest of economy, the franking privileges heretofore enjoyed must be curtailed!

Strange that congressmen who have been used to franking horses and house hold goodsd, as well as campaign documents galore, should so sudde sider economy in the use of the franking privileges. What is there about So-cialism that they are afraid for the peoole to hear about

No objection has been made to frank-ing republican and democratic campaign matter through the mails. But it different with the Socialist propaganda. However, the APPEAL makes no objection to the bill. People who are sufficiently interested in Socialism to admission price to hear Soci read the Congressional Record with avidity—think of it—it once it contains stories labeled Social Berger will not only go on rec-but he will get into the Record, with something that will make that dull publication demanded by the peo-

Besides, if he can get such stories in the press as Ralph Smith sends out, he need not care a cuss whether he gets in the Record or not.

THE NEXT MOVE.

The only thing lacking to make the parallel between the Moyer-Haywood case and the McNamara case complete is the arrest of the APPEAL editor. It remembered that just two months APPEAL was arrested by the federal authorities on a flimsy and trumped up charge. The evident purpose of this arrest at that time, was to embarass which meets at Fort Scott in a few days, acting under the instructions of Judge Pollock, prefer new charges against the APPEAL? I am in receipt of information from a confidential source that an attempt will be made to source that an attempt will be made indict the APPEAL editor. Just what the nature of the charge will be, I do not know. If the APPEAL can be embartime when its services are needed in other directions, help Burns pull off his Orch Burns pull off his Orchardized biracy. I will say this, that, proconspiracy. fiting by our experience of the past years, not a dollar will be used defend any case brought against the APPEAL in a federal court. It's a waste of good money-money needed to carry Socialist literature to the voters in California

SHALL WE KIDNAP ARMOUR?

diana should be chosen for the scene of the second kidnaping conspiracy against trade union officials! It is bewn on the wor and incidentally the public—the significance of the fight which the APPEAL waged to call attention to the legalizing of kidnaping by the courts. The APPEAL pointed out repeatedly that it

A TELEGRAM just received from Comg by the courts. The out repeatedly that it precedent. Now would be used as a precedent. Now that the courts have ruled that it is no crime to kidnap workingmen, no trade union official is safe from attack. There is no danger to capitalist viola-tors of the law. For instance, there's Ogden Armour, the beef packer, wanted in New Jersey for violating the anti-trust law of that state. The Ap-PEAL is seriously considering offering a reward for the kidnaping of that gentleman and turning him over, via the automobile route, to the authorities of New Jersey. It would hardly be of New Jersey. It would hardly be worth the expense and the danger, as the New Jersey officials would turn him loose. We'll just wait until the So-cialists capture the state of California. and then we will use the precedents established by the capitalists! Ah, wouldn't there be a howl from the plute

press! OTIS AND ATTORNEY HENEY.

following paragraph was printed: in place
"Francis I. Heney, the San Francisco lawyer, in a speech delivered in Los Steel of Angeles recently denounced Otis of the should Angeles recently denounced Otis of the Angeles recently denounced Otis of the Lorenza to the Lorenz

Union labor is in the fire and it Barn's It is hell But out of the fires come everything that is good, and the iron workers are now unconsciously helping to build the Co-operative Commonwealth, the noblest thing they ever

Every reader of this paper who was onverted to Socialism through the reading of the APPEAL is asked to join in this crusade for Socialism in Cali fornia! Think of the time when you first read the ragged dirty pages of the much-thumbed-copy of the little old APPEAL that some one handed you and which you took reluctantly? And re member how the dawning light broke through your befogged senses and ther the world seemed brighter and better and victory seemed assured. There are 385,000 voters in California. A careful examination of the returns from the municipal elections just held and a comparison of the vote in 1906 and 1908 gives us good reasons for believing that there are now 100,000 Socialist votes in California! Analyze the figures printed elsewhere and make your own calculation! One voter in every four in California now votes the Socialist ticket Remember we need but a few more

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

RESCUE EDITION NO. 2.

must be done!

than two out of your to sweep the state!

