"Fling Out the Truth! This Is Our Hour of Need." =====Franklin H. Wentworth

There are 25,000 members of the Appeal Army. Every one you should feel it a duty not to be shirked to buy and circulate carefully 500 copies of the "Rescue Edition" of the Appeal. When the muster roll is made up and the names of the comrades who helped in this work forwarded to Comrades Moyer and Haywood, your name should be there. The edition is now rushing toward the 2,000.000 mark. It should be made 5,000.



No man is great enough or rich enough to get this paper on credit or for a longer time than paid for.

It is published as an advocate of International Socialism, the movement which favors the ownership of the earth by ALL the people-not by a PART of the people.

Entered at Girard, Kan., postoffice as second class mail matter.

The Appeal Agitation League proposes to distribute ONE MILLION copies of the "Rescue Edition" among the shops, mines and factories of the East North and South. \$2,500 have been contributed by the league for this purpose, leaving \$1,500 still to be made up. There are fifteen hundred readers of these lines who realize the necessity of this work to the extent of \$1 and you are asked to contribute that sum to this fund. Acknowledgment of all contributions of \$1 and over will be made in Appeal No. 540. Use the blank form on the first page.

SHALL WE START 'ER AT 2,000,000?

Within the past five days too late! 3.452 letters containing orders for the If you have not already placed your "Rescue Edition" have been received—order for copies of the "Rescue Edition" have been received—order for copies of the "Rescue Edition" have been miss himself to be misled by the cens and the tide seems to be just setting tion," do so without fail. If you have of the Mire Owners' association. Mo

ownership of industries.

SENATOR DEPEW has gone to a sanitarium in a state of exhaustion, prison in a Black Marra. Good republican senator!

I NIVERSAL suffrage is to be given o the Austrian working class, who ave heretofore had no votes. In this ountry every effort and cunning de-Austrian nobility.

in the San Francisco Call. And then that paper regales its readers with it. with the usual story of dynamite and

HE total edition of Appeal No control. The decks have been cleared 53% containing a complete re- for action. I confidently believe that ers in this country haven't a single view of the Colorado-Idaho con when the big press starts on 539 the representative in congress! The entracy, at this writing, Friday, March edition will number more than 2,000,000 railroads and banks and trusts have isth, is 1,350,000, with the bulk of the copies. And this in less than three several hundred members. Why? ardson's charges of collusion and grand orders of the past two days not yet weeks! But the emergency is great - Why don't the workers want mem- jury fixing. counted. Never in the history of the no sacrifice can be counted or conside hers to demand laws in their inter-Appeal has there been such an in cred in this fight. It is the Appeal and ests? Can you think out any reason ing on this point will be held today and stantaneous and generous response. As the Appeal Army against the field why the many should have no mem- rext week. with one mind, the Appeal Army and it is the working class against the capit bers and the few rich should have the Socialists and the trades unionists talist class. The Appeal is your most all? and the L. W. W. asked to be supplied powerful weapon and the only one that with literature counteracting the damna can reach the reading public by the A DAILY EDITION OF THE APPEAL. ble lies sent broadcast by a venal public million. It is your duty and a duty It is announced from Boise that the almost overwhelming in favor of imprispress. When you consider that the first you owe to Comrades Moyer and Hay trial of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone announcement of the Appeal's plans for wood and Pettibone to tell their story will take place the latter part of April. treated and in excellent spirits. Moyer a special edition was made in the issue to the men and women whose influence. The Appeal is making all necessary arof March 10th, and but six days have and moral support they must have it rangements to issue a daily edition from elapsed, you are, begin to conprehend their lives are to be saved. That is Cirard with a full and complete telewhat this gigs growing power of exactly what it means: The prevention graphic report of the trial if it is deemed den once it makes of this dastardly crime may rest enup its mind. This performance breaks tirely upon what you do. AND WHAT all previous Appeal records for quick YOU DO TODAY—tomorrow may be graph editor dislikes to be made out a

private ownership of industries; So-cunning of Joseph in getting a palism has its roots in the common corner on corn in Egypt and making slaves of the people after they had parted with all their property. Wonder how he would like it for the say the newspapers. He should go to people to follow the example of Moses, who slew the overseer or task master? Why not take the whole

THE Ohio legislature has just passed a resolution providing for the submission to the people of a ice has been used to limit the fran- constitutional amendment giving chise. Our aristocracy is more op- them the right to initiate and vote posed to the working class than the on legislation-direct legislation, cut down the appropriation provid-The people of Oregon have this law, ing for the publication of public but only the capitalists make use of documents. BOMB-THROWERS Marked to it. The common people don't seem ment seems determined to force the is the big headline over a dispatch from Portland, Ore., printed to them-don't know what to do revolt until after the working class

Assossination, quoting McPartland Van Buren, who gave her fortune preparations now being made will the useless to go in haury and revel is a vain, garrulous, and self-con-kinds is man." McPartland's lies and her body to a brutal Italian doubtless be used against them, just in dissipation. Wise workers! are irriveling pretty swiftly from one count, in exchange for a title, has as the king's armies in times end of the country to the other. But had her husband convicted for beats have been used against the kings.

and Iron Company had been indicted being able to get any work, and hav-for violation of the Colorado script ing a policy of \$4.500 on his life, he road will use as necessity demands. , aw and for swindling its employes concluded that he was worth more The railroads are already beginning of their wages. Oh, no—the king dead than alive to his family, and he can do no wrong, and it is a crime jumped into the lake. What a lovely system! Be discontented with it?

The railroads are already legitlined to confiscate coal consigned for other jumped into the lake. What a lovely system! Be discontented with it?

This sort. But the indictment stands Never! It is the highest point Gen. Wood turned the cannons of The following letter was received this sort. But the indictment stands just the same. The cases will be dropped, of course. In the meaning the cave dwellers of the murky legally hold their respective offices, will relentlessly pursue innocent men and hound them to the gallows.

The following letter was received will be said about them is the situation as it actually exists. There the United States against women and children in the Philippines, and slaughtered them like so many wild ping from the Tampa Daily Times. In justice to the editor, will say that the truth simply as I find it, letting the verdict rest with the ordered a worse massacre. This has when interviewed, he said: "Give impartial reader."

For the Million Fund.

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas

Enclosed find \$ to be used to help send ONE MILLION copies of the Rescue edition to the shops, mines and factories of the East, North and South.

up a \$75,000 labor temple. In every city they should do the same. Quit paying tribute to capital.

PETITIONS to the president to see lated in many places. But the president will be too busy to take notice. Still it shows the public is being

An attorney at Uniontown, Pa., s enforcing an old blue law against any who work on Sunday. Every work has been arrested and fined. And the funny thing is that the church people are opposing him!

THE fifteen million wage-work-

liar. And this is what will occur when the Appeal is circulated in his city with the true version of the case, if he perin! The Appeal force was appalled when it opened up for business Monday morning, but busy hands and an earmest purpose soon had the deluge under mine!

Ordered, double the number! This is information about the Daily Appeal will be handed out when the proper time to arouse you to your duty—if comes. Our present duty is to circulate you fail to responsibility is yours—not invery nook and cranny of this countries in purpose soon had the deluge under mine!

J. A. WAYLAND. try No. 539. That is the supreme taken try No. 539. That is the supreme task, and you are asked to help. Send no subscriptions for the daily edition until CAPITALISM has its roots in the Young Rockefeller eulogizes the definite announcement is made in these

> Ir a Socialist commits a crime. and they are human, the capitalist papers never miss an opportunity of when republicans and democrats commit crime they never mention their polities. Just let them try naming the politics of the other criminals and see how it will look. They are ninety-nine in a hundred old party workers.

Congress will double its approprintions for the national guard, and THE grand niece of President volt of the capitalist class. The

CHICAGO labor unions are putting LATEST BY TELEGRAPH.

Special Telegram to the Appeal.

Caldwell, Idaho, March 17 .- Harry Orchard indicted by grand jury for murthat Comrades Moyer and Haywood der of ex-Governor Steunenberg. He enget a square deal are being circu- tered no plea. F. L. Bryan appointed his counsel by court.

> by Telluride officials. Grand jury returned no indictment against him.

> The federal court considering application for writ of habeas corpus for Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone. The hearing will take place Monday, March

In Caldwell court Attorney Richardson makes motion to strike indictments from record, because the grand jury which returned them was not drawn in accordance with the statutes.

McPartland, Attorneys Boarah, Hawley, Foreman Moss and Governor Gooding will today in Caldwell answer Rich-

Application for bail presented. Hear-

No guards in Caldwell, notwithstanding the highly sensational reports sent out from this point by the Associated Press. No excitement, and sympathy oned men. The prisoners are now well suffering from an attack of asthma, but auticipates no serious complications.

SEDALIA, Mo., republicans and lemocrats have nominated a joint ticket to beat the Socialists. Their only principle is loot.

G. H. SHOAF.

THE United States troops have massacred 600 Filipinos for wanting to run their own country. That's the way the czar does his victims.

