Orders for the Jubi- \$ lee Edition for the week, 74,730



OWNERSHIP of the EARTH

> By ALL the People, and Not by Part of the People. The Appeal is NEVER sent on credit; if you receive it it is paid for. Nobody once a cent on subscription.

90,000 Battling With Commercial Greed.

MOTHER JONES AT THE HEAD OF 400 CHILDREN.

imployes to March Through the Country to Show the Public What Child Labor Means.

cathing since the great anthractic min- ; the children and women. I led a parade strike has equalled the battle of labor of children through this city-the cradle of Liberty-but the citizens were not

hearts that they could not pause to ex-press their pity for future men and wo-

unless the cause is removed. Keen, un-restrained competition, rivalry for com-mercial supremacy and lust for wealth tramples on humanity and feels no re-

goman's body is unable to bear fa-and privation as well as a man's, or to arouse sleeping Christians to a makes her condition the more de-

her condition the more dause her earnings are corsmaller. It is a fact that it, be it typhoid, smallpcx, is greatest army of victims to the textile workers."

Thave seen mothers in Philadelphia to the seen forement in this strike as strike began Mather Jones, bearing their children to make them go to work in the mills in this strike as strike began Mather Jones, bearing their children to make them go to work in the mills in this strike as strike began Mather Jones, bearing their children to make them gotty throwing the children through the factory doors when the little tots were late. The herding together of boys and girls in the mills is the cause of the factory doors when the little tots were late. The herding together of boys and girls in the mills is the cause of the factory doors when the little tots were late. The herding together of boys and girls in the mills is the cause of the factory doors when the little tots were late. The herding together of boys and girls in the mills is the cause of the factory doors when the little tots were late. The herding together of boys and girls in the mills is the cause of the factory doors when the little tots were late. The herding together of boys and girls in the mills of Philadelphia are ruking of the grossest immorality. The formers can unmake them.

"Understand me. I do not blame the manufacturers individually. They are victims of the competitive system. But I do blame society for allowing such evils do blame society for allowing the factory doors when the little bots were late. The herding together of boys and provide p

Get the People to Understand That the Land Is Theirs.

form. Get the masses to know the truth, the land is the inheritance of all .- M. T. Warner on

******** A REPUBLICAN ARGUMENT.

The Republican of Faxter Springs, Kan., says that Socialism should be judged by what its members world bring on the aucestuffice blind. The prisons of the land

THE WORKING CLASS.

but they can no more stop the onward of the Gospel of Socialism than a they can change human nature. The emperor of Germany, with all his political military and clerical support, is finding his country swiftly going to the working class and will as certainly lose his kingdom at the next election as the election occurs. And if the powers should try to prevent an election being held they will lose anyway, for the German people have waked up. And here they are waking up more rapidly. Whoopia!

******** of the people begin. The Socialist looks with complacency on the game, as he sees the flies being gobbled by the spiders.

"It is an observation which admits of few

working class are forsaking the churches I glean the above from a sermon by Rev. J C. Hogan, of Baltimore, Md.

BUNCOING THE PUBLIC.

ROBBING THE FARMER.

the swamp lards in Oregon became the property of the state. Thirty-two farmers nettled on lands and made their homes on will it, improving it for years. A cattle com-

What Next?" the Anxious Question of the Reactionaries in Germany.

SOCIALISM IS SURELY PENETRATING

Into all Classes and its Early Victory is Now Absolutely Assured.

cialists have elected \$1 representatives to from the intellectuals. In the polling the reichstag. This victory has been won place of Berlin, where the ministers of the by the UNAIDED EFFORTS OF THE empire and the imperial councillors cast their votes, there were 128 Socialist votes voted against them. Henceforth, whoever

the Socialists will win a few more seats in consequence.

is not for Socialism in Germany, is consciously reactionary and a tool of the clerical-conservative hybrid party.

"Vorwaerts" declares that after-cleevillo-do class.

Comrade Kautsky, writing in the "Neue Reverse of the conservatives and clericals where the conservatives and clericals have used fraudulent methods, and that the Socialists will win a few more seats

"The 'lith of June has made the Socialists will win a few more seats"

"The 'lith of June has made the Socialists will win a few more seats"

stag of 1908. Even now there will be 150 members of the opposition against 247 of the agarian clerical majority. There will be lively times during the coming sessions of the reichstag.

Socialism has not confined its progress to the wage-working class. The farming elements have helped to swell the enormous vote, and in the great cities there mous vote, and in the great cities there

There is an old saying that lawyers' houses are built over fools' heads. The Union League of Chicago is building a club house as to build and hand over to them all the nice things your labor creates, and then vote to have such a condition continue, you are

FOOLS AND THEIR LABOR SOON TALK ABOUT THE TYRANNY OF THE CZAR.

NEBRASKA SOCIALISTS MEET

Convention Held at Omaha on the Evening of the Fourth of July, The Farmer Question Discussed.

Regents State University—Thomas P.
Lippincott, Blair; F. S. Wilbur, Omaha.

the evening of July 4th the above ticket | inating influence in a local is not to rewas nominated, the session ending about liking stay there and debate the ma

to join the regular party local, and do th At the Nebraska convention held on active work of the party. If the predomcolure to allow settled forms.

