PROPAGANDA EDITION

This edition of the Appeal is given over very largely to a discussion of what Socialism will do and how it will work when inaugurated. The propositions laid down are merely tentative and are not given as the ex cathreda utterances of the Socialist party. As a matter of fact, your guess as to what the future has in store for men and women is just as good as the guesses of the Appeal staff, and if you don't like our guess make one for yourself. If you like some particular paragraph or article in this issue, mark it and hand it on to your neighbor or shop mate, and then take his subscription. Remember Socialism can not come until a majority demand it, and a majority will never demand it until it is educated just as you have been educated.

Socialism as Seen by Dictionary Makers

Standard Dictionary—Socialism as Seen by Dictionary Makers

Standard Dictionary—Socialism is a production, the I introduced of shop make, and then take he theory of civil polity that aims to serve the standard of the second week, cental to 50 per cout of his carnings, based upon his per day or now that two dollars and one-half per day." This measure will be institute at length in next weeks acron.

When the Arreat and the Army took up the case of Frank Lane who was crushed and manpled beneath the wheels of a Frisco coal can they threw a bomb into the camp of the corporations that sent a chill down the spiral column of every trust magnate in the nation. The case, when brought to the courts, like every such, was quickly railreaded to a federal judge, where it met with an unusual reception and was with post haste remanded back to the state courts by that already much harrassed and hard pressed tool of capitalism, Indee Polote, Polote has and got above the Pontine Plate of old, he washed his hands of the case and got sucorable to our suit. The case will come up before Judge Curran of this strict in May. The issue to be tried before him is "timman Life Versus Wealth."

Early in this case we pointed out that one of the results of the corporations realized that a power washed that an analysis of the corporations realized that a power washed his hands of the case of the corporations against suits for damages.

We there is no possession of the effects of the wealth in the public collection of the collection of sections. The collection of sections of labor, through the eventual product of the interest of all industries. It is not an any production of the collection of the section of the collection o

cominion favorable to our suit. The case will come up before Judge Curran of of this district in May. The issue to be tried before him is "Human Life Versus Wealth."

Early in this case we pointed out that one of the results of the prosecution would be a working man's compensation law that would serve as a defense for the corporations against suits for damages. We argued that when once the corporations realized that a powerful force, both of money, legal talent and publicity would be put behind these cases, they would yield to what organized labor has long asked for, but pleaded in vain—a law that would provide some compensation to working men injured by the machinery where they are forced to work. In the closing days of the Kansas legislature they passed this law which will now force the corporations to pay their injured working men who, by accident, are incapacitated for further active service, a sum equal to one-half their wages for a period of ten years. This law is a CONCESSION from capitalism which the capitalists deem better for them than standing up in the courts and meeting the battering ram of the militant and aggressive Appeal. Army. This is in line with the tactics of the capitalist governments in Europe which are conceding, one point after another, before the ever-advancing army of Socialism. It is giving you proof that your agitation in America is bringing victory. It demonstrates that in the co-operation of the working people there is power. Fifty thousand militant, aggressive Socialists, combining their dollars with which to furnish the sinews of war and ever active on the firing line handing out the literature to give publicity to the conflict is a force before which even the bond holders and capitalist sharks with all their millions tremble. American capitalism is beginning to realize, too, that you are following your dollars and your agitation with votes—ever increasing, continually growing in number—votes. Socialism is no longer in America a voice pleading to be heard it is a power before wh

Fit yourself with the ever-ready subscription card and plant the APPEAL Fit yourself with the ever-ready subscription card and plant the APPLAL and Coming Nation in the home of every working man, so that labor, long downtrodden and submissive, may rise in its might and take its own. If you have not joined the Frank Lane Defenders enlist your name. Remember the fight has just begun. Don't be a Socialist merely, but a fighting Socialist. Don't look on and applaud simply what the rest of the comrades have done, but join the ranks and be a part of the fray.

Causes Behind Socialism

The Socialist party and Socialist agitation are not the prime causes lying behind the existence of the Socialist movement. They help to educate the people and to direct the movement into practical and safe channels, but the root of Socialism lies deeper than any propagnida. If the Socialist party could be destroyed, still the Socialist movement would remain as a world-wide factor that would have to be considered. It is this fact that makes it so tre-It is this fact that makes it so tre-mendously significant and assures its

idea is becoming far more extensive than the Socialist party or the Socialist party and the Socialist party and democratic control of industry. For the reason that no other remedy has been devised, Socialists are infull control of the situation, although they admit that the situation, although they admit that they are not the sole force that makes for socialization. They are directing it, and feel assured that others will be to and feel assured that others will be forced by the logic of events to come to their position. It is no wonder, under this view, that they are so sanguine of victory and view with equinimity the efforts of the interests to oppose and discredit the movement. To pose and discredit the movement. To quote from an old book, "The very stars in their courses fight for us."

Philosophy of Classes

Philosophy of Classes

Because Socialists taik of the class struggle some have supposed that we shops as a means for struggle some have supposed that we shop the supposed that we should be able to support and enjoy what struggle some have supposed that we should regard the printing and reach why they care classes. The reverse is true. We merely recognize that classes do exist. Socialism prevailed, it would be able to support and enjoy what sing to resort to bond issues the following the providing it opportunity to do things. As to what kind of money would be the controlling them and more comparison of classes by means for more meaning to class philosophy, the masters of which they are enabled to exploit the workers who are because of the comparison of classes by means the printers would and provided the printers would regulate the printing and provided the printing would require the printing of the principal supporters of the collect. As a result the interior size of the comparison of the printers would not need to be a law to the masters of which they are enabled to exploit the workers for their means that the printers would be all the conditions and provided the provided the printing would be all the printers would regulate the printing and provided the printing and provided the printing with the printers would regulate the printing and provided the printing and provided the printing with the printers would regulate the printing and provided the printing and provided the printing with the printers would regulate the printing with the printers would regulate the printing and provided the printing and printing and printing and printing and printing and printin

but it is necessary to awaken the peo The Socialist party and Socialist agi-

It is this fact that makes it so tremendously significant and assures its ultimate success.

Socialism exists because it is in the natural order of economic development of machinery and of commerce have forced the industries into a Socialist form; that is to say, civilization has become so complex that no man can produce alone all the things he uses. Because of this fact a great inter-dependence has resulted; and life has become ecessarily social in nature. Socialism, or the adjustment of a social life to where it will be mutually beneficial to all members of society, follows naturally this condition. It is inevitable that people should seek mutual benefit rather than that the great social organism should be manipulated only for the aggrandizement of the few. The idea is becoming far more extensive than the Socialist party or the Social-

terance relative to money; yet its gen-eral principles makes one thing clear concerning finance. Because its general policy is to destroy individual control of industry, it follows that it will de-stroy individual or corporate control of money. In other words, it would enforce the constitutional provision that congress has power to issue money, and take that power away from banks and other private enterprises. By providing for many public enterprises it would provide a means of getting the money it makes into circulation; and it would surely use, under Socialist control, its

have taken the existing forms of re-ligion into their service and have re-pressed religious freedom. On religion, as on marriage, Socialism has no spe-cial teaching.

Century Dictionary—Socialism is any theory or system of social organization which would abolish entirely, or in great part, the individual effort and competition on which modern society rests, and substitute for it co-operative action, would introduce a competition.

sulting from these vices to which So-cialism wishes to put an end, and it seeks its means not in a new religious issue, but in a new social organization of one's self

schemes.

Encyclopedia Brittanica.—Ethics of Socialism and the ethics of Christianity are identical. The general tendency is to regard socialistic any interference undertaken by society in behalf of the poor. In general it may be described as that movement which seeks, by economic changes, to destroy the existing inequalities of the world's social conditions.

Webster's Dictionary—A theory of society which advocates a more precise, orderly and harmonious arrangement of the social relations of mankind than that which has hitherto prevailed.

Johnson's Universal Cyclopedia—Society which advocates a more precise, or exclusive regard for one's personal or exclusive regard for one's personal control of the general tendency is the full value of their product. The typical Socialist is a rather quiet and thoughtful workingman, serene in time of trouble and self-contained in the day of victory. He realizes that the world will move on very well after the is dead, but remembers that while he lives it is his business to help the world move. He considers himself an ally of cternal laws of nature and is proud to do his little part in the great cause.