THE Review, Wyanet, Ill., is an up-to-date weekly newspaper. It is Staff Correspondent Shoaf Tells of Intiadopted the plan of printing every week a column or so of matter from the Appeal. The editor finds that his readers are interested. Here is what he says:

little paper from Girard, Kausas, called the Appeal to Reason. It is a Socialist paper, but it contains so many good things that we are going to reprint some of its matter each week, as we believe it will prove interesting to our readers.

EX-COUNTESS VIRGINIA PATTER-

Or 25 packages of maple syrup, each labeled that it was pure, exaready a number of them have already a number of them have coinded with the truth

OF 25 packages of maple syrup an idiotic person would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a specific person would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a specific person would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second with the truth

OF 25 packages of maple syrup an idiotic person would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in a second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats in second would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beats would want a title. If she had had her husband convicted for beat it was pure, examined by the state cleanly to the testern redestion of this ani, only one was found to be pure. Not only one was found to be pure. Not only one was found to be pure with scare-head stories of though his care-head stories of the beat it was pure, examined by the state cleanly to the foun San Francisco daily it is the same story; and it is true of Chicago, St. liens of bushels of coal are heing stored along the railway tracks for use during the strike which now and larger towns. Even the county papers, and I get hundreds of them, papers, and I get hundreds of them, to suicide to get and the mine owners it looks as that forces them to suicide to get and the mine owners it looks as the same of the

GOING AFTER THE EDITORS.

been the history of every instance stern justice to the guilty, whether in the history of the world where one operators or miners, in broadcloth

THE CONSPIRACY UNFOLDS.

HIS conspiracy of the mine owners a zoing to be uncovered. The people of the senited States are going to know the transwill be no silence in the Rocky untains while you try to hang inno men by

forms of law. Instead there is going to sue from the valleys of the West a mighty cry for justice. That cry will be caught on the wings of the morning, and, like a mighty anthem, it will roll across the prairies until the Alleghanies answer back the joyful sound, and then from the East unto the West, and from the West unto the East, the continent will be set rocking and the people put to thinking, and at last the demand will come, with thunder sound, that the men you seek to murder be set free."

SYNOPSIS OF EVENTS.

President Moret Secretary Haywood and feet. Petthone, member of the executive committee face Western Federation of Miners are contact in the country just at Caldwelf, ide on a

mate Home Life of the Accused and Throws New Light on the Conspiracy of the Mine Owners' Association.

By Openion H. SHOAT.

Mine Owners' Associations of Coloceited old compound of crime and Mr. Mover is not a man to take arson, ready to entertain capitalist everybody into his confidence,

tell the same story, on a modified state of them to suicide to get that forces them to suicide to get and the mine owners it looks as what does constitute that crime? make-up of Charles H. Moved, George A. Pettison, of graft. What are we coming out of their misery, wouldn't it? You ought to be satisfied with this, but are doing what they can to pretty one although openly maintain. Your daily newspaper did not of his life working for the Chicago tell you under big head lines that Mr. Rockefeller's Colorado Fuel from exposure, was discharged. Not the control of the cause you to espouse free lust! have talked plainly and fully with That's what your mental masters the attorneys for these men, and tell you, and you are trained to be- have investigated their conduct from the view-point of their neighbors, friends and brother members of the Western Federation of Miners. What

in the history of the world where one country governed another at a distance. But the Americans are busy trying to eke out a living from the crumbs that fall from the tables of the rrusts and don't have time to understand what the rulers are doing away from home. Time evens up all things, and the penalty in this case will no more go unpaid than it has in all others. Under the pretense of liberty the worst of crimes have ever been committed. Why, the British never did anything half as brutal in the revolutionary period.

Charles H. Moyer.

An interpolation of Miners, is thirty-nine seventy-five pounds, has down, an

crime with which he is charged. There have been no children to the

possessed of a clean conscience, a sengers were aboard the train, when clear perception of the principles of it became noised about that Mover, truth and justice, and a high moral the famous "anarchist and dynapurpose to know the right and do it, miter." was also on board. Among voung Mover, upon leaving his native home, went to the Black Hills the prisoner were the young ladies and secured a job of railroading, referred to. After scanning the faces After that he worked three years in of the men eagerly, one of the ladies persists and Colorade's governor was identified and a wichting of the United States extradition have a position in the Procedurion admits wholation, and supreme court miles that as the men are now within intrestration of Idahe, all references to maintee of the procedure of the the reduction mills in Deadwood, said to the other: in Deadwood, Terry, South Dakota, burnt alive.' During three years of this time he man who was the person she was was president of the Deadwood La- really looking for, she singled out bor union, where he was known for Tom Underwood, the guard, as the his honesty and sincerity, and leader of the band of what she ered crime of loved by his associates. He was made termed "outlaws!" She entirely s member of the executive board of overlooked the real object of her the Western Federation of Miners, search, and fixed her gaze upon one in which capacity be served five of the "pets" of the Mine Owners' years. He was a regular delegate to Association. all the national conventions of the federation, and was finally made national organizer. Four years ago he was elected to the presidency of the be was taken from Boise to Caldorganization.

BOISE, Idaho, March 15.—With BY nature Mover is a cool, dethe elaboration of the conspirsey to overthrow the Western Fed- of tremendous will power. Under eration of Miners, concocted by the the most trying circumstances, when every one else has given way to ex- it was the natural bearing of the son, niece of Senstor Knox, has been rado and Idaho, to be executed by cessive strain, he remains poised, taken to an inebriate asylam, hav- Pinkerton Detective James McPart- sedate and calm. His voice is low tremens. The rich women are mostly thing about the personalities of the thoughfulness and deliber tion. He addicted to drunkenness and opiates. leaders of the Federation. The char- is not swept with every wind of The capitalist governThey are a sorry lot. But the Amerdetermined to force the
lean working class prefer to keep have already been analyzed and laid
it generally counts, for it is invarimoney so they can dissipate their, it is seen that he is a fiend incarnate, ble argument. He is not the student his companions, he appeared the eaptures the United States govern-hives away. The wo kers vote for a monster of murder and abortion of books that Haywood is, but he ment and then there may come a rether the system of which his is the ef-clothed in human flesh. It has is a thinker and a student of men. fect. The workers go in want for further been substantiated that he With him "the proper study of man-characteristic trait all through life.

reporters with scare-head stories of though his own nature is frank and JOHN M. MURPHEY, of Den-

A ance or a glance into his eyes of Miners, and the development of and countenance would never impress the observer that Moyer is a those two things as much at heart man who would commit a cold and as he has the welfare of his family cowardly crime. An incident in at heart. He is a man of good judgconnection with his arrest and transfer from Telluride to Cripple Creek, sed of the milk of human kindness two years ago, will give a fair idea of the way he impresses the average the outrages perpetrated against the person. The story is told by his members of his organization durwife, who accompanied him on his ing the Cripple Creek deportations, trip through the mountains of the he never swerved in his obedience to Cripple Creek district. She over-the law. It was owing to his good heard the conversation, which took counsels that the rank and file of the place between two young ladies who organization remained passive dur-happened to be in the same coach ing persecution, were struck and did that carried Moyer and his guards not strike back, submitted to ov-

lerwood, deputy to Sheriff Edward Bell, of Cripple Creek. Underwood is a notorious character in the district, and is suspected of knowing more than he has admitted in regard to the blowing up of the Independence depot. He is a desperate fellow and has a private graveyard to his credit. There is no disputing the fact that he wears a criminal countenance and is about the toughest and hardest looking cut-throat who ever went unhung. He mysteri-ously disappeared shortly after the Cripple Creek deportations, and returned to Teller county only last He refuses to tell where he has been or what he has been doing during the past year.

Mistook Guard for the Anarchist.

W ELL, Underwood, Detective Scott and others were sitting alongside and ranged around Moyer STARTING out in life with only in the coach, in its passage from Tel-a common school education, but luride to Cripple Creek. Many pas-

> "There he is-the villain. Look what a face he has; he ought to be

But, instead of pointing to the

Moyer Before the Supreme Judge.

well to be arraigned and indicted for the murder of ex-Governor Steunenberg. With Haywood and Pettibone, he sat firmly before the court and heard the reading of the indictments without a tremor. It was not the stolidity of guilt that caused him to listen so nonchalantly; man coupled with a conscience void ing been attacked with delirium land, it is necessary to know some- and gentle, and he speaks with Later, when he was conducted into the presence of the supreme court of the state at Boise to witness the pleading of his attorneys in the habeas corpus proceedings, instituted for the release of himself and same embodiment of dignity and

is absolutely unpretentious in his A Characteristic Incident.

LOOK at his physical appear-welfare of the Western Federation

The "Rescue Edition" of the Appeal.

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

, for which send me Enclosed find \$ of the "Rescue Edition" of the Appeal, containing the story of Colorado's fight for liberty brought down to date.

ery conceivable outrage that the ingenuity of the Mine Owner's Asciation could devise and inflict without a protest, and at no time did he advise retaliation or countenance revenge.