Sizedative decourse the prevent synthetic forms of the settled on the settled o

hiladelphia Textile Workers, to the Extent of power

c as the cpitome are people with human blood in their chiefs.

"When I think of the present and function to realize that inal classes keep increasing. Large sums of money are being poured out for almoster unsanitary of money are being poured out for almost the portion of refuge, reformatories and schools for course in the poorly nourished the bucket. The disease cannot be cured to have a summar of the porty in the west. The summar of refuge, reformatories and schools for poorly nourished the bucket. The disease cannot be cured to the hard the handless and schools for the poorly nourished the bucket. The disease cannot be cured to carry campaign. He has been a nearly eight years and the man is ranked as one of the party in the west. I we went to the Socional Section 1.

A GREAT CONVENTION.

Iowa Socialists Convene at Des Moines on the National Holiday and Nominate a Full State Ticket.

For Goernor-John M. Work of Des in the party at no distant time if not For Supreme Judge-I. S. McCrills of Des

We, the Socialists of the state of Iowa.

Moines
For Superintendent of Public Instruction
Moines, July 4, 1903, declare our allegiance
to the principles of international socialism
and endorsement of the platform of the
socialist party of the United States.

We define wealth to be the ercation of
Turkey think it right that that brute should
rule the realm. But thousands are waking up from the delusion every day, and
the time is not far away when the great
contains newspaper, gives a threecolorina report of the Iowa Socialist conversion, and from the manner in which
the cork is done it is clearly evident that
reporter was a full dedged Socialist,
and a capital to be the accurulated
portion of wealth used to create more
carth, and capital to be the accurulated
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portion of wealth used to create more
carth, and capital to be the accurulated
portion of society as a whole,
socialist party of the United States.

We define wealth to be the creation of
the foolish upholders of the Sultan of
Turkey think it right that that brute should
rule the realm. But thousands are wakind their lives away in sodden isthe foolish upholders of the Sultan of
Turkey think it right that that brute should
rule the realm. Socialism
the time is not far away when the great
change will come.

Socialist party of the United States.

We define wealth to be the accurulated
portion of wealth used to create more
carth, and capital to be the accurulated
port

THIEVES AFRAID OF LIGHT.

Sixth-F. J. West, of Des Moines. Sixth-F. J. West, of Des Moines. Eighth-T. F. Willis, Clarinda. Tenth-S. R. McDowell, Lake City. Eleventh-John W. Bennett, Sloux. The state headquarters were remove

POTATO VINES NEED BUGS.

Capital, therefore, being primarily the protect was a full dedged Socialist, and we might remark in passing the land is at the report of the protect was a full dedged Socialist, and we might remark in passing the land is attributed in the same say, for the great should be socially as a whole, and the same say, for the great should be socially as a whole, as the same say, for the great should be socially as a whole, as the same say, for the great should be socially as a whole, as the same say, for the great should be socially as a state of the same say, for the great should be socially as a state of the same say, for the great should be socially as a state of the same say, for the great should be socially as a state of the same say, for the great should be submitted to a socially as the social should be socially as a state of the social should be social should be socially as a state of the social should be social should be social sho

Christian Socialism Ø K K in America

In a former issue of the Arpeal I stated the position of the Marxian So-

cialists on sentimental Socialist, of which Christian Socialism in America is he either does a part. I showed that in this country Christian Socialism was an ally of selentific Socialism, not its opponent as in Europe. At the same time I pointed

This editorial has created a good deal of commotion in the Christian So-The writer was deluged with letters varying from most un-Christian denunciations to objective and academic criticisms. I am glad to the fairness of the latter, and I seriously deny the justification of the former. In order to remove all doubts about my position, and about and things of this class the motives of my former editorial. I reproduce the declaration of principles, which Compade Edwin D. Wheelock the president of the Christian Socialist League of America, has kindly sent me at my request:

THE CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST LEAGUE OF AMERICA

for the dissemination of the following doctrines

teachings of Jesus furnish an interpretation of social relations and rights, which, translated into life and law, would change civilization of strife, hate, war, want and competition, to one of brotherhood, plenty and co-operation; to a CO-OPERATIVE COMMON-

economically just and ethically Christian.

e present competitive administration of society not only prevents stice, but also makes it impracticable to live the complete Chriswarfing the moral character and sapping the spiritual vitality of

lyideals to the same extent that it denies them equality in rights, and opportunities as members of society, refore advocate associal system which shall bring about co-operament of those human energies which supply universal or general co-operative distribution of the entire resulting product, in place

ognize the following to be natural rights, inalignable and perpetual, and disuse of which are the cause of the existing social injustice: liberty of thought, within the lines of individual self-respect.

Liberty of action, up to the point of encroachment upon another's Liberty to be honest without loss, and just without derision

the of some habitable put of the earth without compensation to any other person or any group of persons smaller than society at large.