It can be done! It will be done! It

In the APPEAL dated Feb. 24, 1906 which went to press Monday, February 19, there appeared the startling informa ion that the officers of the Federation of Miners had been kid-naped! This was the first use of this word in connection with this crime. word in c papers, as you remember calmly informed their readers that "Three murderers had been arrested." readers that Then began that historic struggle of weeks and months and years which Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone at Boise, Idaho, on July 29, 1907, after a battle that raged for 588 days between the working class and the capitalist class. It was an epoch in the onward march of the workers of the world, and the advantage gained in that contes An important facto n that historic battle was the APPEAL Rescue Edition. Immediately following the receipt of the telegram from the west, telling of the kidnaping of the federation officials, George H. Shoaf vas ordered to the scene of conflict Alone and unaided he began gather ing the facts, now so well known putting them together link by lin utting them together link by ntil the whole made a story filled the entire four pages of APPEAL No. 539, dated March 31, 1906. The first announcement of mail from the APPEAL office March 7th to 18,000 APPEAL was Army workers. In just three weeks to the minute, from the mailing of that letter to the Army, the APPEAL received orders amounting to 2,240,000 copies; these papers printed, properly addressed and every one was in the hands of the United States postal service whirling United States postal service to the four corners of the country as fast as steam and iron could be iob. Five hundred thousand copies addays. This is the most remarkable achievement in the history of newspaperdom. No revolutionary movement the Arrest in the fight it was making cated that performance. It remains to porarily, embarrass us, but both ended in glorious, victories for the working class. Will the federal grand jury, which meets at Fort Scott in a comparation of the seen whether the Appeau Army, now he seen whether the Appeau Army, no copies distributed. It can and must be Rescue Edition No. 2 is now prepared. We cannot announce being prepared. the date. As near as we can calculate it will be ready for distribuion one week before the trial of the three iron the date

not need to be urged to lend a hand. CALIFORNIA EDITION.

You do

workers opens in Los Angeles.

Beginning next week there will be a California edition of the APPEAL that starts off with 30,000 subscribers. Every bors and shop mates are supplied with vopies of this California edition. F. B. Merriam, state secretary, will be editor in charge. Comrade Shoaf, in addition to his regular work for the in Los Angeles. It is indeed fortuto throw its full force into the thick of the fight and in the nick o' time. The California edition of the Aprica. Yes, it is rather significant that Inlike the Pennsylvania and Texas edi-

corner of that state and carry

tions, will reach into the remotest

A TELEGRAM just received from Com-rade F. B. Merriam, state secretary of the Socialist party in California, states the Socialist party in California, states that the primary election in Los Angeles occurs October 30th. The final election on December 5th. Mayor, city attor-ney, city auditor, city assessor and seven members of the board of education and nine members of council will be up for election. The Socialists of be up for election. The Socialists of Los Angeles have been preparing for this contest for months and will go into the election with a prestige and determination that will sweep the platter clean. The California state edition of the APPEAL, to be edited by Com-rade Merriam, will be an important factor in the fight.

WHEN the Mover-Haywood conspir WHEN the Mover-Haywood conspirated by the capitalists! Ah, wouldn't there be a howl from the plute press!

OTIS AND ATTORNEY HENEY.

In the APPEAL of July 27, 1907, the following paragraph was printed:

'Francis J. Heney, the San Francisco lawyer, in a speech delivered in Los Steel corporation to fight. But that

nificant!

Burns, the detective, was in Los Angeles when the *Times* explosion oc-curred McNamara, accused by Burns, was in Indiana at that time. this situation look strange? Doesn't

BERGER ON THE JOB.