Does Not Blame Capitalists, but the

E blamed the system, not the members of the Mine Owners' and hired assassins. As a Socialdoesn't blame a man for committing crime; the present industrial and social system breeds crime and drives men to crime. Of course, he did not detested the man who disregarded prompted men to commit crime. in his office at eight o'clock. At no time did he advise his men to rages perpetrated. He never, in my presence, permitted a harsh or angry word to escape his lips, not even during his most trying hours of gentle as a babe, Charles H. Mover not guilty of the crime that the Mine Owners' Association is seeking to charge him with. If he is, then my faith in human nature has been

William D. Haywood.

WILLIAM D. HAYWOOD has been commonly called the brains of the Western Federation of Miners. While he does not, perhaps, present order of things. carry all the wisdom of the country around with him under his hat, there is no disputing the proposition that he is one of the giants of the American labor movement—physically, mentally and morally. He has done as much to influence and direct the of Miners, perhaps, as an entire combination of men has done. He is a younger man than Moyer by two years, being thirty-seven years old. He weighs two hundred and fifty pounds, has light hair, blue eyes and a healthy florid complexion. He is a man of immense physical power, great mental capacity and his morals are faultlessly perfect. He doesn't know what it is to have a physical pain or ache, and his health is a source of inspiration to his family.

His Boyhood as a Miner.

HE was born in Salt Lake City, Utah, and was the first Gentile child born in that community. He entered the mines at an early age, and the only schooling he ever received were infrequent snatches now and then between long periods of the and then between long periods of the hardest kind of manual labor. He NOT taking the wife's word, I made excursions into the neighbors. ing dividends as a stockholder.

Mr. Haywood's connection with and in six months had mastered the afterwards made member of the genand talent that he was finally recom- want." mended for the secretary-treasurer- According to the wife's state- berg, came to him as unexpectedly well did he progress with the

An Expert Accountant.

counts that can begin to approximate it in neatness, exactness, thoroughness or regularity. An expert ac-

omniverous reader and remembers and followed by them. practically everything that he reads. And he does not glance over a book

progress by leaps and bounds. A Student of Social Economy.

nomic questions. By dint of exces-cusations came out against him and sive application he has run the en-his associates during the stormy tire sociological gamut, mastering days of the Cripple Creek outrages, Spencer, the individualist, as well I would go to him and talk with him as going to the roots of the proposi- about it and reason with him and Association. He charged the responsibility of the Cripple Creek and other outrages to the present political specialist. As a result of the Cripple Creek and other outrages to the present political specialist. There are the present political specialist is a special speci ical and economic arrangement, not cialist. These studies he still keeps bor and did not want to see the to the soldiers, deputies, detectives up with the utmost diligence. His movement set back or retarded by great and splendid physical body criminal and foolhardy acts. I knew and hired assassins. As a Social-permits him to delve deeper and stay that if the mine owners or their in-then Judas Iscariot was an angel and informed me that quite frequently cause of unionism would grow less gated to the regions of the damned. he would study in his library night and less, advocate the violation of law; he after night for weeks at a time until two or three o'clock in the morning, the law, but as a philosopher and So- and then suffice on three or four cialist he explained the reasons that hours' sleep to be ready for work

In addition to these intellectual retaliate in revenge for the out- and physical qualities Mr. Haywood is possessed of a warm and generous heart. Unlike Moyer, there is nothing secretive or taciturn about him. His great, open face, steady glance either of these leaders made to their genuine properties of his soul. And, and crime of every character. They then, again, in contradistinction to realized that they who use the sword Mover, he is inclined to be impulsive; he will frequently blurt out his thoughts or shoot out his fists before on brute force cannot, will not and he really means to. But by discipline and training he has brought and philosophy were clearly against mestic intercourse," said Mrs. Pettihimself under excellent control, and the commission of crime, and their rarely of late has he been heard to very natures rebelled against the beard him say a thousand times that give vent to bursts of righteous in- thoughts of it. I do not believe Har- if I couldn't speak well of anyone dignation or utter complaints at the wood planned a conspiracy against

Mrs. Haywood a Helpless Invalid.

lovable. His wife is a helpless in- George A. Pettibone, a Denver Merchant to murder anybody is so far-fetched from which she never moves unless OF George A. Pettibone much that is is perfectly absurd. He was policy of the Western Federation assisted, and is utterly unable to do anything for herself. A paralytic stroke several years ago twisted her arms and legs completely out of shape and she has practically no use and has lived with his wife in his of her limbs at all. She just sits and waits and smiles, confident that her husband will come clear of the accusations lodged against him. patient, faithful and trusting. I had several long talks with her in regard to her husband's domestic life and his relations with the federation. Two children have blessed this union, both girls, one being sixteen years of age and the other ten. The children love and revere their father as much as the wife adores the ground on which he walks. There could not be a happier family anywhere than this.

Haywood as Seen by His Neighbors.

knows the mining business like a borhood and consulted the neighbors book. He has experienced every regarding Mr. Haywood's treatment phase of the industry except draw- of his family. "I declare he is the most patient and helpful man I ever saw. declared one lady, who lived the Western Federation of Miners near the Haywood home. "As you began in 1897, when he joined Min-see, his wife is perfectly helpless, sion of crime. Unlike Moyer and but he cares for her and takes on Haywood, he is not by nature or Idaho. In a little time he was over her as though she were the only made local secretary. Encouraged companion a man ever had. Late of by this recognition, he took a cor- an afternoon he can be seen rolling respondence course of bookkeeping her chair up and down the sidewalk, when the weather permits, or fanart. He was next elected delegate ning and consoling her, on the front to the general convention, and was porch, just like a newly married couple. Apparently he never negeral executive board. While on the lects her in the least particular, and politics or interfere with the reign board, he displayed so much ability is ever ready to attend her every of public affairs. His arrest, charged

ion, to ments, and substantiated by other as a boit from the clear sky. which position he was elected in members of the family, Mr. Haywood has displayed some of the most beautiful qualities of the heart and IT has been said of the system of bookkeeping inaugurated by Haywood in the general offices of the ture. Before he was made a salaried ture. Before he was made a salaried soul in caring for his crippled con-Federation at Denver, that no fra- official of the Western Federation of ternal or insurance order in the Miners he worked and dug in the United States has a system of ac- mines. All day long he toiled with pick and spade and augur and dynamite, to go home, prepare with his own hands the evening meal, clean countant in the city of Denver told the house, wash the dishes, and then me that the system of bookkeeping give medicine and attend to the developed by Haywood must ultimately be adopted by all large busi-night. It was while waiting upon ness offices in the commercial world his invalid mate that he studied and if brevity and exactness in compe-fition were met. An an auditor he is a story of patience, forbearance, has no equal in the state of Colorado. self-sacrifice and Christian forti-In discussing Haywood with sev- tude in this experience, which might eral prominent lawyers in Denver I be related, that is not characteristic found by common consent that they of the general run of men. The regarded him, little short of a statements here made are known to prodigy. As a reasoner he is the the members of the general execu-peer of any logician in the state, tive board of the organization, and quick to perceive a false premise it is as much for his generous and or detect an erroneous chain in the noble heart as for his mental attri-

Attorney Murphey's Opinion.

position he has made educational concerning crime and the folly of it. In every conversation I had with him about that subject he invariably condemned crime, realized FOUR years ago he took up the its horrors, and deprecated its comstudy of social, political and ecomission. When the newspaper ac-

Haywood Realized the Folly of Force. B UT I had nothing to fear on that They were well informed concerning the folly of crime and the use of build up their organization by committing crime. In every speech accounts after supper. will perish by the sword. They knew that an organization founded should not endure. Their training anyone. He is not a coward, as ev-never complained of anything. He ery one in Denver knows, and only a was always the same patient, loving,

mend him to the admiration of all at night he was always at home; he who appreciate manly qualities. He never had any time to plan conwas born near Eric, Pennsylvania, spiracies or manufacture bombs." own home at 1229 Evans Avenue, in the City of Denver, for the past eight years. He conducts a store at 1634 Court Place, which brings him a gross income of, perhaps, \$3,-000 a month. He is well known in Denver for his probity in business, is an Elk, and is only an honorary member of the Western Federation of Miners.

Many years ago, when he first came West, he was a miner in the Coeur d'Alenes, in Idaho. He was then an active participant in the trade union movement, and for his union activity he spent a year in jail confinement in the state of Michigan. Upon his release he quit mining, and, coming to Denver, established himself in the business (a Denver merchant), which he was conducting at the time of his arrest.

According to his wife and friends, with whom I talked, nothing could be further from the thought of Mr. Pettibone than the wilful commisdisposition an agitator. He is more inclined to let the world wag as it will, content to stay at home, cherish the love of wife and friend and at-In fact, he is not a man to mix in with conspiring to murder Steunen-

Pettibone's One Fault

T HERE is one failing, if failing ized in another month. it might be termed, that is St. John's Crime-He Talked Unionism characteristic of the man; he is as generous to a fault. He cannot bear the sight of suffering and distress. Another's misfortune grieves him several thousand dottars to help to his work of organization. ameliorate the conditions of the deported men and their families. This course naturally enraged the members of the Mine Owners' Association, and from that time he has been a marked man.