Access by each, according to his teste, to the best of all things of nature's offering or man's devising, conditioned upon an exact equivalent in his

Opportunity and encouragement to express completely the individual's creacity, which implies absolute political equality; and The total yield of the individual's every productive effort, through

ownership of the means of production and distribution, herefore favor every measure and movement to establish, in lay rocial conditions, the free exercise of these rights, and thus, by the realization of CHRISTIAN SOCIALISM, render to mankind not only its due of social justice, but also the full opportunity to live the Christian law of love expressed

Courseds Wheelock further supplements this declaration with the follow-

1 The League's purpose is purely educational—to make Socialists, ft pins to conteract the misrepresentation of the capitalist press by revealing the fact that the ethics of Socialism and of Christianity (true Christianity)

are idents al.

2. The League is not in any way allied with any church, but stands for Socialism which was practiced by the early Christians, before Constantine made an ecclesiastical and political machine of the church. It is AGAINST the thousand and one sects which misrepresent Jesus and almost wholly Ig-

the thousand and one sects which misrepresent Jesus and almost wholly Ignore his social teachings.

2. The League views Socialism as the greatest ethical and spiritual movement of history—a movement which will abolish capitalism, because it is wrong and establish economic justice because it is right. A movement to which all classes are now, consciously or unconsciously, contributing.

4. It looks upon Jesus, the carpenter of Nazareth, as the truest Socialist of history, and his teachings as the clearest guide to social justice and human brotherhood.

It believes that the ends sought must be accomplished through political action, and it therefore seeks to make Socialist votes.

There is evidently nothing in the aims of the League to which any Socialist, sentimental, atopian, scientific, opportunist or revolutionary, may not subscribe. We all have the same nim, The League is working for the establishment of Christian Socialism as they interpret "Christian;" we are working for the establishment of the Co-operative Commonwealth of the working class. Both may be regarded as substantially the same thing. Therefore, we all belong into the same political party, Comrade Wheelock himselfs states that our ends must be accomplished through political action.

But whose political action? Here is where we differ.

This difference is not merely a matter of academic hair splitting but or scientific precision and of supreme tactical importance. The League wishes to make Socialists by revealing the fact that the ethics of Socialism and the ethics of "true" Christianity are identical. The scientific Socialist, on the other hand, wishes to make Socialists by moding the working class conscious of its historical mission. The question of ethics is not of supreme moment in this historical movement. Neither is it poculiar to the Christian creed. The nity." 'Another fallacy that is claimed for and by labor, and is extensively argued, is the claim that all wealth is created by labor, THEREBY MEANING PHYSICAL LABOR." The assertion in of its historical mission. The question of ethics is not of supreme moment in this historical movement. Neither is it peculiar to the Christian creed. The kelentific So inlist is aware that the so-catled Christian ethics were PRACTICED thousands of years in the rentes of the primitive nations before they were TAUGHT as abstract principles by the various religious teachers. They were taught in Tabylon and Egypt before they were adopted as the basis of the ethics of Christianity. And they will again be practiced, whether taught or not, when So inlism will create conditions that will make their practice religious.

book. We fully recognize the value of mental labor, but it must be different from the kind which Daniels has performed in the above statement.

The work of the League who have criticised my editorial, seem to be under the impression that the early Christian community and also consumed in common, but did not produce in community of the selection and distribution, but individual consumption, which is quite a different fermion and distribution, but individual consumption, which is quite a different production and distribution, but individual consumption, which is quite a different fermion and distribution, but individual consumption, which is quite a different many with me? EDW, STINGEL.

Rogersville, Ohio.

If we were pessimists in this office, the problem of the abolition of capitalism. But International Socialism will solve this problem, and also that of the reconstruction of socialism will solve this problem, and also that of the reconstruction of socialism will solve this problem, and also that of the reconstruction of socialisms, the manner. production and distribution, but individual consumption, which is quite a different nactor from early Christian communism. The early Christian communism, if adopted as the program of the modern working class movement, would not saive the problem of the abolition of capitalism. But International Socialism will solve this problem, and also that of the reconstruction of socialism will solve this problem, and also that of the reconstruction of socialism will solve this problem, and also that of the reconstruction of socialist will be the socialism of collectivism. To judge by the letters written to this office by the lenguage are not all in favor-of endorsing the International Socialist party as the final historical power for the solution of these problems.

Contrade Wheelock views Socialism as the greatest ethical and spiritual movement of history. The scientific Socialist does not deny that the Socialist movement is ethical and spiritual, but he insists above all that it is ethical and spiritual, but he insists above all that it is ethical and spiritual because it is a movement of the working class for the abolition of all classes and of all class rule. It will abolish capitalism, not so much because the latter is wrong, but because the laws of capitalists development must revitably bring this system to its historical end.