BY LOUIS KOPELIN

Every reader of the APPEAL is urgrd immediately write to the congression his or her district, and ask him to su port the Berger resolution providing for congressional probe of the McNama kidnaning. Don't delay action on the congressional probe of the Mc kidnaping. Don't delay action important matter. Do it today

Washington, D. C .- The voice of the only Socialist in the house has been raised in behalf of the latest victims of the capitalist class. Declaring that the arrest of McNamara is part of conspiracy of the National Erectors association against the Structural Iron Workers' union, Victor Berger, the So ialist congressman, introduced a reso ution in the house providing congressional investigation of the kid-napping of the labor leader. The capitalist hirelings in congress were startled when it became known

were startled when it became known that Berger had based his resolution on the fourteenth amendment to the United States constitution, generally known as the "bulwark of capitalism." Berger's esolution reads

Tesolution reads:

WHEREAS. The fourteenth amendment to the constitution ordains that no state shall deprive any person of life, liberty, oil property without due process of law, nor deny any persons within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws, and

WHEREAS. It is reported in the public press that one John J. McNamara, hertofore residing in the city of Indianapolis. Ind. has been deprived of liberty, and put in jeopardy of his life without due process of law; therefore he if

in icopardy—a his life without due process of law: therefore be it Resolved, by the House of Representa-tives (the Senate concurring). That a committee of each house be appointed to in-vestigate the arrest and extradition of the said McNamara, and to report its findings to the two houses at the earliest practical moment.

Speaker Clark referred the resolution the conservative committee on rules This committee will no doubt pigeon-hole Berger's resolution unless the Socialists and unionists of the country deluge their congressmen with letters

investigation While the members of congress as rule ignore the wishes of people, there are times, however, when they find it politic to listen to the popular demand. This may be the time when action can be had from our capitalistic congress as the MeNamara case is one of the most brazen violations of the onstitution in recent years.

"Down with the senate! The house of corporation lords must go!".

These are the sentiments of the cialist congressman as shown by proposed constitutional amendment viding for the abolition of the u house. Berger, according to his reso lution, would also abolish the dent's veto and the usurped right courts to invalidate legislation. Instead

of the upper house serving as a he Socialist congressman has vided the referendum.

Here is the resolution in full: Whereas, Through the tendency in vir-tually all civilized nations during the las-century has been a constant weakenin-of the power of the executive, the judicia and the secondary legislative branches o government, and the lodging of soverelgi power in a single chamber elected by the people, yet in the United States this nat-ural tendency has been constantly thwari-ed by interests injuried to the public welpeople, yet in the United States this natural tendency has been constantly thwarted by interests infinical to the public welfare who have brought about an extension of the powers of the executive and the judicial branches and the senate; and MWIRREAS, These various checks upon the power of the popular representative body have prevented a normal development of American institutions and the enactement of laws in accord with the changing needs of the population of the United States with regard to every form of protective social segislation and institutions of social service; and

might possibly representative

Resolved, by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-hirds of each House concurring therein). That the following article is proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the

no power to veto them, nor shall any cour have the power to invalidate them.

Sec. 2. All provisions in the constitution relating to the senate are hereby are nulled, and the duties, rights and privileges heretofore vested in the senate shall to the degree and extent determined by the House of Representatives, be vested it the said House of Representatives; and the House of Representatives; and the House of Representatives shall have power to enact all necessary measures to vest these duties, rights and privileges itself.

Itself. 3. Upon petition by 5 per cent of the qualified voters for members of the lower-houses of the staffe legislatures in each of the three-fourths of the states, filed within 90 days after the passage of a law by the House of Representatives, such law shall be submitted to a general referendum; and if, such law receives a majority of all votes cast at such referendum it shall be in effect, but if it falls of a majority it shall be null and void.

A STRIKING PARALLEL.

One of Orchard's trump cards was the explosion in the Bradley home in San Francisco. Orchard claimed that this job was done by him at the com-mand of the officers of the Western Federation of Miners. Bradley had been at one time a mining boss in Colorado. It was proved at the trial that the explosion in the Bradley home had been caused by leaking gas. The owner of the Bradley flat sued the gas company and recovered damages. The case was taken to the supreme court and here the finding of the lower court there the finding of the lower court was upheld. It was a gas explosion!