Looks His Accusers Bull in the Eye.

The Appeal Agitation League proposes to distribute OME MIL-LION copies of the "Rescue Edition" among the shops, mines and factories of the East, North and South. \$2,500 has been contributed by the league for this purpose, leaving \$1,500 still to be made up. There are fifteen hundred readers of these lines who realize the necessity of this work to the extent of \$1, and you are asked to contribute that sum to this fund. Acknowledgment of all contributions of \$1 and over will be made in Appeal No. 540. Use the blank on the first page.

A Domestic, Home-Loving Man.

I N conversation with his wife I was informed that Mr. Pettibone score from Haywood or Moyer. was an extremely domestic man. He tle attention. was almost never known to leave the physical violence. They knew that tend lodge meeting once a month. it would be absolutely impossible to He would bring his books home with him from the store and figure up his during his most trying hours of this great, open lace, steady granted men they counselled against violence music, and it was his delight to sit persecution. Pure as a child and hearty handshake bespeak the and crime of avery character. They music, and it was his delight to sit or mandolin and sing songs of other days. He was never harsh in his talk, and apparently possessed no head-strong temper.

"He would not even permit me to talk about my neighbors in our dobone, "or criticize anyone. I have not to say anything ill of them. He coward could have planned and ac- cheerful and helpful man that T is in his domestic relations that complished the assassination of exmarried. This talk of a conspiracy might be said that would com- busy at the store in the daytime, and

Neighbors and friend gave practically the same testimony regarding his temper and disposition.

A Newspaper Opinion of Pettibone.

N a recent issue of a daily paper published in Erie, Pennsylvania, more than two columns are devoted to a personal laudation of the character of Mr. Pettibone. The writer of the article, who knew the subject of his sketch from his earliest boyhood days, gives the lie complete to the vife insinuations of the Pinkerton detectives. It is shown that young Pettibone was well born, well raised, was possessed of a good education, and is above the commission of murder and crime. The article is well worth reprinting, but it would only be a repetition of what has been related here.

Vincent St. John

VINCENT ST. JOHN is a young man, full of energy and enthuiasm and exceedingly aggressive in the cause of trade unionism. He figured prominently in the miners' strike at Telluride, Colorado, and is thoroughly hated by the enemies of the Western Federation of Miners. Nearly a year ago he went to Burke, tend to his own business. It cannot the Hercules mine, owned by Ed-Idaho, and secured employment in be said of him that he is a Socialist, ward A. Boyce former president

that St. John must be removed from the district if they expected to permany of them to his home, prepared the arrest and imprisonment of St. beds in his stere for them to sleep John was included in the program. upon, and in other ways assisted the He could not be openly driven from unfortunates to get upon their feet, the district, so these clandestine It is said that he donated in this way, means were employed to put a stop

Harry Orchard.

M UCH has been published in the columns of the capitalist said to have confessed to crimes without number, the first one hav-LOOKED long and earnestly at ing been perpetrated when he was process of an argument. He is an butes, that he is loved and trusted arraigned with Mover and Haywood ing up the earthly life of the ex-govhim the other day when he was thirteen years old, the last one windbefore Judge Smith, of Caldwell, ernor of Idaho. How much of this states emphatically dispute the and there is anything but crime confession is true, how much false, theory that Orehard was hired by And he does not glance over a book like the ordinary reader; he sees between the lines, gets at the author's meaning, and when he has laid down the volume he is almost prepared to make an improvement upon it. Durback and a wonderfully sympatating make an improvement upon it. Durback and a wonderfully sympatatingly, and with a look of inquiry, and the warden of the penitentiary. has an open eye, a kindly, sympa- at all, cannot at this time be de- dastardly deed. ing the years preceeding his advent thetic heart. I don't believe that as if wondering what it all meant, and the warden of the penitentiary. into the office of the secretary-treasurership he gave himself a very good general education by unremitting the beart of killing a human being. I sign of nervousness or fear. If broke down and confessed to crimes after his arrest before McPartland claims that he has confessed. Twenty-one days elapsed tice. That cry will be caught on the winds of the morning, and, like a study. Since securing his present have talked frequently with him conspired to assassinate Steunenberg, gated; but McPartland is a liar and sion. During this time he was the prairies until the Alleghenies

a murderer himself and his state- placed, it is alleged, in a dark, damp answer back the joyful sound, and ments are not believed.

This much is known: Orchard belonged to the Miners' Union in the darkness described into which the the continent will be set rocking and Cripple Creek district at the out- damned of earth are thrown. He the people put to thinking and at break of the strike. He was not would try to pierce the vale of dark- last the demand will come, with particularly aggressive and not ness but it would be useless. He thunder sound, that the men you much attention was paid him by the could not see the hand before his seek to murder be set free! You are officers of the local union at that face. He could reach out and touch a pretty cute old cut-throat, Mr time. He appeared to be a jolly, the cold iron bars of his dingy cell; McPartland, take you all in all, bur happy-go-lucky sort of a fellow, con- he could lie down and stretch out you are up against the proposition tent to work and live with his wife, on a single quilt that was given him of your life, this day and year, and eat, drink, sleep and take things as for a bed; but light there was not, don't you forget it! easy as possible. He disappeared warmth there was not, friends and from the district at the time associates there were none, and the of the deportations, and in a only persons whose sounds he heard month or so visited the Denver head- were those of the warden handing quarters of the following the follo quarters of the federation. There him bread and water, and James Mcwith his books longer than is actorded the average man. His wife on the part of the union men the ported men came and went every day and many of them hung around the general offices for months. Orchard appeared merely in the capacity of reputable physicians that twenty- ten was paid him. He left a deported miner, and attracted lit-

Orchard as an Insurance Agent.

sination of Steuhenberg.

The Tool of the Mine Owners.

T might be possible that Harry Or-I chard, in conjunction with other scoundrels, pulled the wire that blew up the Independence Depot platform; it is not without the bounds of probability that he helped to perpetrate other outrages in the ploded the bomb that killed ex-Governor Frank Steunenberg; but if he latest murder then he was the tool witness for the state.'
of the Mine Owners' Association,

A Parody on 1 and operated under the supervision and according to the instructions issued by that perjurer and arch-ansassin, James McPartland, of the investigated the situation as closely as possible, and am utterly unable to discover a single link that would connect him with any conspiracy that might be framed up by the fedtemper, disposition, habits chard in any sort of conspiracy.

Opinion of the People of Boise. T is the common belief in Boise, especially among the working

class, and the opinion is beginning

to obtain among some of the leaders of the Western Federation of Miners, who, as yet, have not been rage to go unrebuked? Well, I guess arrested at the instigation of the not! Mine Owners' Association on some trumped-up conspiracy charge, that Orchard has all along been a detective in the employ of McPartland. of the federation. He was made on the president of the Burke Miners' Union, and about six months ago commenced to actively organize the men in the Coeur d'Alene district. So in the Coeur d'Alene district. So well did he progress with the work well did he progre It is believed, and the statement is the Mine Owners' Association to stroying the organization of the tenderhearted as a chicken, and is generous to a fault. He cannot bear T idaho, realized this, and saw Western Federation of Miners have been over-confident. You have Western Federation of Miners, have been over-confident. You have Whether this be true, of course, can not gathered up the loose ends of not be ascertained at this time. But the plot. The edges are uncovered deeply. When the unfortunate min- petrate scab conditions. In the gen- this much is true: that whenever a and the vitals stand exposed. This ers flocked to Denver after their de-perfaction from the Cupple Creek the construction of Miners, planned by crime committed, the underground in his confession implicate the leadlistrict, Mr. Pettibone contributed the "inner circle" of the Mine Own-sentiment of the rank and file of the ers of the organization you wish to liberally to their support, invited ers' Associations of the two states, people living in the place where the destroy is an old and playeddeed or crime was done or commit- out game. In the good old days ted, regarding the identity of the do- of the "Molly Maguires" it worked ers or perpetrators thereof, is gener- like a charm. Then you had ally correct. Somehow, in some way, absolute control of the situathe people invariably manage to tion. The men you then sent to the know the truth, and while it may be gallows were friendless, without suppressed, as in the case of the money, attorneys, and they had no "Molly Maguires," in time it will labor organization at their back. come forth. It is possible that the The voice of the people in the Pinkpress concerning the character and career of Harry Orchard. He is garding the identity of the possible that the press concerning the character and the press concerning the character and the pressed throughout Idaho and Colorado respectively. of Frank Steunenberg strikes the key-note when the name of Harry Orchard is mentioned, but it is also those men to their doom. true that the unbiased, impartial, well-informed people of these two the federation leaders to commit the Solitary Confinement for Orchard.