The socialist recognizes that all classes are contributing toward this end. The capitalist class by undermining its own foundation through the advance made by the human mind through untold thousands of years, and without the assistance of the years, a

as well as to that of all other workers in

join them for this purpose?

as well as to that of all other workers in the scientific Socialist does not make his strongest appeal to to the working class. And his appeal is not made on the son has produced by his own unaided effects or of abstract justice, but of historical necessity and the infect of this is that sentimental appeals to the ether of this is that sentimental appeals to the ether powerless against the promptings of class interest length of society, belongs to society, of which he is a part, and it is the right of society to determine that the prompting of the product of the product

ever been powerless against the promptings of class interest, eithe Socialist recognizes that there is a distinction between and class ethics. Our appeal to the strongest motive power, of the working class, is founded on the practical class ethics, not on sentimental ethics regardless of class lines, and it is the right of society to determine what shall be his compensation. The whole of society has made Edison's dispose the fact that Jesus was a teacher of social justice. But we cannot be blind to the other essential fact that in his for the realization of social justice were not present. Politics working class was then out of the question. For under the working class was then out of the question. For under the only for the candidates of the privileged classes. There were a aming at the abolition of class rule then. One was violent was hopeless, as was amply proven by the various slave resofter was sentimental philosophy. Jesus chose the latter, it is pushed and gradually raise humanity, regardless to a higher consection of life. History has proven that it either.

Sent historical stage, Christian Socialism, as conceived by the working class movement marching toward victory. Without factor in the social evolution. Christian Socialism would be as it is esentimental predecessors have been. But under the present of the inauguration of Socialism and the inauguration of Socialism. at the same

and the present historical stage, Christian Socialism, as conceived by the stage, is of service to the cause of the working class, because there is a conscious working class movement marching toward victory. Without sential factor in the social evolution Christian Socialism would be as count as all its sentimental predecessors have been. But under the presental factor in the predecessors have been. But under the presentations, it helps to round up those stray individuals on the outsafter of conditions, it helps to round up those stray individuals on the outsafter of conditions. itions, it helps to round up those stray individuals on the outsides of cialism.

cialism.

cialism.

cialism.

cialism.

civilization Civilized" is the old standby for putting things right. It is a pioform of the services which Christian Socialism in America renders to
the services which Christian Socialism in America renders to
the Socialism.

E. U.

INFORMATI

For the Eager.

Editor Appeal to Reason: Can you tell

W. M. R. Fostoria, Onio,
Write to the U. S. department of labor
and ask for bulletin No. 46, May 1983, "Report of the Anthracite Coal Strike Com-

number of election judges and commis-sioners. Besides, the Socialists have the right to send watchers to the polls. Of course, the old parties are stealing So-cialist votes all the time, and our vote is considerably larger than officially report-

of the country show that the old parties cannot steal all our vote all the time, and gradually we shall teach them a les-son in honest vote country.

Under Socialism the working class will be the sole class in society. There will be no ruling classes or privileged individuals of any kind. The working class will

socially, and politically. Under a monarchy, or under a capitalist republic like the present United States government, the workers have no direct representation in the government or in the industries. The government and the industries are in

the working class to vets capitalist candi-dates into office. Under Socialism the workers will have abolished all privileged classes and be the masters of their own

luctors, writes in the Denver

than life under a monarchy?

But our victories in the various part

For Union Man. The Aim of. What Implies. Socialist Philosophy.

In America.

Class Consciousness

Who Is? The Farmer. Definition of. Evolution of. Not Hatred. Of Being Slaves.

Editor Appeal to Reason: Under Socialism will it be possible for a person to usquire a title to a house, horse, vehicle, economic system is creating two fix the used things of this class. and things of this class!

JOS. B. BLACKSHAW.

Most arguredly. The title for land will be one of occupancy, and will be granted on application without cost. The title to a house will be acquired through pay-

> Germany, France or England. There the people were accustomed for over a thousand years to have distinct classes and castes fixed by law. And yet the "class-consciousness" of the British wage-work-consciousness" of the British wage-work-descended by law. And yet the "class-consciousness" of the British wage-work-consciousness" of the British wage-work-descended by law. And yet the "class-consciousness" Show him where his own dominant personal interests really lie. When he ses the point he will know it—will be conscious of it. Until he does meaning based upon the history of producing classes in that country. But even in Germany the conception of what constitutes "class-interests" and "class-conscious of it is back, or stuck on his tongue will have the same effect on the conception of what constitutes "class-interests" and "class-conscious" and will not be equally so when the plain and simple truths of the Socialist philosophy the conscious of it. Until he does the word on his tongue will have the same effect on his tongue will have the same effect a spaint and feathers in the dress of a wooden Indian. They may mark him as belonging to a class but these things will on the set will have to hustle to keep work on the consequence of it.
>
> A DELIGITATION! one needs only to look at the recent lit rature of German Socialism and at the

The wagesworkers, artisans and farmers-in short, the producers of the na-ion-those who work and produce with hands and brain, have to my mind, vir tually the same interests in the end, and may be organized into one class-conscious

the workers of the factory, who have lost control over all their implements, to an-tagonize the workers of the field because

the hands of privileged classes. In a monarchy, the privileged classes hold the power through inherited privileges. In capitalist republics, the capitalists control the industries through their economic wealth, and the government by inducing theirs.

Any monetary advantage either of these two wings of nightons; production gains over the other—for instance by higher prices—is sure to come right home by a smaller consumption.