Definitions of Individualism

Webster's Dictionary—An excessive or exclusive regard for one's personal

that which has hitherto prevailed.

Johnson's Universal Cyclopedia—Socialism is a moral reform; it is the vices of mankind and the miseries resulting from these vices, to which Socialism wishes to my an end and it.

Thomas Huxley-Anarchy or the rule of one's self is the logical outcome of

"Call Off the Dogs of War"

The most cowardly, treacherous and inhuman act conceivable has been mitted by President Taft of the United States In ordering the American troops to crush the Mexican insurrection he has sunk to the lowest depth of subservience

This is the seguel to the meeting of Taft and Diaz at the boundary line and embracing of the Mexican despot and the American "putterer" with none but armed hessians to witness the leprous ceremony. Socialists knew at the time what this pact meant and their prediction is regard to it has been fulfilled to the letter. Tait is only the official yellow dog in the affair, with Morgan's name in full on his shining collar.

letter. Tait is only the official years upon the full on his shining collar.

What a spectacle we now present as a nation to the civilized world!

And are we going to stand by in supine and disgraceful acquiescence while. United States soldiers, John Pierpont Morgan's private Pinkertons, stamp the life out of the Mexican insurrection and crush the hope out of the starving, despairing Mexican people?

If we suffer this atrocious crime to be committed without protest we are the greatest aggregation of poltroons and cowards on the face of the earth.

greatest aggregation of poltroons and cowards on the face of the earth.

Let us resolve that Morgan's armed hirelings shall not be used to prop up the



rotten Diaz dynasty and suppress the struggling people who are in revolt against

ins rule of rapine and assassination.

This case can be put in a few plain words so that even a child can understand it. The Wall street capitalist brigands who have stolen everything worth owning in Mexico, with the connivance of Diaz, who is simply their tool, are the actual rulers of Mexico. It is their country and the natives are their peons, and Diaz is but their chief of police who keeps the peons down while they are being robbed.

being robbed.

It is, therefore, to keep the Mexican people in peonage, the horrors of which no language can describe, that Taft, the twin tool of Diaz, has ordered the American army to the Mexican frontier to help Diaz crush the life out of his rebellious subjects.

Think of it, this is the "Land of the Free and the Home of the Brave" and

that wretched country.

Our sympathy as a people should naturally be with the Mexican people in this struggle. How can an American for a moment submit to seeing the American army put in motion by command of Wall street to commit such a barbarous act against humanity?

It is too plain to admit of doubt that Taft and Diaz are the twin tools of Morgan and Wall street. Taft and Diaz-are the two wings of the vulture that will bear their names to eternal infamy.

We have got to act. We, the American people, have got to call off the dogs of war. Let us tell Taft in no uncertain language that the American army is not paid by the American people to serve as the Pinkerton murderers of Wall street. Let Morgan and his gang of pirates go down to Mexico themselves and keep down the peons they have robbed and brutalized all these years.

The Appeal, to Reason must again sound the battle cry and the Appeal. Army must once more get into action. This Mexican issue is of the most vital interest to the American working class and the American nation.

The Socialist party can engage in no undertaking more in harmony with its principles than to take its stand in favor of the Mexicans who are fighting for constitutional liberty.

for constitutional liberty.

Most earnestly do I hope that the national committee will take prompt action and emphatically declare the attitude of the party in this fight, and that every state committee and local committee will speedily do the same.

The peonage of the Mexican working class means the slavery of the American declaration of the American trains are now actually engaged in

As Some Things Will Probably Be Under Socialism

Schools.—The public schools are soiolized now. They would under Socialism be conducted practically as now
But as Socialism would end poverty, it would be possible for all children to be highly educated then, and, as people became more enlightened under more

As Some Things Will Probably Be Under Socialism

Will Probably Be Under Socialism

Would also be an elimination of the that it is only partial is clear from the fact that it is ruled by parties or classes, and that the few are rulers and the many subjects. The trust idea is organizing industry in a way to highly educated then, and, as people became more enlightened under more

The peonage of the Mexican working class means the slavery of the American working class, and what the American trotps are now actually engaged in by order of Taft, at the command of Morgan, his master and owner, is to fasten
the chains of slavery upon the working class means the slavery of the American working class, and what the American working class, and what the American trotps are now actually engaged in by order of Taft, at the command of Morgan, his master and owner, is to fasten
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the chains of slavery upon the working class for the chains of slavery upon the working class, and what the American trotps are now actually engaged in by order of Taft, at the command of Morgan, his master and owner, is to fast the chains of slavery upon the workin

We compelled them to let go of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone; we compelled them to let go of Fred Warren and we are now going to demand that Morgan and Taft call off their dogs of war, and make them do it.

Let us set all the machinery under our control in operation at once. Let us call out our Army of Agitation, the Army of Liberation, to confront Taft and his army of Morganized hessians. Let us begin to protest in the name of the working class and the American people!

Every Socialist local, every labor union, every radical and liberal club has now a duty. In less than sixty days we can have the conflagration of indignation roaring and the working class of the United States seething with revolt.

We can and we will soon have hell popping about the ears of the pirates of Wall street.

Once more to the front is the demand of the hour! Another great battle is to fought and won for liberty.

fought and won for liberty. Let the slogan be, "CALL OFF THE DOGS OF WAR!"

National Committee Acts--Withdraw the Troops

The National Committee of the Socialist party has followed the suggestion of Comrade Debs as given above, and issued a call for general protest. The call rehearses conditions as they exist in Mexico, and which the daily press reports more completely new than a weekly paper can do, and then adds:

In the name of the workers of the United States we prot st against the use of the men and money of this country for the protection of the so-called "American" interests in Mexico. We assert that neither the government nor the people of the United states have any property interests in Mexico; that the speculative Mexican ventures of a ring of American industrial free-booters gives us no warrant to interfere with the political destinies of the country, which they have invaded upon their individual responsibility.

sponsibility.

And we call upon all local organizations of the Socialist party and all labos unions and other bodies of progressive citizens to hold public meet now and demonstrations of protest against the latest executive crime. Let the voice of the people resonal from one end of the country to the other in loud and unmistakable forces: Withdraw the troops from the Mexican border!

(Don't send resolutions to the AFFRAL. It has not space to print them, and it would do no good if it did fill up with them. Bush them in direct to Taft, to your senator and your representative; and if you can get them in your local paper, do so-that is sufficient to do the work.]

A MAN is not necessarily a capitalist because he may have a little property. Unless that property brings him an income apart from his own labor, he is not a capitalist—he is merely an owner. There are very few farms that pay interest on money invested above wages for all engaged in the actual work: therefore, there are few farmers who are capitalists, much as they may imagine they are. The same is true of agine they are. The most small merchants. The same is true of

know what a poor prospect there is for your children. There is The interests of capitalist and laborer instead of being identical, are, under capitalism, diametrically opposed to each other. The capitalist wants as much do so.

and substitute for it cooperative action; would introduce a more perfect and equal distribution of the products of labor and would make land and capital as the instruments and means of and misunderstood than the word "So- known under the name of individualism.

The Simple Aim of Socialism BY CHARLES LINCOLN PHIFER The aim of Socialism is the full socialization of industry. Nothing more. Nothing less. All over

Because this is the aim, mere reforms, that leave the private control of industry intact, with the profits that go with private control, cannot turn aside the movement from its ultimate aim. Socialism may work for fuller democracy as a means of securing and afterward of assuring this control; it may advocate a hundred measures that are calculated to cripple the private control of industry and to ameliorate the condition of the working producer of things; it may favor reforms that give the working class greater power and advantage; but all these are merely means to an end, and that end is the socialization of industry. But it is not working for the socialization of anything but the means with which people make a This means that it is not seeking to socialize or end all private property; that it does not consider women as property and so does not and cannot favor community of women.