McPartland's Methods.

in a darkened cell is more than rest of the deported miners, and likely to bring insanity to the accompanied by his wife and family, person confined. Instances innumer-moved to the state of Oregon, where A FTER a while he informed the able might be cited to prove the he homesteaded a piece of land. He federation leaders that he had truth of this statement. What, then, was working on this land when he found employment representing an would be the effect on the mind of was arrested and brought to Boise insurance agency. To help him along a man who had been incarcerated in on the Steunenberg murder charge, several of the leaders took out such a hell-hole, not for twenty-policies. He stayed in Denver sev-four hours, but for twenty-one days? clares that Adams has made a coneral months working, or pretending McPartland does not deny the ac- fession, replete with details of bloody to work, at the business of solicit- cusation that he kept Orchard that brutality far more incriminating ing insurance. He dressed fairly length of time in such a cell as I in its nature than the alleged couwell, was rather good looking, and have described, seeking to extort fession of Harry Orchard. Perhaps made quite a presentable insurance from him an admission of guilt con- so. Like Orchard, he may have been solicitor. It was late last fall that he cerning the killing of the ex-gov- tortured into a confession, and then visited the headquarters for the last ernor. Could the miserable wretch again he may be really guilty of the time. What became of him no one be blamed if, at last, in an agony of crimes to which he is said to have neither knew or cared. The next despair, he cried out, "Yes, I con- confessed. It is possible that he, too, news heard from him was his ar- fess. I am the man who took the was a detective working under Merest in connection with the assas- ex-governor's life. Hand me the partland's supervision, and that, paper, and I will sign anything with Orchard, he pulled off the Ingoing write, only please let me get out of this!"

with Orchard, he pulled off the Ingoing write, only please let me get out dependence depot explosion, dynamited the Vindicator mine, and selections.

Orchard Not Indicted.

Il remains to be seen how Orchard deports himself on the witness stand when Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone are tried for murder. He has not yet been indicted for the under the circumstances, does not Cripple Creek district during the crime which it is alleged he has amount to a copper cent in fixing the strike of two years ago; it may be confessed to have committed, nor, responsibility for Steunenberg's astrue that he has made a confession according to the attorneys for the in which he admits that he ex- prosecution, is it likely that he will Western Federation of Miners. McPartland, "Orchard has turned til they are proven guilty. is guilty of these outrages and this state's evidence, and is now the star

A Parody on Justice.

WHAT a parody on justice is this proceeding! What an infinite outrage against the eternal principles of truth and verity! That the Pinkerton Detective Agency. I have self-confessed murderer of the exgovernor of Idaho is publicly slated for release, and that the three men whom he declares were his partners in crime are to be tried, convicted and hung! Mover, Haywood and eration officials. The character, Pettibone, three men who, for years, of have enjoyed the confidence and thought and action preclude the idea friendship of over eighty thousand of connecting them with Harry Or- metalliferous miners, are to be thus executed on the gallows on the testimony of a being in human shape who boasts that he has been killing and burning and raping and committing crime since he was thirteen years of age! Will the working class of America permit this out-

If Harry Orchard is sane, and admits he is the guilty man, then he is a monster whom no one will believe. If the confession was extorted from him through fear of insanity,

were afraid to speak, and in the wide-spread silence that prevailed in the state of Pennsylvania you sent

The Conspiracy to be Uncovered.

I T is different now! This conspiracy is going to be uncovered. The people of the United States are going to know the truth. There will be no silence in the Rocky Mountains while you try to hang innocent THEN, again, it may be that Orchard is entirely innocent of the crime to which he is said to have of the West a mighty cry for jus-

and dismal cell, cheerless and com- then from the East unto the West fortless as are the regions of outer and from the West unto the Last

Steve Adams.

miner in the Cripple Creek district when the strike was called. He lived with his wife and family, worked in the mines, paid his dues to the local union, had his circle of friends,

mited the Vindicator mine, and sale. sequently murdered Steunenberg. All these he may have done, but that does not prove that Mover, Havwood and Pettibone were his accomplices. The unsupported testimony of either Orchard or Adams, sassination upon the leaders of the In the language of Detective These men are innocent of crime un-



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POULTRY PAYS



BALLOTS OR BULLETS---WHICH?

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

ERE is an extract from a letter written by a gray-haired mother to her son, who holds a responsible position with I have not the shadow of doubt. the Pennsylvania railroad:

"e e is it not awful about those men, the officers of the Western Federation of Miners? If they hang them, or do any violence to them, it will be terrible, and I feel like taking my old shotgun and helping revenge them."

This is the feeling that came to me, and the feeling which came unbidden to the minds of other men and other women when on trumped-up charges and their lives sworn away by perjured they first read the news in these columns of the unlawful kidnaping of the officers of the Western Federation of Miners and their subsequent treatment at the hands of the Idaho state officials. who boasted that their prisoners "would never leave Idaho alive," indicating clearly to all candid-minded people that our western of injustice and oppression, let us remember that it is not recomrades had already been tried and condemned with no chance

The working class of this nation are more close observers of the law than any other class. The daily newspaper which you read this morning furnishes you with ample testimony of the truth of this statement. The whole catalogue of crimes is there recorded—the perpetrator in every instance, with scarcely an exception, being a man of the propertied class.

Thus it happens that when some more than ordinary crime against Labor is committed, in order to further the ends of the Masters, strong language springs to the lips of men and women who otherwise are cool and self-contained and who have in the past borne insults and persecutions in a manner that eloquently testifies to their forbearance. It is primitive man struggling for expression, and I grant that, under the circumstances, the words of this dear old mother are wholly justified.

state and national governments which connive with the men of wealth—the Masters of the Machines—who recognize no law.

And this is not the first time "Treason" has been shouted his feet in the Virginia assembly, and, shaking his fist in the faces of the well-fed planters who were halting between loyalty to their king and loyalty to their pocket-books, shouted: "Tarquin and Caesar had each his Brutus; Charles I. had his Cromwell and George III.—" he was interrupted by cries of "Treahis stirring words repeated from rostrum and platform, but no history records the names of those who called him "traitor." Their memory is blotted from the minds of men.

Later, another uncouth, ignorant farmer, sensing the injus-tice of the system of chattel slavery, smarting under the cruel ties he saw inflicted on a helpless people, knowing the impossibility of getting a fair hearing before any court or any judgeknowing that the functions of law and the machinery of government were in the hands of men who profited from the labor of others while they themselves did no useful work-John Brown prang to the front and proposed to abolish the slave aristocracy that was standing in the way of the then New Order-the capitalist system. John Brown was captured and executed as a power. An official world looked on and applauded. And yet, tated John Brown's example. The traitors became patriots!

a few moths after the execution, millions of these men who had

Moyer and Haywood and 'Gene Debs and a half million's silently acquiesced in the murder of the traitor shouldered their cialists and trade unionists are fighting the same sort of an unguns and marched to the tune of "John Brown's Body."

The traitor had become a patriot!

and later on make way for other revolutions. Systems disappear master class. But in the evolution of the race, and of industry, and new ones are builded in their place.

Everything indicates the breaking up of the old forms. The take their places on the battle front in their own interest! supporters of the old order, as the end approaches, become frenzied as they see power and wealth slipping from their hands, and we witness the spectacle of men, whose only crime is that lution by the standards of the past, nor can we say that it is they stand for the Better Way, arrested and thrown into prison coming this way or coming that way, but there is one lesson which evidence. It was so in the time of the Carpenter of Nazareth. Fortunately, these crimes by the rulers hasten their downfall.

No matter how much we smart and writhe under the goad venge we seek: but a world to conquer!

A handful of enthusiasts, armed with Mausers, will not win that world! A million men-scattered from ocean to ocean, organized in isolated bodies, with the means of communication and felt when first she heard the news-nor as I felt, nor as Debs felt, nor as thousands of other comrades, who have written the Appeal, felt when the full import of this diabolical crime against their class became known.

But there are millions who would feel just as you and I do if they knew what you and I know! But they do not know, and the capitalist perpetrators of these crimes do not intend that they shall know. The daily newspapers are silent today. But, mark my words, they will open their columns to the miners side in sixty days!

These indifferent millions must be made to feel as you and They call it Treason! It is-treason against the capitalist feel-and this they will never do until they KNOW what you and I know. Not till then can they be depended upon, any more than you and I could have been depended upon in the old days when we were hypnotized by the masters who did our thinking. You may think these are not heroic words, and you may not like by the smug citizens of this country at the men who opposed what I say, but you will realize that what I say is true when tyranny. When Patrick Henry, an uncouth farmer, sprang to you think over these words calmly in the light of events yet to of the United States, they have waited and worked patiently

In the meantime, our duty is plain: IT IS TO AROUSE PUBLIC SENTIMENT—not the spineless sentiment that can be swayed by appeals to prejudice and loyalty to old forms and son!" from the terrified tories. But later many of them shoul- customs, but the sentiment founded upon the spirit of class solidlered their guns and fought for the idea which Patrick Henry arity that makes the interests of the 20,000,000 wage-earners in so bravely expressed in spite of their jeers and threats. You this country the interest of our Colorado comrades unlawfully and Socialism will soon be in political control of the great Gerwill find Henry's name in the histories of this country and hear detained in the Idaho prison with the hangman's noose dangling man federation! before their faces!