The understanding of the economic forces of the coming revolution and the readiness to assist in every measure for

PHYSICAL LABOR." The assertion involved in the words underscered I have had dung in my face some hundreds of times; and now I would like to see what the Appeal to Reason has to say for Socialism on that point.

J. L. McCREERY. Washington, D. C. The classics of Socialism claim that labor produces all wealth by transforming the gifts of nature into products for human use. In no instance does any Socialist writer of any repute claim that only physical labor creates wealth. That as-

not not make him conscious of it

two classes in our present civilization, namely, the exploiter and exploited. The cappoyer of labor may belong to both classes, but the wage earner, who is the prey of all, can only belong to one.

The workingman is "class-consclous" when he uses his political power at the ballot box to capture the functions of government, to be utilized for the wealth of the control of the various instruments of social rule to abolish all exploitation, involuntary poverty and class domination.

A. M. SIMONS, Editor "International Socialist Review." In the control of the various instruments of social rule to abolish all exploitation, involuntary poverty and class domination.

A. M. SIMONS, Editor "International Socialist Review." In the control of the various instruments of social rule to abolish all exploitation, involuntary poverty and class domination.

A. M. SIMONS, Editor "International Socialist Review." In the control of the part of the dominant clement in society and through control of the various instruments of social rule to abolish all exploitation, involuntary poverty and class domination.

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A. M. SIMONS, Editor "International Socialist Review." In the control of the various instruments of social rule to abolish all exploitation, involuntary poverty and class domination.

A. M. SIMONS, Editor "International Socialist Review." In the control of the various instruments of the domination of the various

smaller consumption.

The understanding set the economic forces of the coming revolution and the readiness to assist in every measure for the emachaptation of the profestrate ought to form the true busss of a class-conscious when the realizes that he land and the machinery of production and the readiness to assist in every measure for the emachaptation of the profestrate ought to form the true busss of a class-conscious" when he realizes that he land and the machinery of production and distribution must become the common property of all, before it is possible for humanity to open the doors of equal of the manual property of all, before it is possible for humanity to open the doors of equal of the common that the common that the sum of the possible for humanity to open the doors of equal of the profestration of the common that the class-conscious when they behold in the workers as a sworkers, and the interests of the capitalist parties? Is it not to make the worker believe hat the interests means that the worker believe hat the interests of each are indentical and that they must consider the conditional property of the tradesunionist lie with the capitalist parties? Is it not to make the worker believe hat the interests of each are indentical and that they must consider the conditional property of the tradesunionist lie with the worker shall be exploited to the limit. That this is now dope become recommendation to the possibilities of each are indentical and that they must have more of the offices of the conditional property in the conditional property in the producers of the conditional property in the producers of the conditional property in the producers are recommended to the conditional property in the producers are produced to the interest of the tradesunionist lie with the capitalist parties? Is it not to make the worker shall be exploited to the limit. That this is now dope become and the producers of each are indentical and that they are incusted the producers of the conditional property in the producer of that class whose labor produces the wealth of the world. The workingman is "class-conscious" when he realizes that the land and the machinery of production

Editor "Miners' Magazine."

Denver Colorado.

Denver Colorado.

Denver Colorado.

Denver Colorado.

Denver Colorado.

THE CLASS-CONSCIOUS of the fire remeiles because they are ignorant of the fact that they are outenously sourced to the the world is yours and the day of strikes is over.

You need not be at all timid about becoming class-conscious. Your boss is class-conscious. Your boss is class-conscious and he works tooth and in all for the possession of political power and gets you to cast your vote for him by adrotly causing you to forcet or fall to apprehend your class interests. There is nothing you need so much just now as to become conscious of your class and proceed at once to work diligently for its success at the polis.

You will do this. The training school of the tradesunion is teaching you this in an indirect way and you are going to wake up to the interests of your class when we talk of the class struggle we mean the historical conflict between a dominant class that has used government for the sole pupose of enforcing some form of the tradesunion is teaching you this in an indirect way and you are going to wake up to the interests of your class interests for some portions and the sole pupose of enforcing some form of the working class in the working class ready to sacrifice and between the polis.

You will do this. The training school of the working class in wage slavery and another and dependent class. At this stage in the working class ready to sacrifice and between them is in the working class ready to sacrifice and between these two extremes there is the party that you now despite—the Socialist Party. CHAS & BRECKON.

Associate Editor "Appeal to Reason."

WHO IS CLASS-CON-SCIOUS.

WHO IS CLASS-CON-SCIOUS.

SCIOUS? SCIOUS?

NY group of things having any single thing in common, would make a class. All four legged and be carried forward. It is plain therefore which makes any particular animal summard currers are disagreened by its wage slavery, is rising in a tide of revolt gainst capit to belong to the class-conscious is to belong to a class and know that you belong to it. A wooden Indian is considered to be considered to the class. No wooden Indian is considered to the class. It is guided in its revolution by the considered to the considered to the class. It is guided in its revolution by the collist student of economics who is considered to the class. It is guided in the revolution by the collist student of economics who is cloud that there are others and that he is one of the class. Wooden Indians and the wooden mea in general are never class-conscious.