What is meant by socialization of industry? The collective ownership and control of the means of making a living in every industry. This means the collective ownership of all the means of transportation; of the great manufacturing plants; of means of communication, such as telephones and telegraphs; of mines; and of sufficient lands to enable the government to provide employment for all who cannot obtain it in other industries. But it means more than collective ownership. It means also democratic control of these things. This control makes the Socialist proposition entirely different from there public ownership propositions proposed by others. Collective ownership and democratic control, taken together, imply self-employment and an end of profits. If you own a business you cannot pay a profit to it. If you own a business you have a right to employ yourself in it. If you have control as workers, instead of going to another for a job and being under his orders, you, collectively, select and change your own managers to suit yourselves, and are your own "bosses." It is true even now, and will be more true when the

own a business you have a right to employ yourself in it. If you have control as workers, instead of going to another for a job and being under his orders, you, collectively, select and change your own managers to suit yourselves, and are your own "bosses." It is true even now, and will be more true when the change of system ends the entire profit system.

The things sought to be socialized are even now partially socialized, and the socialized features are giving splendid satisfaction. In the matter of transportation, the public roads are socialized, now. If the railroads were similarly owned and managed, there would be no toll collected by them, just as there is none on the dirt roads. The mail service, a branch of communication, is also in a measure socialized brutally stamping out the life and hope of a people struggling for iberty.

What business have we as a nation to suppress an insurrection in Mexico, and the service is quick and the same to all. If telephones and of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal house of the decorated monster who for thirty years has made a charnal h offices in one town, thus piling up expense, and the service is quick and the same to all. If telephones and telegraphs served all the people at cost, that would merely be an extension of the collective service already begun in the matter of communication. The government is beginning to reserve mining rights. If there was an extension of the principle, coal would be furnished to the people at the cost of production. The government has already assumed collective control of much land. Land is held, now, apart from individuals, for sites for public buildings, for parks, for roads and streets, for timber reserves and for various other purposes. In some places it is now being reserved as a means for employing the idle in production. If the idea was extended it would do much to relieve the labor market, and in doing that would give the workers ability to cope with those who are exploiting them by enabling them to secure, even now, greater returns for their toil. Manufacture is already a social work; it is no longer done by individuals, in small shops, but is effected in great institutions, through the use of costly machinery, by many people working ogether, each at his speciality. Socializing the work in this way has, statistics show, increased the productivity about twentyfold over the old, individual, machineless method. Socialism purposes a further organization so that not the work alone, but also the products, shall be socialized, cutting out the profits of the

non-producing capitalist and giving the worker in effect his full social product. The principle of socialization, then, is a matter that has been abundantly tested and proven thoroughly practical, even though the application of the principle to the particular thing in view has never been made. But if the principle has worked well when partially tested, the conclusion is obvious that it

favorable conditions, methods of teaching would become more practical and effective. This is merely the logic of

Roads,-Dirt roads are socialized at present. Socialism would merely sys-lematize the work and, though providing permanent improvement work for such as were not otherwise employed,

that much saved. Those let out of re-tailing, advertising and other lines by the change, would be able to find places in productive industry—if nowhere else in cultivating the millions of acres of land that would be able to find places to the organizers, to the captains of industry, rather than to those who pro-duce. Labor unions are organizing to speculation in land under private mo-speculation in land under private mo-nopoly, both small and great, was elimi-cated by use ownership. nopoly, both small and great, was elimi-nated by use ownership.

Hired Hands -- So far from the gov ernment employing all, the people would be the government and would employ themselves. Instead of being "hired" ing permanent improvement work for such as were not otherwise employed would build more permanent and better roads. Rail and other roads would be handled much in the same manner as dirt roads are now.

Churches.—Churches would be supported by voluntary contributions of such as wanted them, as they are now. But under Socialism every toiler would be able to support and enjoy what pleased him, and consequently the church would become the instrument of the toiler, as it cannot be today when so many of the principal supporters are mere exploiters of the toiler, and the

trusts and unionism-are making for the final complete organization, though complete organization is social in nathrough collective ownership of the ma chinery of production and distribution giving the reward entirely to the producers, the whole to be regulated and adjusted by the political form, demo-cratically administered. Ultimately, the divisions will be along natural indus-trial lines, each industry to a great extent managing its own affairs, instead of along artificial divisions, like states This will end sectional-vincialism To illustrate.

YOU have it in your power to bring the good that the wiseof all ages have forecasted, when poverty and war would be at an

They Asked About This

Woman Suffrage.—Socialism is the only movement that is consistently for suffrage for all women regardless of whether they have property or not, and This is proven by the large immigration but they will learn from statistical facts that has declared for the "abolition of that left the older states and went into that, in spite of warranty deeds, a conall laws that in any way discriminate against women." By ending the need of woman and child labor in the indus-



Sunniven Par 283, Sta. F. Toledo, O.

BARBAROUS MEXICO

Why are American soldiers sent to elp Diaz against the men who are strug-ing for DEMOCRACY in place of AUTOCRACY?

LIONS AND LAMBS HEADS AND HANDS

Books for 30 cts.



The Farmer and Socialism

That the farmer is becoming intensely Many do not recognize the rapid changes that have taken place in the interested in Socialism is apparent from end and life would be pleasant for every person that lives. Will you do it for your children's was practically no farming machinery in the whole world, the agriculturalist awakening, but they mean much, neverbeing compelled to use the most crude theless. of appliances. The slave did the farm Some are still laboring under the de-labor in some sections, and where free lusion that "warranty deeds" are guarlabor worked the condition was hard antee of perpetual possession of land; This is proven by the large immigration but they will learn from statistical facts

> the wilderness in search of free lands. tinent that a century ago was given And what a magnificent outlet there away to individuals is slipping away

1900, 35 per cent were tenants. Four-teen corporations own 3,555,000 acres in except the compulsion of economic facts regulated by law, and in all states was a back breaking.

Balli, E. J. Marshal owns four million making again making replace were in the great southwest: Mrs. breaking and Yl-kindge one hundred million acres in allen dees the lexas; the Hetty Green estate more

set is truly a normal stream. This is more than all the lands at I was a supergrade of 22,310,748 acres in the 12th has for years at I truly a normal United States. This is more than all the original thirteen colonies that fought the original thirteen colonies that fought are accounted to the colonies.

While the farmers have been conducting their individual operations, capitalists their individual operations, capitalists have been combining in the fields of transportation and manufacture, injecting oceans of water into their valuations, until they have the farming industry completely overshadowed in capitalization, and because of this fact, completely dominate it. Forty years ago farming was the greatest industry in the United States. Now, the value of all farms, according to the census of 1900, was twenty billion dollars; of farm promise in holding it is conspectated by the control of the profit system, and will not be like rent the same of the farming in the fields of transportation and manufacture, injecting of the capitalization. Such as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed until half a century ago. What has been tried was partial socialization, such as socialized roads, schools, postoffice, etc.

These have not been failures, yet none argue that if it were not for consumers there would be no employment—mean-tune socialized roads, schools, postoffice, etc.

These have not been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as any other person. Distant fields may been tried. It was never even proposed as a

forms of manufacture which he used to do. It controls him by virtue of its large capitalization, even though the capitalization is largely fictitious, just as the line stockholders in a concern control all the others.

Because of these facts, there must be other changes in farming. It must control transportation, which it can do only through collective ownership. It imports the interest of the control transportation, which it can do only through collective ownership. It is all there is to the Socialist proposition regarding land. It would make returns surer, possession of land surer, opportunity for all, equalize the advantages and disadvantages coming from one having poor and another rich land, and end only that which is unfair and oppressive. Methods of land holding have changed in the past; the Indians did not hold if like we do. They may change in the future, to ways dif-

The Co-operative State

BY BOBERT Q. INGERBOLL. I see a world where thrones have crumbled and where kings are dust. The aristocracy of idleness has per-ished from the earth.

I see a world without a slave. Man at last is free. Nature's forces have by science been enslaved. Lightning and light, wind and wave, frost and flame, and all the secret subtle powers of earth and air are the tireless toilers for the human race.

ers for the human race.

I see a world at peace adorned with every form of art, with music's myriad voices thrilled, while lips are rich with words of love and truth—a world in which no exile sighs, no prisoner mourns; a world on which

all lows that in say way descriminate against women. By ending the need of woman and child labor in the indias against women. By ending the need of woman and child labor in the indias and the home than any movement the world has known. Wenner, and the control of the control has been work of the control has not be bought; and one could star member of the certain are almost as murerous as male Socialism.

By entire the power is more than a superior of the control of th

then corporations own 2,515,000 acros in the computation of economic facts and experience.