When Orchard "coniessed" the gas company undertook to have the case re-opened, in an effort to recover the money the court had awarded to the owner of the flat. This confession was repudiated by the court, as it was later on by the entire American people. The Los Angeles Times building was blown up by gas, not by dynamite, and there are witnesses who will testify to the presence of gas in such quantities, just before the explosion, as to prevent work in some parts of the building. All these things will be sifted and put together by the APPEAL writers who are now speeding on their way to the scene. there the

"Take McNamara Back to Indiana."

McNamara has been taken for-J. J. McNamara has been taken for-cibly from the state of Indiana to the state of California to answer for an alleged crime committed in the state of California. If any such crime was committed, it was admittedly done while the said McNamara was in In-dianapolis, Ind. There is no pretense that McNamara was in the state of California when the crime he was California when the crime he was charged with being implicated in was committed. Therefore, it follows that whoever made application for the requisition in his case swore falsely. In order to obtain a requisition the

person applying therefor must make oath that the party whose return to the state is desired has committed a crime in the state, and has fled from the justice of the state, and is, at the time of the application, living in another state.

whole matter of the removal McNamara from Indiana to California was a crime, not only against him, but the working class in general No capitalist could have been taken in any such manner. The working any such manner. The working ople should not allow themselves be deceived in the issue that is now before them.

The first question is not california crime was committed in California. The matter first to be settled is to have J. I. McNamara returned to his lave J. I. McNamara returned to his home in Indianapolis, Ind. No other consideration should be taken into account at this time. If he, while other persons to commit crimes in the state of California, he can be punhis own people. He could not legally from Indiana to Californi and tried, unless he consented to be

The cry should be raised by labor everywhere in the United States, "Take McNamara back to Indiana." There should be no cessation of the

Of course, it must be done legally It is true the supreme court in Moyer-Haywood case decided the men, when once in the jurisdiction of the foreign state, could not cessfully raise the question in the eral courts of the manner of their taking into such jurisdiction. A great change in the sentiment of the people of the United States has been created since that decision by the APPEAL'S fight. The supreme court of the United States has been practically fight. The su United States made over by the appointment of new members. Labor everywhere now stands united on the demand for justice in McNamara's case. to protect him against lawful procedure if he is guilty. Every one, however, should be firm in the de-

The matter, if presented to the su-preme court of the United States again, will, in all probability, be de-cided in favor of his return to Indi-Let the proceedings for his re-be started at once, and let labor everywhere organize in a mighty de mand that the matter be settled, and

We want to settle once for all the question of whether laboring men can be kidnaped under guise of law can be kidnaped under guise of law and taken into a foreign state and tried for crimes which were commi-tte while the defendant was absent

tte while the d from such state. "Diecrimination," Says Kearns.

By Telegraph to the APPEAL to Reason. Indianapolis, Ind., April 28th.— John W. Kearns, United States senator from this state, in an interview with the News of this city relative to with the News of he McNamara kidnaping, said: There are several million men, I don't know how many, in this country, who belong to labor unions. They know it would be impossible to kid state without the benefit of coun sel or an opportunity to be heard, could not be done. The one th could not be done. The one thing that makes bad citizens is the knowledge that there is discrimination against part of the people under the law. For example, everybody knows that there is a difference in the application of injunction laws. If a laboring man is enicined from doing a thing in a labor struggle and violates the injunction he is sent to jail, but you can't send the big corporation man to jail for violating an injunction. He simply steps up to the desk, pays a fine, throws down the money, and tells the judge to go to hell." Kearns undoubtedly wants to be the