An economic class is made up of all people whose coonsidering interests are of the same acrt. In Socialist discussions, the particular economic classes whose conficting interests make inevitable to economic class struggles forever. Class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the foreign interests make inevitable the co-operative common the same acrt. In Socialist discussions, the particular economic class struggles forever. Class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the conomic class struggles forever. Class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the conomic class struggles forever. Class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the conomic class struggles forever class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the conomic class struggles forever class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the conomic class struggles forever class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the conomic class struggles forever class-consciousness consists simply in the knowledge of the capital struggles forever class.

CLASS-CONSCIOUSNESS
IN AMERICA.

IN wage-worker is class-conscious who understands that the present we conomic system is creating two classes—a small class with property—and who is conscious of the unity of the and who is conscious of the unity of the linear specific of the wage-working class.

We wage-worker is class-conscious who understands that the present Most argurety. The title for land will be one of occupancy, and will be rareful and who is conscious of the unity of the one of occupancy, and will be argured through particular through particular through particular through and the mediant flux to and from the production. The title to any other product by the same means. Whatever a man buys will be any produced through the work will be any produced through the work of the cost of production. The title to any other product by the same means. Whatever a man buys will be any produced through the work of the cost of production. The title to any other product by the same means. Whatever a man buys will be any produced through the land and the mediance of the cost of the content of the cost of the concentration of production, or the land and the mediance factories, and distributions and distributions and distributions and distributions will be personal property.

Editor Appeal to Reason: How will you prevent the old parties from stealing the Socialist vote, if you do get a majority 7 form if his seems to be the real danger. The old parties steal out cach other; which will be personal property.

Editor Appeal to Reason: How will you prevent the old parties from stealing the Socialist vote, if you do get a majority 7 form if his seems to be the real danger. The old parties steal out cach other; which will be personal property.

Editor Appeal to Reason: How will you prevent the old parties from stealing the Socialist vote, if you do get a majority 7 form if his seems to be the real danger. The old parties steal out cach other; which will be personal property.

Editor Appeal to Reason: How will you prevent the old parties from stealing the Socialist vote, if you do get a majority 7 form if his seems to be the real danger. The old parties have control of the election machanery.

Editor Appeal to Reason: How will you prevent the old parties from stealing the socialist vote in the socialist vote in the social parties and the produce in a produce in a produce in a produce in

A DEFINITION.

THE AIM OF CLASS-CONSCIOUSNESS is the recognition by an individual of the fact that his interests are bound up in the economic class of which he is a member. On the part of a member of the laboring class it also involves a recognition of the historical function of the laboring class it also involves a recognition of the historical function of this class, which function is to become the dominant element in society and through control of the various and various and the various and v

by a change in the economic system from planless production for private profit to organized production for common use. When I have realized that my material

When I have realized that my material interests are inseparably tied up with those of a certain class, and that I must organize with the other members of my class to take a conscious part in the historical solution of the class struggles, then I have become class-conscious. Class-consciousness teaches me that our present society is divided into two great opposing camps, into exploiters and exploited. Every human being belongs, in the last analysis, to one of these two camps. I may be an exploiter, and yet be at the same time exploited by another exploiter. If I lose more by being exexploiter. If I lose more by being ex-ploited than I gain by exploiting others, then my interests are on the side of the exploited. In the other case, my imme-diate interests are on the side of the exploiters. But the immense majority of a nation clearly belong only to one class, the exploited. About their immediate and future interests there can be no doubt.

The consciousness of my class interests, and of my historical mission, compels me

to analyze the leading motives of men, in order to find the line of least resistance for the attainment of my historical aims. This begets the recognition that men are swayed primarily by material interests, and thus, at bottom, by the laws of economic development. They may listen on one day in the week with apparent devotion to an appeal to the principles of abstract justice and sentimental cthics. But only a handful in a million will be guided by these principles for the rest of the week, and all others will follow the the week, and all others will follow the dictates of their material interests. That handful of men may look into the future, and, swayed by ideal motives and a recognition of the historical tendencies of capitalist production, they may renounce capitalist production, they have renounces and rise superior to their ruling class environment by casting their lot with the exploited class. But the class-conscious working man is only stating a statistical fact when he asserts that material interests are the historical levers of social development.

velopment.

It is part of class-consciousness, then, to know that the class struggle is driving the working men toward self-education and compelling them to abolish capitalist slavery, not because Confucius, or Budslavery, not because Confucius, not confucius, not confucius, not confucius, not confucius, not confucius, and compening them to account agriculture, and compening them to account the golden rule, but because economic and political necessity force the working class mind from a slave level to the peaks of world management of the contract of the tery. And the class-conscious Socialist

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

The American Socialist College.

"What do Socialists want?" "Well, they want first, to conquor the powers of government; i. e., to get control. Then they want to reorganize politics and industry according to their ideas."

want to reorganize pointes and industry according to their ideas."

"A pretty big program," you say. So it is, but none too big. But to carry it out Socialists must know several things.

Especially must they know politics. They must know, first, how to organize the party, hold conventions, conduct campaigns, get out the vote and see that it is counted right, and that their nominees when successful, are seated.