Colorado. According to an article in the Los Angeles Times of January 22 that Los Angeles Times of January 22 that Los Angeles Times of January 22 that Colorado acros in the great southwest. Mrs. Areas in the great southwest. Mrs. Texas: the Hetty Green estate more than one nullion acres; the John V. Tom Wagoner recently gave each thin the matter, in will be able to retain and use the particular tract he may wish. If he makes improvements will be his, and may wish. If he makes improvements will be his, and may wish. If he makes improvements will be his, and may be sold or inherited by his children.

The great change effected will be this:

The great bodies of land that are now held for advance in price—that is, monopolized in large or small bodies in the land of the nation—will be made available for use by others; for it is evident no one will want to hold land unless he can make something out of it.

The colorado. According to an article in except the compulsion of economic facts and except the compulsion as it is now. More secure. So long as a man complice with the requirements of so-location and the price of flour and th

the Heavy consists where the superior of 22.310.748 acres in the consists was a superior of 22.310.748 acres in the consists was a superior of 22.310.748 acres in the consists was a superior of 22.310.748 acres in the consists where the colonies that fought the boar occording without the colonies that fought is with exactly superior of England and the total cent taken from Americans for the superior of English noblity exceeds the free conditions are the superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of English noblity exceeds the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times a superior of the country. The land will not have to be bought tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times of the productivity of the country. The improvements made to the relation of the tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times and productivity of the country. The land will not have to be bought tribute paid by the colonies to escape which the war was fought, ten times the productivity of the country. The land will not have to be bought tribute paid by the colonies to escape which where the productivity of the country. The land will not have to be bought tribute paid by the colonie The fee for the you will have done as great a work as any other person. Distant fields may

lords live better than the kings of old. You bear the same relation to the rich today that our ancestors bore to their oppressors. The rich control your schools and the history of the past in respect to the poor is hid from you. Socialists are trying to teach you that you and your children may know what freedom is, and how to attain it. Those when records the the empressions of today. freedom is, and how to attain it. Those who profit by the oppressions of today do their best to prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prevent your learning and is dependent on man for a living. This makes her in effect a slave, and is the basis of prostitution. When she is made economically and politically free, she will be dependent on none and therefore can develop to the fullest extent her womanly qualities.

That Socialism is Against Private the workers or "sallower a boss as wage workers or "sallower they workers. Besides, more than half the farmers of the United States are tendent on others? Will you say that things that are collectively owned. Its whole aim is to make it possible for all people to have private property, as only a few people to have now. The present order is the things that is on the outside of it? Your prejudice injures you and therefore can develop to the fullest extent her womanly qualities.

That Socialism is Against Private the work under a boss. Is it so?—Arkansas. No. More than that number are directly under a boss as wage workers or "sallower there womanly qualities.

That Socialism is Against Private the work under a boss. Were the capitalist the farmers of the United States are tendent on a privately owned and therefore can develop to the fullest the work under a boss. Is it so?—Arkansas. No. More than that number are directly under a boss as wage workers or "sallower th freedom is, and how to attain it. Those who profit by the oppressions of today do their best to prevent your learning the things that would enable you to live a full and complete life. They prejudice you against the name of Socialism, that you will not read of it—just as Mohammedan priests try to prejudice their dupes against reading and trying to understand Christianity or western civilization. A home without books is always ignorant, no matter how much it may possess in wealth. Why he so control transportation, which it can do only through collective ownership. It must capture the markets, which is can do only through complete social organization, taking it from private domination. That farmers themselves are beginning to understand this is shown in the impetus given to scientific farming. The industry is awakening. When it awakens fully it will resume in America the position of chief importance among the industries of which it has been deprived wholly and solely because of the manipulations of industries controlled by shrewd manipulators. The hope of the farmer is in Socialism.

Objections to Socialism Answered

That Socialism is Against Religion.—Socialism is an economic political movement. While there may be individual Socialists who are unbelievers. Socialists stand for toleration in all matters of belief. They would not prohibit anyone from b.ing religions if they could, and they could not if they would, for majorities will rule under Socialism, and even a majority could not make a man disbelieve anything he did believe. Socialists are free to condemn abuses in the name of religion, but after Socialism is inaugurated it will be possable to the amount of \$10 in a day and receives in wages \$2; under Socialism religions. Socialism is inaugurated it will be possible to live a deeper religious life than can be done while poverty and than can be done while poverty and than can be done while poverty and when would receive the full value of his labor or the entire \$10. There would be no destruction of incentive socialism. ple who wish to do so will be better able to support the church by voluntary contributions than they are now. The cry that Socialism will destroy religion is no new cry. It was said of abolition of public schools, of labor unions, and even of the Christian gospel itself. (See "Socialism and Religion.")

That Socialism is the Same as An archy-Socialism stands for a fully organized society and anarchy for the ab-sence of organization. They are the sence of organization. They are the very opposites. The present order is more nearly anarchistic than is Socialism, for the reason that while anarchy is absence of organization, the present order is partial organization, and So cialism is complete organization. In dividualism, the thing which republicans and democrats both have sanctioned as the opposite of Socialism, is nothing more or less than anarchism.

That Socialism is a Foreign Move-ment.—The earlier efforts at socializa-tion began in America. The revolutionary war was fought to socialize or popularize government. The socializing of the postoffice, of the public roads, of the public schools were all fought out in America. The proposition of So-cialism—the socializing of industry is merely an extension of the work that has been in progress in the United States for several centuries. The securing of industrial democracydemand of Socialism as to method the legitimate outgrowth of political democracy. But the socializing thought has now become world-wide. It is foreign to no nation of earth. It belong America more than any other nation perhaps, because the machine and the trust are more fully developed here than anywhere else, making the need of it greater than in Europe. It has been ascertained by careful canvass that 71 per cent of the Socialists of America are natives of America.

That Socialism Means Dividing United Its.

That Socialism Means Dividing Up The motto of Socialism is, "Workers of the world, unite." Its effort is to secure co-operation in the place of di-visional work. It aims to make the tools of production and distribution untools of production and distribution undivided public property instead of divided individual property, as they are now. In every way it is the opposite of division. They who declare that Socialists want to take all the property of the world and divide it equally among all the people either knowingly or ignorative miscontents. misrepresent Socialism. thing has never been proposed by ocialists and is utterly repudiated by them.

That Socialism Will be a Species of Bossism.—We are under bossism now. A majority of men can work only as A majority of men can work only as others employ them, and the employer has full say as to how things shall be done. Socialism is a system where the order will be reversed. Instead of a few employing and bossing the the many, the many will own the machinery of roduction and employ the managers y electing them. Instead of the worker being in danger of being turned off or shut out, he, as part owner, will be sure of a job, and will have the power of recall over the superintendents Bossism will thus virtually foremen. pass away.

ATTOCACY in place of MATRICAN that is serving the present including it is to speculist of the present including the base of the present included with the present including and the present including the base of the present included with the present including the base of the present including the present including the present including and the present including the present

That Socialism would Degrade Wo-manhood.—Socialism is the only move-ment that has declared for absolute equality of the sexes in all things. This is freedom for womanhood. She is degraded now because she is not a citizen

Abuse of Office.—Socialists are dif-ferent from no other men, except in an understanding of what they want and a plan for change of institutions. Socialists in office under the present system would be held from violating their principles only because of the principles and because of the further fact that every Socialist elected to office has on file his resignation and may be recalled at any time his constituents desire. But if full Socialism prevailed, nei-

ther Socialists or any other persons would graft, for the reason that the need of grafting, the incentive to graft would be at an end. Graft is a product of the profit system.

Answers to Questions

How about watered stocks? Under Socialism all industry will be owned by the whole people. Consequently there will be no stocks and bonds of any kind, and if none, then no watered stocks.

Is New Zealand a Socialist govern-nent?—Indiana. No. It is largely conment trolled by union labor and has a great vernment ownership, but it is a capitalist country and is only beginning to consider real Socialism. What will be the salaries of govern

ment officers under Socialism? That will be for the whole people to say The APPEAL is not running Socialism, but only seeking to get full power into the hands of the people themselves.