A majority of your shopmates and your neighbors, who should be on your side, oppose you now because they do not understand. They are in the same state of ignorance and indifference as were the great majority of our forebears when Patrick Henry was striving to stiffen their backbones to the point of rebellion against the king. They are like the majority of Americans were when John Brown made his raid on Harper's Ferry-

advantage to throw off the English yoke; and later on the capi-

Moyer and Haywood and 'Gene Debs and a half million Soequal battle-with this difference: The fight that is now being waged is a contest between the employing class and the working The world is not standing still. Battles have been fought in the past, and it is quite likely that battles will be fought in the future. Revolutions swing into line and accomplish their work past contests were between different factions of the ruling or the class of parasites has been reduced to one-the capitalist

That we are on the eve of a great revolutionary uprising class-and it now stands face to face with the rising working class. The workers, for the first time in the history of the world,

I know full well that we cannot measure the coming revowe learn from a study of the revolutions which have occurred previous to this time. That lesson is this: That a revolutionary body must get hold of political power as an instrument, or else, as Gronlund remarks, they will get in collision with it as an obstacle. The revolutionists in America in 1776 took charge of the government-the clash of arms came afterwards; the revolutionsts in France in 1789 captured, peaceably, the political powerthe clash of arms came afterwards; the revolutionists in America in 1860 captured the political power—the clash of arms came afterwards. History would doubtless have had a different story transportation in the hands of the enemy-cannot do it! There to tell if the revolutionists in these instances had undertaken to are not in America a million men who feel as this dear old mother overthrow the old order before first fortifying their position by political power!

> It follows then that our work is plain: WE MUST CAPT-URE THE POLITICAL POWER OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, and use it to clinch the revolution of the work-

> Nothing would suit the Pinkerton thugs and the Mine Owners' association so well as to see you marching to the rescue of Moyer and Haywood with guns in your hands. And no act of yours would so jeopardize the lives of these imprisoned comrades nor prejudice their cause in the minds of the men whose influence and assistance we must have to win, as this kind of action,

> The members of the Western Federation of Miners have exhibited the most sublime fortitude in the face of the most dastardly outrages. They have met force by a quiet, persistent agitation, and they are stronger because of this fact. Unable to secure redress of their wrongs in the courts of Colorado or and unceasingly. Imitating the example of our German comrades, the miners of the West have peacefully carried on their propaganda. The world knows well the story of the German Socialists, who, in spite of the most tyrannical laws and official persecutions, carried on a ceaseless campaign of political propaganda among the toiling masses. Today a majority of the citizens of the German empire have embraced the Socialist faith,

> This quiet perseverance of the miners of the West promised success. This new sort of unionism, which says the interest of one is the interest of all, and that the workers, being the sole users of the machine, should own the machine and likewise the wealth thus created, was gaining strength. So rapid was this growth that heroic measures on the part of the capitalist class were necessary to stay its progress.

Then came the climax—the charge of conspiracy in the mur-Suddenly the colonists discovered it was to their financial der of Steunenberg, ex-governor of Idaho. But what has been the political effect already? It has solidified the working class talist class of the North discovered that they could make more of this nation as no event in our whole history has done. And money if chattel slavery were abolished and the wage system as chapter after chapter is reeled off and the plot exposed there 'traitor'' to the government which was controlled by the slave inaugurated. Then they followed Pat Henry's advice and imitremendous battle approaching. I predict that there will be such a period of organization and education as was never before carried on by any revolutionary movement in the world's history.

It will sweep the capitalist class from power—and then, IF THE DISAPPEARING CLASS STARTS A COUNTER REVOLUTION, AS DID THE NOBLES IN FRANCE IN 1789, THE TORIES IN 1776 AND THE SLAVE ARISTOCRACY IN 1860 IN AMERICA, an educated working class with political power will meet them on the battle-field and WILL WIN!

FRED D. WARREN.

IDAHO OF ICIALS ADMIT VIOLATION OF LAW

made his first appearance in the case tonight. Mr. Borah followed Mr. Richardson, admitting most of the authorities cited by the Denver

SOCIALIST PARTY. J. Mahlon Barnes, National Secretary, 269 Dearborn St. Chicago, III

3 MONTHS 10c Thinkers Journal, devoted to Occalt Science. New Thoughts, Probables, etc., Probables, Property of Science, Andreas Higher Vibrations, Pittsburg, Kansas. THE VINCOR OF HEAVEN IS AT HAND.

OREGON

Remington Typewriter

REMINGTON TYPEWRITER CO., 105 Wood Minth St., Mannes City, Ma

ver News special correspondent tele- United States supreme court cases. graphed his paper as follows today: Like Mr. Hawley, he pleaded justi-

> court in the Hyatt case it would be the charge by warrant on which they are now held. A requisition was issued by the governor-of Tennessee that the person for whom requisistate at the time of the commission of the alleged offense.' Mr. Borah Mr. Borah also admitted that the Hyatt case and the one before court were exactly similar.

"In view of the law and the precedent in the case Mr. Borah made the startling confession that 'it was necessary to proceed summarily and in the manner followed by the of-ficers of the two states in order to get the prisoners within the jurisdic-tion of the courts of Idaho."

THE article headed "Why Social- Congress passes a law making it fight to take the railroads out ism. Must Fail," credited to Leo a crime for railroads to pool or com- of private ownership the Stan- ling headlines over the account Tolstov, the great Russian philoso-bine: the United States supreme dard wouldn't amount to a

state of Tennessee at the time the furnished the government with tion was issued must have been actu- it enormous rebates, similar to the ally and corporally present within Standard Oil rebates. Since Rocke-the jurisdiction of the demanding feller got control of the sugar trust, of course, it will adopt his pious methods of being patriotic. it looks like the government could "control" the corporations and keep them from violating the laws! The do it every day and the government officials are blind as bats to it, and private parties must do the work that these officials draw big pay to do-and take bigger bribes not to do. I print the name and date of the thority, as there are so many chumps who never see anything in the papers, and when the APPEAL prints such a statement they say it is not so because they never saw any-thing about it in the papers. Wow!

EVERY railroad in Kansas is working to break the independent oil men of Kansas. If the chumps who are fighting the Standard Oil would

Boise Idaho, March 9.—The Dendard Private States supreme court cases, and particularly the pher, bears all the ear-marks of because Archives special correspondent televaghed his paper as follows today:

"Associate Counsel W. E. Borah and particularly the spirit in all his works. The capital his first appearance in the addensity the search of the summary action and possible; the United States supreme court decides that the roads may be court decides that the roads may be combine and pool their earnings and that they and not the shippers shall be sheriff of the county issued that they and not the shippers shall be sheriff of the county issued that they and not the shippers shall be sheriff of the county issued that they and not the shippers shall be statements ridiculing the idea. Their they are forced to admit.' said Attorney Borah, 'that under the decision of the United States supreme court decides that the roads may in a windstorm. The states' attorney brivate profit is the cause. Mr. Webster, an independent refiner at talists never stop at such a thing as yover what line freight shall be forgery (see their tax lists) or any carried!! Three thousand fruit other crime to keep the people growers of California met at Los fooled into supporting them. I feel Angeles the other day and defended. Humboldt, testified that some ratio of the court would not have a would not haul his tank cars at all forgery (see their tax lists) or any carried!! Three thousand fruit other crime to keep the people growers of California met at Los fooled into supporting them. I feel Angeles that the roads may in a windstorm. The states' attorney and that they and not the shippers shall be that they and not the shippers shall be would not haul his tank cars at all the arranges and that they and not the shippers shall be that they and not the shippers shall be a cause. In the states at the cause. The carried!! Three thousand fruit of the cause. The carried!! Three tho wrote a word of it. The literary showing wherein it would vir- med them up, put sand in the axle impossible to secure the rendition bureau of the corporations has tually confiscate their crops. But boxes and ruined them, and then of these prisoners from Colorado on simply been earning its pay, that's what of it? Isn't that what the rail- sent the cars to the repair house, roads are in business for-to take and thus prevented him from reachissued by the governor of Tennessee on the governor of New York for possession of Hyatt, in application for writ of habeas corpus Hyatt sat up that he was not present in the New York American had thus prevented him from reachall the traffic will bear? So long ing a customer, until they knocked as the fruit growers vote the old him out. He testified that he was not present in the New York, saying that the party tickets they deserve to be robbed, for that is what their votes few Kansas towns and was making mean, if they mean anything. The state of Transassor of the first proposed the first propose railroads own the California delega- And the people read these things in tion to congress and the fruit grow- their own papers and then go and alleged crime was committed. The definite evidence that all the ers helped to elect them. And they whoop it up for the same old parties case was taken to the highest court roads running out of New York had voted for Roosevelt and he appoints that have permitted this thing to contracts with the sugar trust giving the supreme judges. Funny, isn't exist for twenty-five years! Oil can be profitably produced, refined and sold at retail for five cents a gallon, but the people prefer to pay fifteen to twenty-five cents a gallon just to have the sweet privilege of private ownership of vailroads and to elect criminals to office. There never was a people in all the history of the past, who had a vote and at every election voted for those who worked for the people who robbed them. This is the only instance or record where such chumps ever lived. The discrimination could be stopped in a week, but it can be done only by taking the railroads out of the hands of Rockefeller and his crim

inal pals and making them publi

property, operated for the benefit of the people who lite in the United States.

manufactured in Boise of an alleged thanks to the APPEAL, it was effectually corraled last week. Every newspaper office in the United States now has the true version of that event, and if your local paper printed the telegraphic account of the alleged dynamite plot, and fails to print the true version, go to your editor and point out the inconsistency and unfairness, and insist that he cor-rect the misleading statement. One of the most important duties which you can perform now is to see that every local paper that can be induced to do so, prints accurate re-ports of events as they transpire.