Then comes the crisis in their history. They must know how to use political power when they get it. That's where "reform parties" have failen down. Socialists must know how to plan a legislative campaign and to stand together; how so to frame their bills that these can pass both Houses, the Executive and the how so to frame their bills that these can pass both Houses, the Executive and the Court; how so to manage the legislative machine that it will not run empty or choke down; how to keep the lobbyist from buying the doubtful faw who hold the balance of power in the Legislature, and how so completely to fuffil their party pledges in their first Legislative or Con-gressional session that the voters will not desert them in disgust.

If ever a party needs and will need

If ever a party needs and will need trained statesmen it is the Socialist

Party.

If its members, in the event of victory, would not be children in the hands of the Hannas, Platts, Gormans, Lelands, Quays, and Aldriches, they must begin right away to acquire their trailing. Here is where the American Socialist College meets a vital need. It realizes that "no politics" means "no Socialism;"

and so it makes a specialty of politics, historical, theoretical and practical.

The American Socialist College aspires to be the center from which shall go out the generals who will direct the hosts of labor in their conscious class struggle and the architects who will build on amantine foundations the new social

Address, with stamp, AMERICAN SOCIALIST COLLEGE. Sedgwick Building, Wichita, Kansas, Thomas Elmer Will, Ph. D., President

Q+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0+0

SCHULTER IS BOOMING.

Schulter, Ind. Ter., a town where lots sold for ? \$50.00 six weeks ago, has such fine prospects that lots are selling for \$ \$100 to \$500 each and it 8 has just started.

Mining Operations

have commenced and a few good merchants will of find elegant money mak-ing opportunities here if a taken advantage of at a once. Speculators can make big profits if they 5 buy lots now. \$100 in- 5 vested in Schulter now will bring \$500 within \$ eight months. If you are interested in the Indian Territory call on or 5

W. C. McADOO, Okmulgee, Ind. Ter.

We refer you to the Appeal to Rec-01010101010101010101010

The Socialist Woman. What She Is Doing.

Conducted by MISS JOSEPHINE CONGER.

HERE is the home that would not be better with music, and what mother does not wish that her daughter could have a plano? There is no lack of musical instruments in the factories, and there is no of skilled labor competent to turn them out on demand. But wage worker who builds the instrument, and the wage worker anitalist, who take an article of which the labor cost is \$41, and sell it rebaser for from \$200 to \$1,500. It is therefore obvious that though muat \$1 100 We are going to give this beautiful plane to a wethat only one woman can get the piano, but in the getting of peautiful instruments that it is possible for skill to produce omen will have a chance to participate. A woman can beat subscriptions for it is a hard cold man who will refuse will have the most people to see, but on the other hand, the can the more easily procure the subscribers because she will with people less often solicited. A country girl for example father to supply a horse and buggy, and with this convey-

THE TERMS.

dy for business and then give you 60 days for actual work

are not going to make this a long drawn out affair, but we are going to do

whole matter up in a hurry. We are going to give you six weeks to get

1st. The contest will begin Sept. 1 and end Nov. 1.

2nd. No subscriptions are to be sent in on this contest till the first day September when you may mail your first lists, marking them Plano Contest 3rd. You must use subscription blanks, and the cash must accompany ch list,

4th. No one may enter this contest who is in any other Appeal contest. d none but women will be accepted.

5th. The contest will close on the first day of November thus allowing

We set the date at Sept. 1st because the busy season is then over in the untry, and the warm season in the cities, and because you will have the big ubilee issue to use for samples. The best way to proceed is to get enough of he Jubilee edition to serve as samples, and a supply of subscription blanks nd then plan your campaign. A cut of the plano and its description and marantee will be given next week. In the meantime prepare for business

Class-Consciousness.

glook the fact that the class strugcure humanity. Class-Consciousness, in its logical development, viz., the abolition of all classes and the inauguration of the brotherhood of man, will lead to race consciousness. After the abolition of the struggle for existence between men, race consciousness will be the means of continuing the struggle for the mastery of man over the forces of nature. Only when the nations of this globe, regardless of geographical and anthropomorphic valuations. graphical and anthropomorphic va-s, become conscious of their special n as the creative and conquering dertake the conquest of natural environ-ment and bring it to a victorious consum-nation. ERNEST UNTERMANN, Associate Editor "Appeal to Reason."

THE SOCIALIST PHIL-

of the proletariat. The political class sness of the working class ha welded the economic consciousness of the individual into the economic consciousness of the whole class with the hammer of solidarity of interests. That forebodes the birth of a new world, the beginning of a real world of economics, of the consciousness of the individual into the economic conscio

Therefore the class-conscious thought of Therefore the class-conscious thought of the working class, that is the philosophy of Socialism, is the greatest and mightles idea ever produced by the human mind.

"VORWAERTS."