democratic nominee for president in 1912. Though he says he does not want it, there can be no doubt that with labor on the alert and Berger in congress shrewd politicians are "getting wise." Ryan meets Gompers he does not change his mind. emocratic nomince for president in in congress shrewd politicians are "getting wise." Ryan meets Gompers tomorrow at Washington. Labor un-ions which have their international headquarters here have formed a joint conference and are pushing the kid-naping case. The manufacturers and naping case. The manufacturers and financiers met here today to seek to fix local dynamite outrages on the iron workers. Joint conference mentioned wants Gompers to consene executive board A F of L here. Inter-union disputes forgotten as unions rally, to support of iron workers. Conflicting forces in grand lurs orche Conflicting forces in grand jury probe, both employers and unions having each a special prosecutor. Little hope of kidnaping indictments. CARROLL.

The Erectors' association, the trust which was little known before the kidnaping of the McNamaras, is composed of eighty per cent of the firms engaged in bridge and structural work. As the public knows there has been waged a bitter fight between the trust and those outside the trust. and those outside the trust. The trust has hesitated at nothing to force the outsiders in. The dynamiting out-rages charged against the unions were committed by agents of the trust to cripple the independents and force them into the combine. The APPEAL'S investigators will, in due time, lay be-fore its treaders proof of this state.

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AFTER THEIR SCALPS

BY H. G. CREEL

This report edges us a little nearer the half million mark.

The developments in the class was ought to rouse the Army so quick cisively that 500,000 circulation look small in a few weeks. That red souvenir edition

edition mus to Taft and the federal judg It can't go till we tap the half mark. If Taft follows the precede tion aimed at the shackled and he iron workers. If the sou reaches him beforehand-he Army is after the scalps of the capitalist gang. It may scare saying something original. The fight is on in earnest

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48 Alaska 48 Alaska X49 Foreign On the Sick List x51 Dist. Columbia. 14 b2 Delaware . . . 10

Total ... 11,105 11,406 407,768 States marked "x" show gain for weak MOANS FROM THE MORGUE.

Beveride seems to have been swallowed by Mr. Political Obscurity.
Putting his feet in it so often is responsible for Roosevelt's enlarged

It is now said that the two mill dollars offered Bryan by the citizens Memphis to become a resident of that city was to be paid in confederate

Lorimer represents the stockyards dis triet of Chicago; but the odor arises from that cesspool of filth tea roses in comparison to the smell

The dispatches announce that Bryan will stand for Woodrow Wilson for the presidency. Well, what of it? Dish he stand for "Train-Robber" Sullivan Tammany Murphy, Hinky Dink and Bathhouse John? And why not for

lo(k)e Cannon, whom the capitalist press played-up for years as of elephantine proportions, has dwindled to the size of a guat. The ex-speaker was a Cannon in name only; in reality a pop-guar when the Scaling Proposition of the Scaling Propositi whom the Socialists sized up without

straining their optics.

Ben Tillman, the hypocritical humbur

Even the language quoted as Form the language quoted as coming from McNamara, who is highly educated, shows the handiwork of the detectives. Listen to this: "McNamara was defiant and answered questions in monosyllables." I knew you bulls had something up your sleeves when you pinched us in Detroit, said he 'won't calls. You wright as well give up." This talk. You might as well give up." This is the language the detectives put into McNamara's mouth. McNamara never used these words, for the same reason that the ordinary man does not use the vocabulary of the crook and the police. That the detectives framed up this conversation, is evident from the use of the words "bulls" and "pinched. The detective could use no other, is a small matter apparently, but significant to the observing man will be more of evidence of the frame up as the case develops.

THE dispatches from Washington nounce that the war department given orders for equipment million soldiers. The rifle munition factories owned by of the administration, will now overtime to supply this enormous ment. The soldiers will be through the state militia organ military law, are now a par-regular army. Many folks the APPEAL was talking through when it told the country about military establishment that created under the Dick law. 1902. The APPEAL usually kt it is talking about.

CAPITALISM is not in favor of free There is too much profit titution for it to fayor such a folly-