BARTH SEETH CO. --

The Appeal Agitation League proposes to distribute ONE MILLION copies of the Rescue Edition' among the shops, mines and factories of the East, North and South. \$2,500 have been contributed by the league for this purpose, leaving \$1,500 still to be made up. There are lifteen hundred readers of these lines who realize the necessity of this work to the extent of S1 and you are asked to contribute that sum to this fund. Acknowledgment of all contributions of \$1 and over will be made in Appeal No. 540. Use the blank form on the first page.

ST. JOHN RELEASED IN IDAHO.

Vincent St. John, arrested on the charge of complicity in the Steunenberg assassination, was discharged by the Idaho authorities because no evidence was adduced showing any connection with the case. He was immediately rearrested by Colorado authorities and on arrested by Colorado authorities and on requisition from the governor of Colorado. Governor Gooding, of Idaho, delivered him over to Sheriff Rutan, of San Miguel county, Colo. St. John will be taken to Telluride.

The charge on which he has been arrested is for the murder of Ben Burnested is for the murder of Ben B

ANOTHER "EXPLOSION EXPLODED."

GOVERNOR ADMITS CONSPIRACY

The following letter was written by! There is no law requiring that the the governor of Colorado to J. C. Lamb, governor shall give any one accused of of Dryden, Mich., in reply to a letter dition, and in a large majority of cases written by the latter. Note carefully extradition papers are granted or dethis letter and you will discover the nied without the knowledge of the acthat the governors of the various states—
(meaning Idaho and Colorado)—belt several years ago a make the governors of the various states—
(meaning Idaho and Colorado)—belt several years ago the control of the governors of the various states—

a meeting and made new extradition
laws! Compare this letter with the subject of the various states—

a convention held several years ago, the state of days of the subject of the various states—

a convention held several years ago, the governors of the various states—

a convention held several years ago, the governors of the various states—

a convention held several years ago, the governors of the various states—

a convention held several years ago, the governors and this state is particular. As not subject that the series of the subject of the sub unintentional admission of the governor cused.

Attorney General Hadley, of Missouri,

\$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1 \$1

Afterney General Hadley, of Missouri, has proven conclusively that Standard tition requesting Pope Pius X to excommunicate Emperor Franz Joseph of Australia, for failure to uphold the Magyar really want is "dollars."

Chicago Hungarians have signed a pelicity to request the pope Pius X to excommunicate Emperor Pranz Joseph of Australia, for failure to uphold the Magyar constitution. Poor deluded mortalis When the pope excommunicates a Catholic personage of royalty there will be olic personage of royalty there will be olic personage of reyalty there will be an ice crop in hades.

IS THERE NO PITY?

From an address delivered by Robert G. Ingersoll fifteen years ago, and published in the press of the country at the time.

Capital has always claimed, and still claims, the right to combine. Manufacturers meet and determine prices even in spite of the great law of supply and demand. Have the laborers the same right to consult and combine? The rich meet in the bank, club house or parlor. Workingmen, when they combine, gather in the street. All the organized forces of society are against them. Capital has the army and navy, the legislature, the judicial and executive departments. When the rich combine it is for the purpose of "exchanging ideas." When the poor combine it is a "conspiracy." If they act in concert, if they really do something, it is a "mob." If they defend themselves it is treason. How is it the rich can control the departments of government? In this country the political power is equally divided among men. There are certainly more poor than rich. Why should the rich control? Why should not the laborers combine for the purpose of controlling the executive, the legislative and judicial departments? Will they ever find how powerful they are? A cry comes from the oppressed, the hungry, from the downtrodden, from the unfortunate, from the despised, from men who despair and from women who weep. There are times when mendicants become revolutionists—when a rag becomes a banner, under which the noblest and the bravest battle for right.

THE WORDS THAT CHEER.

Comrade Shoaf is out in Idaho as I write this, the object of the tender solicitude of a couple of Pinkerton sleuths. But, nevertheless, he is doing his work spendidly and it is a source of courage and good cheer to him to know that so many loyal comrades of the Appeal Army are at his back. From

Mr. C. J. Lamb. Dividen Mich. Dear egal, and I have not heard that the officers of Idaho failed to conduct them selves in a lawful manner while in this selves in a lawful manner while in this state. Yours very truly.

(Signed) JESSE F. McDONALD.

The original of this letter is now in the possession of C. J. Lamb, Dryden, attention to things of more consecuted to the transaction, so far as this office was concerned. Working class, J. L. Smith.

Commade J. Wilson Tarbell, of Landing Mach. Which believes he has a righteous grievance against the Appeal, writes as follows: The indications are that the next sixty days will make history for us that should not be marred by any controversy in our own ranks; and, although not satisfied with lift the deal, I pass it up and turn my attention to things of more consecutive. quence, namely, the interest of our com-rades in Idaho." This is rades in Idaho." This is surely a man-ifestation of loyally that cannot be overlooked. Comrade Tarbell is mak

Dear Appeal—The plan on the part of the Mine Owners to destroy our brothers in Colorado must not be al-

WINNER OF THE FLORIDA HOME. izations to denounce them as criminals.

Here is a sample of the kind of heavy bosses.

Their leaders are still pursuing the distortals which the failty press is hand ling out to its innecent renders. This editortals which the failty press is hand ling out to its innecent renders. This editortals which the failty press is hand ling out to its innecent renders. This editor with which they in stored of nurder with which they in the failty of the f

The shoulder. They will surely tell.—

J. Charles Richmond, Ind.

Draft for \$5 enclosed to be applied in the rescue of our western comrades. The Appeal has moved grandly in the breach and if the labor unions and Socialists do not circulate milions of copies of the Rescue Edition containing the true story of this last western outrage they will prove themselves poltrooms and nuworthy of their great historical mision.—W. S. Johnson, Tuscumbia, Mo

"Keep busy, don't let up on the scoundrels. This is not the time for honeyed words. Some day the decent, man-loving element of the nation will arise and utterly wipe out of existence such dens of assassins as the Pinkertons and all those who employ them," writes and all those who employ them," writes and self and \$10 from H. G. Walkins.

"With all my heart," writes Eugene V. Debs, "I congratulate you upon to the XDebs, "I congratulate you upon to the Moyer and Haywood affair. The scores of letters I am re civilage from everywhere are sufficient workers, who alone create the value of stand of the Appeal is appreciated, and that, as never before, the people de mand decided action when exigencies arise such as the one in the western ship of the means of production. The scoundrels. This is not the time for honeyed words. Some day the decent, man-loving element of the nation will arise and utterly wipe out of existence such dens of assassins as the Pinkertons and all those who employ them," writes and the effect has been notably sudden, as instance the toning down of the congrated and \$10 from H. G. Walkins.

"With all my heart," writes Eugene V. Gengatel words and that of the Appeal in the Moyer and Haywood affair. The scores of letters I am re mode and thay would affair. The scores of letters I am re the containing precious and they contained the containing precious and they work workers. Who alone create the value of existing the workers, who alone create the value of existence workers, who alone far to find. Certain "gentlemen" own the store containing precious and the ve

working class, J. J. Smith.

Comrade J. Wilson Tarbell, of Lan in the '80's, comes an order for \$6 worth only in memory. And these protegitations grievance against the Appeals, from Comrade J. Rand Santrighteous grievance against the Appeals burn, to be used in the present struggle writes as follows: "The indications in that Russianized spot of America."

Governor.

The original of this letter is now in the possession of C. J. Lamb, Dryden, Mich.

The original of this letter is now in the possession of C. J. Lamb, Dryden, Mich.

The original of this letter is now in the possession of C. J. Lamb, Dryden, attention to things of more conse-Comrade Wiss Park, of Caddo, I. T.,

The class war is on in America as in

Protest meetings should be called with all dispatch, allowing only time for proper arrangements to assure their being of a character worthy the cause. Take a collection at the meeting and appoint committees to gather runds.

Act at once.

We must look behind the screen of law and tear the mask of respectability from these capitalist conspirators and reveal them for what they really are:
Adepts in small thievery as in grand larceny, skillful in purchasing a confession as in packing a jury; as smooth a set of pipates as ever cut a throat, stole the widow's mite or robbed the school, the play ground and the eradle to coin, from young blood, shining shekels.