How does Socialism propose to keep power in the hands of the people? By establishing both political and industrial democracy—that is, by putting all power in the hands of the whole people, including power to keep the power. You will notice Socialism is not merely a system of laws, but a method. How would it be under Socialism

where one farmer had poor soil and another good soil? Just as it is now under similar conditions. But under Socialism it would be possible to farm co-operatively and in doing that elimi-nate the unfair advantages that now prevail, while at the same all the use of the best machinery. If I have a little farm new, would I have under Socialism to start all over again? No. Under Socialism no one would have to "start" at all, because the

means of production owned collectively.
The "start" is due to a system which
robs most people of most of their lives
before they get a chance to really live. What becomes of the tariff question under Socialism—North Dakota. In the beginning of Socialism, taxation may be needful, but it will be direct and not by tariffs or internal revenues. Tariffs are fakes, and are needful only under a system of exploitation. After So-cialism is in full operation, the govern-ment may become self-sustaining from its own revenues, and the tribute known

as taxation may be no longer continued In case, under Socialism, we help, how can it be determined what shall be paid? By the market for labor. A man would be able to get outside his full social product, and would re-That Socialism has been Tried and Proved a Foilure.—Socialism has never been tried. It was never even proposed quire it when working for another intuit half a century ago. What has been dividual, and profit on labor would be at tried was partial socialization, such as then merely a matter of accommodification. dation, of service rather than of servi-

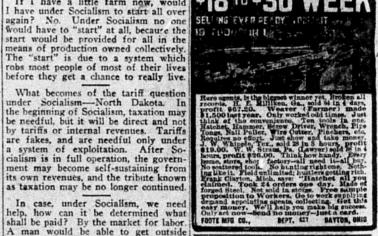
tude, as at present. What is the difference between So-

the national debt and leave every-thing clear. Then as the men who re-ceived the money spent it, rather than investing it, it would get back to the people and within a short time it would all become a mere memory.





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Socialist Party Organization

The Socialist party is organized on the dues-paying model, somewhat like the union. The idea of this is to provide the necessary funds direct from the work is. Other parties receive contributions from capitalists, and always, those who bills run the party. The dues are twenty-five cents per month. A portion of is to the national organization, another portion to the state organization, and mainder is used for local work. The local-organization is called a "local-oranization is called a "local-oranization is called a "local-oranization."

Luttowing is one ance of the cocutive b	7000	3 Bruces	1908 -	1910
	1900	1904		1,635
Alabama		853	1,415	
Arkansas		1.816	5,550	9,196
California	7,554	29,583	28,659	47,819
Colorado	654	4,304	7.960	8,991
	1.029	4,543	5.113	12,179
Delaware	57	146	239	556
	601	2.337	3,837	10.204
Florida		197	587	200
Georgia				5.791
Idaho	* * * * *	4.954	6,243	
	9,687	69,225	34,734	49,896
Indiana	2,374	12,013	13,436	19,632
lows	2.778	14,847	8.290	9,685
Kansas		15,494	12,421	16,994
Kentucky	646	3,602	4,296	4.195
		905	2.515	706
Louislana	878	2,106	1.758	1.604
Maine	908	5,517	2,323	3.924
Maryland		13604	10,779	14,444
Carageachinecre	9.607			10,608
	2,826	8.941	11,586	
Minnesota	3,065	11,692	14,406	18,363
Mississipol		393	1,051	238
Missouri	6.139	13,009	15,414	19,957
Montana	708	5,676	5,855	5.412
Nebraska	823	7.412	8,527	6.721
	3 10000	925	2.103	3,637
Nevada	4,600	1.000	1.299	1.072
	790	9,587	10,249	10,134
New Jersey			38,379	48.668
	2,869	36,883		437
North Carolina	145	124	389	
North Dakota	518	2,017	5,231	5,114
Oblo	4.847	36,260	33,815	62,356
Oklahoma	780	4,443	21,759	24,707
Oregon	1.494	7.651	7,440	19,475
I TATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PART	1,494	21.863	33.617	59,630
		956	1.365	52%
	****	22	107	70
South Carolina	176	3.138	3,091	1.675
South Dakota			1.808	4.571
Tennessee	410	1,354		- 11.638
Texas	1.841	2,791	8,996	4.889
Utah	720	5.767	4,895	
		844	820	1,067
4 C. T. SER. MAY SO AND CO. S. T.	200	218	255	4 4 4 4 4
	2.006	10,023	14.182	# 15,994
Washington	268	1.572	3,614	8,152
West Virginia	7.065	28.220	28.147	40,053
		1.077	2,486	2.155
Wyoming	*****	4,011		Carrier Control
TERRITORIES.	1250		2.272	the life of the last
Arizona	151	1,304		Contract to the second
New Mexico	223	162	1,056	****
	-	Acceptance Married	and the state of	204 770
Total 8	3.971	405,230	449,379	604,756
Autor Control Control		And the control of th		ALC: WEST VIEW

Socialist Party Platform

intor power—the simility minority is steadily becoming useless and parasitic.

A bitter strugglo over the division of the products of labor is waged between the apploiting propertied classes on the one hand and the exploited propertyless class on the other. In this struggle the wageworking class cannot expect adequate relief from any reform of the present order at the bands of the dominant class.

The wage workers are therefore the most determined and irreconcliable antagonists of the rolling class. They suffer most from the curse of class rule. The fact that a few capitalists are permitted to control all the country's industrial resources and social cools for their individual profit, and to make the production of the necessaries of life the object of competitive private distributions of all the social evils of our time.

In spite of the organization of trusts, pools and combinations, the capitalists are powerless to regisate production for social ends. Industries are largely conducted in a planiess manner. Through periods of feverish activity the strength and health of the workers are merclessly used up, and anting periods of enforced idenses the workers are frequently reduced to starration.

The climaxes of this system of production.

their allies and sympathizers of all other chrises to this end is the roission of the but Socialist party. In this battle for freedom othe Socialist party does not strive to sub- of string working-class rule or capitalist class rule, but by working-class victory to free per all humanity from class-rule and to realize the international brotherhood of man.

Program

the sources of the nation's wealth for their private profit in competition with each other and for the exploitation of their fellow men, industrial depressions are bound to occur at certain intervals. No curvacy reforms or other legislative measures proposed by capitalist reformers can avail against these fatait results of utter at an arriving in production.

Individual competition leads inevitably to convert the production of their fellow of modern industrial development.

While our courts, legislatives and executive elegislation will arrest the natural course of modern industrial development.

While our courts, legislatures and executive officers remain in the inands of the ruling classes as against the follers.

Toltifical parties are but the expression Political parties are but the expression and the surpression and the surpression and the surpression are described by the production.

Toltifical parties are but the expression and the surpression are bound to be officed and the laws of the state is not organized to the great moral and solved write your state secretary, it your state secretary, it your state is organized under a party secretary such that look bills covering the next legislature legislature in the proposition of the state is not organized. We have one representative in the legislature in the production.

Alabama—6. Le cox., 2800 Tenth avenue, the commission form of government the Socialists at the last election elected Arthur less at the fall of the party density of the party and the party and the last and the last of the state is not classed to the great moral and conceans the production of party secretary in the legislature in the legislature in the proposition of the party secretary in the legislature in the proposition of the party secretary in the legislature in the party in the legislature in the pa

tweekly), \$2.50. Twomas, liancock, Mich. (weekly), \$1.50. Teeer, Astoria, Orl. (weekly), \$1.50. Vakeleuks, Port Arthur, Ont. Canada (weekly), \$1.50. Vakeleuks, Port Arthur, Ont. Canada (semi-mond's). French-L'Umion Des Trocallicas. Charlero, Fn. (weekly), \$1.50. German-Neas Lebon, Chicago (weekly), \$1.50. German-Neas Lebon, Chicago (weekly), \$1.50. German-Neas Lebon, Chicago (weekly), \$1.50. Vakeleuks, Port Manney, Schicago, Ill, \$2. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$1. Arbeiter-Zeitung, Chicago, Ill, \$2. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$1. Arbeiter-Zeitung, Chicago, Ill, \$2. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$1. Arbeiter-Zeitung, Chicago, Ill, \$2. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$2. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$1. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$2. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$2. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$3. Vossacrés. New York, N. Y. (weekly), \$3. Vossacrés. Vossacrés le labor from the department of the present bureau of labor from the department of the commerce and labor, and the establishment of a department of labor.

17—That all sudges be elected by the people for short terms, and that the power to issue injunctions shall be curbed by immediate legislation.

18—The free administration of justice.

Such measures of rollef as we may be able to force from capitalism are but a preparation of the workers to selse the whole powers of government, in order that they may thereby lay hold of the whole system of industry and thus come to their rightful inheritance.

History of the Appeni

J. A. Wayland at one time was a republican editor in Missouri. Selling out for cash at the fines the Puebo boom was on, he went there and within a few years he oleaned upa fortone through speculating in real estate. Buring the same the went to Greenshurg. Ind., and on April 129. 1803, started the Coming Nation, as the first Socialist paper in America. The paper speedily galned a big circulation. Wayland became infatuated with the colony idea and organized a colony at Ruskin. Tenn., turning his newspaper over to it. The colony failed, and Wayland abandoned, the first Socialist paper in America. The paper, golug to Kansas (13x, where within a short time he established the APPARIL

The Coming Nation suspended when the Ruskin colony failed. Meanwhile, Fred D.

Savedale, Scensko Socialista, Rockfors, A. Swedish, Scensko Socia The same weakers we hardere the most of the relation of the course of the rating state of the rating state of the rating state of the rating state of the receipt of the re



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A Method, Not Laws

J. A. WAYLAND.

There are those who demand that the Socialists lay out a cut-and-dried program for all the future, showing just where each man will be, what he will get, what he will pay, where he shall live and how he will move from one place to another, before they will accept it.

But Socialism is a method just as But Socialism is a method, rather than a system of laws. A cut-and-dried program is not possible, and it is not desirable if it were. Man must be free to work out his destiny. All these things will be worked out by those who are

most concerned in them.

Is it possible to make any definite

and over those who own smaller parts of it, which gives them a tremendous advantage. It is to take away this artificial advantage of one man over another that we Socialists propose that the resources of the nation shall be the common heritage of its people, as inother that we Socialists propose that the resources of the nation shall be the common heritage of its people, as inalienable as the declaration of independence said about rights. This does not for a certain daily sum. After a few hours' work he has reproduced the mean that the government or society hours' work he has reproduced the walue of that sum; but the substance of

When workers co-operate in the pro- his pocket. shall later be changed by finding on experiment that it does not work out to their satisfaction. If you would leave it to me, I would likely take as much more than an equitable share as I could without causing you to get wise to the theft. That is what we emto the theft. That is what we em-ployers do today, and that is why there is an eternal conflict between the work-

and the employers.

long as it was the hirelings that
being skinned, nothing much was
about it. The victims grumbled, y were usually shot into sub-and the world went on. But the last generation there that accumulated power of capital has been invading their long enjoyed rights. The big factories have been absorbing the little ones, the great merchants have been taking the patrons of the smaller merchants, the big corporations have been even the patrons of the smaller merchants, the big corporations have been even the patrons of the smaller merchants, the big corporations have been easing up those that were occurred. employers and merchants.

we are to be ruled by private to this writings to his Tribune. The most famous story on Utopian Socialownership is upheld it must get legal possession of all the machinery and mines, and the the people will be serfs. It, other hand, we take over the inother hand, we take over the incomplete the machinery and the machinery and clearness of reasoning. Practically everything advocated under Utopian Specialism would be practical under dustries, each citizen will have an equal

unless you wish min.
You will help lay and rules you are to obey. Now others lay them out for you. Your children then will have all avenues to develop the greatness that may be in themnow they must accept what is offered them.

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that each time ended, either in a revolutionary reconstruction of society at large, or in the common ruin of the wing just at he will accomplicated arrangement of society into more will accomplicated arrangement of society into accomplicated arrangement of society into wall accomplicated arrangement of society into accomplicated arrangement of society into wall accomplicated arrangement of society into accomplicated arrangement of society into wall accomplicated arrangement of society into accomplicated interest in these would still avec an undivided interest in all industry, with assurance of industry, with assurance of interest in all industry, with assurance of industry, with assurance of i ern bourgeois society that has sprouted from the ruins of feudal society has not done away with class antagonisms It has but established new classes, new conditions of oppression, new forms of iron mostruggle in place of the old ones.—Karl poured

Is it possible to make any definite statement today regarding a single proposition under the present system, as to next year or even next month?

You know that when a few own the earth or a large part of it, they have a power over those who do not own it, and over those who do not own it, and over those who do not own it, and over those who own, smaller parts the matter of the proposition of the old ones—Karl Marx and Frederick Engels.

Materialistic Conception of History—tode of economic production and exchange, and the social organization necessarily following from it, form the basis upon which is built up and from

mean that the government or society hours' work he has reproduced the should give any person a living (if we value of that sum; but the substance of except the children and the unfit), but his contract is, that he is to work that it shall place at their service such that it shall place at their service such another series of hours to complete his interest or services as they need to use to produce their living. That is quite a different thing from giving them their plus labor is surliving.

When workers co-operate in the prohis pocket. That is the basis of the sand. duction in any industry, these workers capitalist system which tends more and should have the power to say what disposition should be made of what they few Rothschilds and Vanderbilts, the the should be made of what they like workers are should be. If the majority detains a differential reward out of total products is the right thing, that should be the rule until it force, on the other.—Frederick Engels.

So-Called "Varieties"

They tell you there are many kinds of Socialism. There is really only one ace kind, though there are aspects of truth which admit of variety in expression just as there is in the Christian propa-

Some see everything proceeding from purely material causes; others see in Socialism biblical fulfilment and biblical reasoning. They both are after the same thing-that is, the collective ownaffects the ership and democratic control of indus-The try-but each man goes after it in his

been taking the patrons of the smaller merchants, the big corporations have been eating up those that were occupying small parts of their own great fields and there is a howl from those who and there is a howl from those who quietly sat by while the poorer workers were being devoured by reduced wages or higher charges for commodities.

Those who are not blind can see that the big banks are working to control all the money, which will put the little fellows out of business, the big factories are driving the smaller ones to the wall, the big companies are confiscating mous American writers lent their inspections of the same thing. Utopian Socialism as being merely two aspects of the same thing. Utopian Socialism as being merely two aspects of the same thing. Utopian Socialism those people not do as they wish? Simply because a few people who do not want to build louses and neither do they want to produce what they want. Socialism proposes to give all the opportunity to supply their needs.

Moral: "If any man will not work, neither shall he cat." No man should have well they broduce nothing and scientric.

Why, then, do those people not do as they wish? Simply because a few people who do not want to build louses and neither do they want to produce what they want. Socialism proposes to give all the opportunity to supply their needs.

Moral: "If any man will not work, neither shall he cat." No man should have well have excelled. Those who produce nothing the same they wish? Simply because a few people who do not want to build louses and neither do they want to produce what they wish? Simply because a few people who do not want to build need they wish? Simply because a few people who do not want to build how and neither do they want to produce what they wish? Simply because a few people who do not want to build how and neither do they want to produce what they wish? Simply because a few people who do not want to build how and elothing, own all the means of doing this work and vielle who want to produce what they wish?

tre driving the smaller ones to the capitalist. Emerson and a dozen fawall the big companies are confiscating the properties of the small mines and plants. That the present concentration of ownership can go on for another generation without stripping the bulk of the American middle class of their property is absurd. It is the proverbial condition they are up against and not a theory. It matters not whether the Socialists can tell you just how the new order is soing to work out of not, you together the scattered philosophy into order is going to work out or not, you are fast learning how this system is working you out of a chance in life, and you are going to be driven to the So-cialist position whether you want it or not, for there is no other position open to you.

istries, each citizen will have an equal stries, each citizen will have an equal sice in controlling them. It is up to scientific Socialism; but while the formula to those who own—the other ill make you as free as you can postill make you as free be in any regulated society. No will have any advantage over you say whether they want these things or something else, telling them they can can see wherein the latter is a develop-

> them. Socialism is merely a means to an end. Its aim is to provide a social organization that shall enable society organization that shall enable society to shake off the barbarisms of war, powerty and exploitation, and do whatever it washes done. It aims at a chance for everybody. It aims at material things in order that men may be enabled to develop the higher qualities protected that are naturally their's. It aims at collective control of the means of lifecolective control of the means of life in order that are residually and collective control of the means of life in order that never individual and collective control of the corporations. that are naturally theirs. It aims at charter. Most of the charters and fran-collective control of the means of lif-in order that every individual may have the means of life. It is were at the start narrow: if it did have vagaries oncerning the end of the family, the long away with any human attributes, the couldn't possibly come to include all the water out of these things and enable them to be bought at reasonable fig-

enlightened land have no homes, here are 18,000,000 families in the country. Twelve million of them have no homes. These twelve million families want homes. Four and one half million people have no jobs. These would be canceled in the mere act of the property new hold; It they would have no use for it except spend it, and as they spent it the debt would be canceled in the mere act of

the people treat jobs.