The laws are administered by the capitalist chass by the consent of the unawakened working class, and they deal out two kinds of law one for the working class, one for the employing class, the former equipped with seven league boots, the latter with leaden shoes.

It lead Hill Jaz B Harrison Ozark J H Dalten, Rogers J Collet Content of the More of the play ground and the school, the play ground and the eradle to coin, the play ground and the eradle to coin. The laws are administered by the capitalist chass by the consent of the unawakened working class, and they deal out two kinds of law one for the working class, one for the employing class, the former equipped with seven league boots, the latter with leaden shoes. of working class, one for the employing class, the former equipped with seven league boots, the latter with leaden

and by the governor of Colorado over his own signature. The history of the sphileation for the rendition of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the agent for the state of Idaho. The patient and turned the arcused over the men of toil. To prove this, we have but to submit the facts to a candid world:

EXECUTIVE OFFICE STATE OF COLORADO

Other evidence submitted with them. I granted the submitted with them. I granted the application for the rendition of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the agent for the state of Idaho. The patients and turned the accused over the men of toil. To prove this, we have but to submit the facts to a candid world:

EXECUTIVE OFFICE STATE OF COLORADO

Other evidence submitted with them. I granted the application for the rendition of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the nation of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the agent for the state of Idaho. The paper in the union, comes reposited the sphileation for the rendition of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the nation by the own of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the agent for the state of Idaho. The provential them to the state of Idaho. The provential them to the agent for the state of Idaho. The provential them to the state of Idaho. The provential them to the agent for the state of Idaho. The provential them to the state of Idaho. The provential them to the agent for the state of Idaho. The provential them to the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the state of Idaho. The own of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the state of Idaho. The own of the parties named, the necessary papers were issued and delivered to the state of Idaho. The own of the state of Idaho. The own of the state of Idaho. The own of the state in the union. Comes reconnection with the state to know that he is a part and parcel tined to go on and on until this old world is freed from tyranny, and when such outrages as the recent event in Colorado-Idaho will live test meetings are doing more than protesting. They are collecting money with which the Western Federation of Miners can carry on the Their cause is my cause, and their comes a center from which radiates wrongs are my wrongs. The Socialist movement of the United States in its entirety is with you. The injury of one is the concern of all."

The people—and especially the working class—are beginning to comprehend the sort of government ing arrangements for a thorough and FROM NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS, under which we are living and they systematic distribution of "The Rescue Edition." are getting ready to join in this mighty upheaval which will manifest itself first at the polls and later as the strong arm which will pre-THE WOMAN'S COMBINATION.

5 "What Happened to Dan." by Kate R O'Hare Should be Socialists." by Vector G.Kimbert 25 Woman and the Social Problem." by May Wood Simens 25 "Rebel at Large, by May Beals . 35 "Rebel at Large, by May

AGITATION LEAGUE

The Agitation League is composed of Socialists who contribute to cents or more each week to the general propaganda fund for the purpose of carrying on the work of education in new and untried fields. Last December the Appropriate article a friendly contest for as untried fields. Last December the Appeal started a friendly contest for 75 acres of land in Florida, to be given to the comrade who made the lat_est weekly remittance. The contest ended last Friday, March 16th, and Comrade H. Collom is the winner, as announced elsewhere in this issue. The interest manifested in this contest far exceeded the expectations of the Appeal. When it was started no one could foresee the tremendous crisis which was approaching in the Socialist and labor movement of the United States—calling for reof the United States—calling for re-sources far beyond what the Appeal could ordinarily command in the regular course of its business. As a result of these regular weekly contributions, stimulated under the spur of the premium offered, the Appeal is able only to maintain a staff corresponden the Colorado-Idaho field, but send spe reporters to other points to dig up at first hand material which is essential at this stage of the capitalistic plot to counteract the influence of the lying newspaper reports sent broadcast throughout the country. Not only is the Appeal able to do this work of gathering the material, but it will be able to send nearly 600,000 copies of the "Rescue Edition" into the trade centers already sent 300,000 copies of the special farmers' numbers to that many farmers

Comrade H. Collom, Franklin, Mass., is the successful contestant in the Florida home contest. His was the highest weekly remittance, \$26. The Appeal comparatulates Comrade Collom on his good fortune and I think every one of the other comrades who joined in this friendly bout will wish him good luck.

The following motion with National Exercises the manipulation of the National Exercises to unanimous vote of the Nat throughout the United States; it has contributed \$2,500 to the fund to send the Appeal to every editor in the United States and to every public library in the Country. These far-reaching propaganda plans mean the reaching of millions of people who otherwise would have had to depend entirely upon the lying capitalist press. This is a day of his things. with other labor organizations, whegever possible, in the holding of indignation meetings, so that the protest can be A movement that can call to its supmade as unanimous and effective as posport men of that calibre is sure to win:

ARIZONA—Mrs Moore Claydon, Safford; M M Elders, Phoenix; W A Vallance, Globe; C R Van Martin, Kingman; H S Weller, Mesa ARKANASA—J A Fleid, Buffalo, G N West, Relieville, Mrs Fthel Walsh, Gillett; F R Lee, Lead Bill, Jas E Harrison, Ozark; J H Dalton, Rocers; L Coults, West, Fock.

class, the former equipped with seven league boots, the latter with leaden shoes.

The reason for this capitalist murder plot is not far to find.

Certain "gentlemen" own the storehouse of nature containing precious metals. The Western Federation of Miners prevents them from owning the workers, who alone create the value of all property. Comrades Moyer, Havy cood and Pettibone advocate the Socialist Program. The collective ownership of the means of production. The conquest of the public powers by the working class.

This nation must be ruled by the working class or misruled by the working class or misruled by the tailst class.

Under any, under all circumstances each vote for capitalism endorses its every crime.

athena.

KENTUCKY, —William R Sholar, Linton, Mrs.

anny McDonald, Crider; C J Lach, Foster, ichard A Jewell, Clinton; G F Daugherty, Chouville. LOUISIANA.—C O Putman, Evangeline Wm stlins, Guerdan; Mrs Jane Buracich, Olga; J S illins, Oseydan; Mrs Jane buyar, one offina, one offina, one offina, and one offina in the state of the state

Albert Straub. Highlands: J W Spears. Pinftown.

MAPTIAND.—S T Carter. Girdletree.

MASSACHUSETTS.—John W Cark. Spring
field; George E Frye. Some-rille: George C
Flint. Winter Hill. Andrew J Lakieur. Spring
field; B W Mitse. Oxford: H P; Pieterss.
Springfield; J W Patt. West Hanover: E E
Richardsom, Macre William D Reed. Company
MICHIGAN.—E A Ruffwell. The Company
Michigan Maris.
George W Coffin. Jonesville: Daniel Domaine.
Laurium; John Kilbourn. Hono: O F Knowles.
Pontiac, D J Malloy, Ann Arbor; Andrew Mc-

Riler Center: John Wagenborst.

MINNESOTA.—John B Anderson.
tie Falle: A Bonn. Minnespolis. H
Minnespolis; Mrs. Emilie Debn. WaC Hausen. Smiths Mill: F H Lannespolis: H G Lubrman. Ostrano
Richter. Faribanit: G Ray. Merr.
Henry Veddec. New Ulm. Jas Chap
nespolis. Miss Marlida Gunderson. Er
J R Langley. Fergus Falls.
Wigstrastppt.—D D. Miller.

Levis Chief.

West View.

NEW MEXICO.—J R Martin, Las Vegas

NEW MEXICO.—J R Martin, Las Vegas

L Estle. Tucumcari: Grant Countingham. I

Vegas: C H Cooper. Tucumcari.

NEW YORK.—W Tranx. Schenectary R

Rath. Newfield Louis Rosee. New York

Orts. Springville. John Kronesbitter. New York

Adam Jahlomowski. Bildalo: A J Hagind

York. Wm F Fuhrman, Rochester John B

Cleggoon, Middletown: A H Brohain, Rochester

Linguages, 1418-1508 Springs. 6 k Ambargam.

NORTH CAROLINA -T N Allen

Keep it up; your policy is right, -Ber tram Barnes, Bath, Me.

The new edition of this collection of Socialist songs is just out. Comrade Moyer has increased the size of the new books from ninety six to a hundred and twelve pages and added several new songs that alone are worth the price songs that alone are of the entire book.

The book contains solos, duets quartets and chorness suitable for singing in the home, in the local and at Social is the home, in the local and a sist meetings of all, kinds. Hetter get a dozen and put new life into your meetings and social gatherings. dozen, postpaid, for \$2.25; a copy for 25 cents.

By The Girard Cereal Co., Girard Kansas, U. S. A.

Four 25-cent Packages of Nutrito, by ent Packages of Nutrito, by
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Express Prepaid, for a

A E. Kellington. Secretary of the International Engine of Flour and derival MID Engine of Flour and derival MID Engine of Flour and derival MID Engine of Flour and the Color and the MID Engine of the Color and th

for NUTRITO | Oregon, Mentana

Waco. Texas. ST NUTSITO