There is plenty of material to make into cement, and plenty of men to make it. There are hills and deserts of and the battle flags are furle

why, then don't our marvelous statesmen and big, brainy business men get their heads together and start these four and one half million idle people who want jobs at work building houses for these twelve million families who want

Four and one half million people would make 121,000 groups of workers each of which could build two hundred houses in one year. T and one half million people cou fore build a modern eight-roomed pal-ace for every homeless family (twelve millions of them) in six months time." Why don't they do it?

One man suggests that this is because these people would not build these houses without money for the work.

as anxious to produce food and clothing for those other people as those other people as those other people are to build homes for those who need them.

Why, then, do those people not do as they wish? Simply because a few

have wealth. Those who produce nothing should have what they produce

"Acquiring Possession"

To ask how Socialists will take over industries is like crossing a bridge concentration makes the final change all the simpler. When the time comes to effect that change the whole people will be ready for it, to aid in the solu-tion, industry will be in the hands of a very few persons, and the change will

ot be difficult.

How was the change made from slave holding to present usage? The slaves air might have been bought, much easier taken away, and, under the peculiar conditions then prevailing, it was dope according to law. The taking over of industry will be simpler for several reafiscation. To take it back would be to merely restore to the people that which been off the useless

and rules you are to obey. Now others lay them out for you. Your children them but for you. Your children them will have all avenuek to develop the greatness that may be in them conflict with it. You can see that Some them they must accept what is offered them by some man seeking profit; and if none need them they can go off and starve for all they care.

Socialist Definitions

The Chass Struggle—The history of all hitherto existing society is the history of class struggles. Freeman and slave, patrician and plebian, lord and serf, guild-master and journeyman, in a word, oppressor and oppressed, stood in constant opposition to one lets am end. Its aim is to provide a social.

Can see wherein the latter is a development from the former, yet not in conflict with it. You can see that Socialism. While so simple as to be understandable by all, has in it a history. The chistory of great the provide a science, if not many sciences. You can see that, because it involves philosophy, history and science, some viewing from one angle only, suppose there are many kinds of Socialism, when, in reality, there is only one.

But the very fact that Socialism is a development from the past shows that it may develop in the future. There will be problems to solve after it comes into power. But it will place the people where they will be able to solve ple where they will be able to solve ple where they will be able to solve burglar's kits, etc., and does it legally.

But, though the restitution.

But, though this extreme test shows that the people are rapidly getting in the mood for confiscation or restitution

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

has all he wants. All needs are tuny rear productive industry applied.

Mr. Thomas A. Edison says that with public control of productive industry.

Mr. Thomas A. Edison says that with public control of productive industry would make Mr. Thomas A. Edison says that with his latest invention, the wonderful cast iron moulds with which a house can be Every productive industry would make poured of solid cement, thirty men working together can build a house in one and one half days, and that they can keep up this average for the entire year at this rate, completing two hundred houses in that time. These houses are modern, with bath-room, laundry tubs, water, etc., and would With the government in complete charge. houses are modern, with bath-room, laundry tubs, water, etc., and would cost from \$4,000 to \$5,000 each if built of brick or stone. They are made wholly of cement and sand.

United States government reports show that two thirds of the families in show that two thirds of the families in the collections and have no homes. would soon pay out and would everything. Suppose the trust nates were to be paid the real of the property they hold; if they were

> and the battle flags are furled In the parliament of man, the abolish federation of the world.

This is a mistake. These people do not want money. If they got money for their work they would get rid of it as quickly as they could. They would trade the money off for food, clothing and shelter. more than ninety million miles of space and warms our earth and makes life possible. It is this energy that makes the grass to grow, the flowers to bloom, the fruits to ripen and the grains to mature into food for man and beast. We see this boundless energy acting out through mind and muscle, and this manifestation of it is in a sense the greatest single force with which we reach out and prasp these other forces—win, water-fields, son light, elective—and time them into channels of sefutness to man. This boundless and ternal energy is behind all forms of olution, whether organic, social or instrial, urging and forcing them on the greatest in the prefection.

The secondary as it is and leader of the night riders has occupied the last two weeks of court here. The veridities of irrepresentable character, the prosecution plitted that of a self-confessed in an am who had been indicted for long-them, and had been indicted for long-them with the jury and lower who glorided in sindering the memory of his dead father. It was freely admitted in court that if the latter witnesses had not spoken a word them with the jury and invoked sympathy for Dr. Amoss.

Since becember 6, 1007, the night of the Hokknowlis raid, agents of the toloaccourse the properties of the right of the Hokknowlis raid agents of the toloaccourse the properties of These twelve million families are just earth, and from which we derive our

tricity—and turn them into channels of prefulness to man. This boundless and eternal energy is behind all forms of evolution, whether organic, social or indistrial, urging and forcing them onward to perfection.

The comine of Socialism—of those conditions which constitute the Socialism—of the state—is a process of evolution also and has behind it this boundless and eternal energy, directed in this case by the subtle nower of mind, of his man effort and determination. Every reserved to the process of every labor-saving device invented, every control sectived over natural forces by the power of mind and muscle, advances us formard Socialism. To fight its coming is to oppose nature's beneficent operation, and services the process of the night riders, after offering his socialism. To fight its coming device invented, every labor-saving device invented, every control sectured over natural forces by the power of mind and muscle, advances us forward Socialism. To fight its coming is to oppose nature's beneficent operation, and the section of the proposed witnesses and perjured testing the conduct the prospection of the proposed witnesses and perjured testing the conduct the prospection of the proposed witnesses and perjured testing the conduct the prospection of the proposed witnesses and perjured testing the proposed witnesses and perjured testing the proposed witnesses and perjured testing the conduct the prospection of the proposed witnesses and perjured testing the proposed witnesses and perjured before we get to it. It is not ready to be taken over yet. Yet industry is and has behind it this boundless and now being concentrated into the hands of fewer and fewer persons, and every by the subtle nower of mind, of hisions and is as useless as to beat the

Socialism is as sure to come—and soon perhans—as it is certain that the than they were freed, but the masters soon perhaps—as it is certain that the were too insistent on maintaining slav-ery, and as a result slaves were merely cause behind it is that boundless and eternal energy from which all things proceed and which has advanced indus-trial evolution to a stage already where sons. It can be proven that the wealth of the nation has been acquired by the through trickery and practical confiscation. To take it back would be to actual development, has become onfew through trickery and practical confiscation. To take it back would be to of the masses of the needle. Nature's oler is to move onward and to drop

The Propie's Mark, popular solitor, the volie; international Publishing Co., New York, \$1.
History of Socialism in the United States, Hilipuit; Funk & Wannalls, New York \$1.50.
Socialism at Work, Hunter, Macmilian & Co., New York, \$1.25.
Common Sense of Socialism, spargo; Charles H. Kerr & Co., Chicago, \$1.
Looking, Backward, Hellamy's great utoplan story; Houghton, Mifflin & Co., Beston, 50 cents; in cotal \$1.
Socialism, 1ts Growth and Outcome, William Morris and Ernest Belfort Bax; Chas. H. Kerr & Co., Dublish the following excellent pamphiets bearing directly on Socialism, each being 10 cents; Socialism Made Ensy, Connolly; Revolution and Internationalism, Deville; Socialism, Chopian and Scientific, Engels; The Socialism Hovement, Vall, What's Soc and What Isn't, Work; The Question Bax, Eastwood; Class Struggles in America, Simons, W. F. Ries, Box 66, Station F. Toledo, Ohio, is author and publisher of the following ten cent booklets that have had a large circulation and that speak in plain language. Men, and Mulos: Monkeyetts; Lions and Lambs, or Co-Operative Farming.

Miss Willard a Socialist

Address of the late Francis Willard at the National Convention of W. C. T. U. Buf-falo, 1897.

Look about you; the products of labor are on every hand; you could not maintain for a moment a well-ordered life without them; every object in your room has in it, for discerning e the mark of ingenious tools and pressure of labor's hands. But it But is it not the cruelest injustice for the wealthy whose lives are surrounded and embelwhose lives are surrounded and embel-lished by labor's work, to have a su-perabundance of the money which rep-resents the aggregate of labor in any the laborer himself country, while kept so steady at work that he has no time to acquire the education and refinements of life that would make him and his family agreeable companions to the rich and cultured? The reason why I am a Socialist comes in just here

I would take, not by force, but by the slow process of lawful acquisition through better legislation as the out-come of a wiser ballot in the hands of men and women, the entire plant that we call civilization, all that achieved on this continent in the four hundred years since Columbus wended his way hither, and make it the common property of all the people, requir-ing all to work enough with their hands

Will Socialism Come?

BY CHARLES P. PIGHT, M. D.
University of Minnesota

Will Socialism come? It will unless materal forces miscarry and fail to operate in the future as in the past.

"We are ever in the presence of a boundless and an eternal energy from which all things proceed," said Herbert which all things proceed," said Herbert which all things proceed, and many of the wilderness and into the promised land. It is the very marrow of the series of the series of the wilderness and into the promised land. It is the very marrow of the series of the series

By telegraph to Appeal to Reason.

Hopkinsville, Ky., March 17.—Not guilty is the verdict just returned by the jury in the case of Dr. D. A. Amoss, whose trial on the charge of being the organizer and leader of the light riders has occupied the last two weeks of court here. The verdict was expected. Against the testimony

Facts About the Appeal

off the useless.

As human slavery, which lasted for forth centuries, gave way to fendalism and that to capitalism, so capitalism will have to go to make way for Socialism — Industrial Democracy, the Co-operative Commonwealth, the Brotherhood of Man.

Socialist Rooks

The Appeal is often asked for a list of books reaching. Socialism which it can recommend, and submits the following. It is not all it might recommend, but the list will serve. Books bearing on merely related subjects and books of agitation, are mailted, while preformed is given to discussional Publishing Co., New York \$1.

The People's Marx, popular edition, Dethie; international Publishing Co., New York \$1.

History of Socialism in the United States, Hiliquit; Funk & Wagnalis, New York \$1.50.

Socialists at Work Hunter, Macmillan & Co., New York, \$1.20.

Common Sense of Socialism, Spargo, Charles H. Kerr & Co., Chicago, \$1.

Looking Backward, Bellamy's great the control of the Appeal Army

It uses twenty typewriters. Each of its twenty-one international knowledge in the payer that of the payer and the Appeal of wages and protected machinery. Each of wages and protected machinery. Each of wages and protected machinery week. No one under eighten, for short hours, per week. No one under eighten, for short hours, per week. No one under eighten, for short hours, per year, of a special issue, and not so, one year de wages and protected machinery. Each of wages and protected machinery. Each of wages and protected machinery. Back to machinery to the Appeal and the can be protected machinery. Each of wages and protected machinery week. No one under eighten, for short hours, and the payer for a short hours, and the payer for the payer, and the payer is the payer of a subscribery. Developed a businer of the payer is the payer of week. No one under eighten, for short hours, and the payer for the payer of a subscribery of and protected machiner

The Appeal Army

The APPEAL Army is the most powerful propaganda agency the Socialist movement has yet known. One reason for this is that it is scattered all over the Inited States, and another is that it acts in concert.

Many times in the history of the Appeals, the army—50,000 strong—bas milied to the call and each man and worman has done his or her part, valiantly and nobly, producing the desired result.

Through the dividess efforts of the APPEAL Army several measures designed to abut the APPEAL Army several measures designed to abut the APPEAL arms of the mails have been defeated. BY GRACE D. BREWER.

army passed the story of Milwankee out over the nation. Early and late the APPEAL Army can be found at their posts. Pattently each pri-rate performs his duty, and after awhile— sometimes a long while—he is rewarded by re-

sometimes a long while he is rewarded by results.

Too much credit can not be given the Appeal Army. It is a body of men and women working for something they want, which their sense of right and justice tell them they should have, and they ever doubt but they will reach the desired goal. It is impossible for any force to down the spirit of the Appeal Army. When the Co-operative Commonwealth has been ushered in and the history of the struggle written, it will be impossible to pay high enough tribute to the assistance rendered

Debs in the South BY GEORGE D. BREWER.

Jacksonville, Fla. March 16.—How to reach the old south with the Socialist philipportant is one of the most important philipportant. By telegraph to APPEAL TO REASON. tions before the American movement. The people down here are emotional, very re-

mon property of all the people, requiring all to work enough with their hands to give them the finest physical development, but not to become burdensome in any case, and permitting all to share alike the advantages of education and refinement. I believe this to be perfectly practicable, indeed, that any other better the trusts, whose single object is to abolish competition, have proved that we are better without than with it, and the moment corporations control the supply of any product they combine. What the Socialist desires is that the corporation of humanity should control all production. Beloved comrades, this is the frictionless way; it is the higher way; it eliminates the

guess if he isn't out of a church job in six meaths.

Delegations attended the Mobile, Alameeting from Fairhope and Bay Minnette. Courages C. G. Hutchissen and W. M. Boyle with a few other loyal courages worked faithfully among the ignorance of that Alamana city to get out their crowd, and wille it was not so large as meetings in other cities of the size, the impression made on those who did turn out will guarantee a tremendons success next time.

The hearts of Socialists everywhere should go out to the little handful of loyal com-

tremendous success next time.

The hearts of Socialists everywhere should go out to five little handful of loyal contades who are striving to shed some light on the graft ridden state capital city. Monigomery, Ala, should be presented with the booby prize. It contains more ignorance, graft and corruption to the square inch, it has sure, than other city in the United States and I've been in most all of them. To, propagate Socialism is up-hill work and the comrades who have the hardinosi and nerve to go up against it are deserving.

The Appeal's Circulation

More Than 40,000. More Than 15,000 Than 10,000 x13. Minnesota x14. Arkansas

More Than 5,000. Dakota. More Than 3,000

Tennessee... Utah S. Dakota. Than 2,000 Mexico Maryland . . More Than 1.000.

10

Agitation League. Agitation League expends in cetting Socialist propaga-rialists. It affords a means

work. I'll send any boy or girl ten co of the Coming Nation It he'll agree to mit half price for what papers he and to return heads of unsold copies quests should be addressed to "8 Dept. APPEAL TO REASON, Girard. Kan.



concerning the end of the family, the doing away with any human attributes, it couldn't possibly come to include all in a social organization without becoming broad enough in spirit to give them to be bought at reasonable may be an ended to the sum to the bought at reasonable may be an ended to refiguous or the home? Could it make you opposed to refiguou or the home? Could it make you opposed to refiguou or the home? Could it make you opposed to refiguou or the home? Could it make you give up anything that you consider wholescing and for the good of and duplicate manufacturing plants and proceed to capture the field six in the hands of their things the plants and proceed to capture the field six in the hands of their things the plants and proceed to capture the field six in the hands of their things the plants and proceed to capture the field six in the hands of their tribudal that wo consider wholescing and for the good and realize your ideal of stop-ning only evil and for the good and realize your ideal of stop-ning only evil and for the good and realize your ideal of stop-ning only evil and for the good and realize your ideal of stop-ning only evil and for the small owners, and if it was the manufacturing that the manufacturing plants and proceed to capture the field stand to refiguous the plants and proceed to capture the field stop-ning only evil and for the good of the fallows the plants and proceed to capture the field stop-ning only evil and for the good of the fallows the plants and proceed to capture the field stop-ning only evil and for the good of the fallows the plants and proceed to capture the field to refiguous the plants and proceed to capture the field to refiguous the plants and proceed to capture the field to refiguous the plants and proceed to capture the field to refiguous the plants and proceed to capture the field to refiguous the plants and proceed to capture the field to refiguous the plants and proceed to capture the field to refiguous the plants and proceed to refiguous the plants an