Central Organ of the German Socialist

CLASS-CONSCIOUSNESS NOT CLASS HATRED.

sined and distorted than this; and almost wholly by those who possess it in the highest degree—the capitalist class. The spokesmen of this class invariably either represent it as meaningless by de-nying the existence of classes, or if ad-mitting their existence, distorting it inth

as the necessity of its passing away to give place to a higher economic method of production. So he does not even retort in kind upon the capitalist when charged in kind upon the capitalist when charged by the latter with "class hatred." He simply replice, "We perceive the antagonism between the material interests of your class and ours. We know that men must and will follow their material interests—your own class action is a proof of that—therefore we work to secure the supremacy of our class as against yours. We do not hate you, neither do we charge you with hating us. We are simply class

n a vain repetition, but the most erful motive force in the progress of race towards better conditions and ter ideal. JOS. WANHOPE, Editor "Eric People."

CONSCIOUSNESS OF BE-ING SLAVES.

there is slavery. It does not alter condition because a slave may be-master, or that some may be given PROFIT-MAKERS for those who di meet their labor. And that principle is the most prominent in the lives of the work-ing class in modern life-no matter how many declarations or laws that slavery more intelligent and now refut whole of this goes, sooner or later, into whole of this goes, sooner or later the hands of the most cunning. Being conscious of this state of things is what makes class-conscious Socialists, and not one who ever realized this condition ever got away from it. It is the sphere of the modern state and church to prevent this iew being realized by the working class.

J. A WAYLAND.

Foreign Notes

Ten Socialists were elected members of the City Council of Lucerne, Switzerland. A Socialist has been elected mayor of

several new works having been just pub-lished. The Japanese laws do not permit strike meetings and arrest all la

14,000 in 1895; 20,000 in 1898; 23,000 in 1889; 5,000 in 1901 and 29,000 in 1902. The republicans, many of whom advocate part of the Socialist platform, made large gains. In England \$2 out of every \$5 derived for taxes for the poor is spent on officers salaries! The Irish Trade Union conven-

The Socialist papers of Italy notify the The Socialist papers of Italy notify the authorities that they will hiss the Russian tyrant if he visits Rome. Enrico Ferri, editor of Avanti, Rome. has been prosecuted for exposing official thievery.

The Belgian Socialist women refused to

Ferri, editor of Avanti, Rome, has been prosecuted for exposing official thievery. The Belgian Socialist women refused to associate with the middle class women suffragists, saying the latter do not recognize the class struggle. One hundred LASS-CONCIOUSNESS" may be defined as the recognition of divergent economic interests on the part of individuals and groups in modern society.

Perhaps there is no expression in the language that has been more wilfully falsified and distorted than this; and almost wholly by those who possess it in the world with the girls who are worked in the nuneries for their bare, coarse food. Laces 30 cents a day, working in many instances 16 hours a day, especially in the lace industry, where they come in competition with the girls who are worked in the nunneries for their bare, coarse food. Laces for which \$2.90 are paid for making sell for \$14.40. The convent women and girls are shamefully exploited. As orphans or pupils they live in convents until about 20 years old.

THE SOCIALIST PHILLOSOPHY.

OSOPHY.

Noting classes have stored up that the power stream and the properties of the plant will be turned into classes have stored up the properties. But not the POLITICAL cluation of the working class is not support to the properties. This is appeared to the plant will be properties that while the political properties that we have the properties that the POLITICAL cluation of the working class is really practically as the properties without class continued the properties of the plant will be propertied that would have classes without class continued the properties of the plant will be propertied that would have classes without class continued to the plant will be propertied to the plant will be

with Comrade Mality and conganized vigorous assault on the unorganized vigorous assault on the unorgan The new quorum has met and together

Things will get horter than the August days pretty soon, and the Socialist pot Arizona will be boiling over the sides.

With the boning over the sides.

As we go to press Comrades Breckon and Wayland have just returned from Pittsburg. Kans., where they held a big meeting to suitably wind up Mitchell day, and the great annual meeting of the coal in rest menials. It matters not what ges one receives, the condition of very remains. Some slaves receive bugh to cover their necessities, but coever men work for the prefit of ancher there is slavery. It does not alter condition because a slave may be given pressive or that some may be given pressive or that some may be given pressive or that some may be given.

The first Socialist ticket ever nomina-The first Socialist ticket ever nomina-ted in New Zealand was put up last month in the city election in Wellington. Only candidates in two wards were nomi-nated. David Malaren was elected with 2,168 votes and W. H. Hampton was de-feated but poiled 991 votes—one-third of the total vote cast in the entire city. Hurrah for Socialism in New Zealand.

Everbody shout. Comrade Fitts bar just reported that he has at last pre-valled on the city authorities of Atlanta to permit him to speak on the streets of that city. He will storm the town for two weeks and something will be jarred oose in the cracker state.

The first batch of souvenir watches has arrived and R. A. Southworth, of Den-ver, gets the first watch. Comrades who have completed their quoto will please send full name and address for engraving

ganizer for Kansas, has just started wor and organized at the first town he visited -Eldorado. We are going to harves something in Kansas besides wheat.

-If you learn your interests you will vote your class into power.

-If the workingmen were not so generous there would be no poverty.

-If you will get busy in your interest you will uncover a big field for your ac-

tivities.

--if you will quit being a political scab starvations, murders and suicides will cease of the earth.

--If the producer was as wise in economics as he is in mechanics the wheels

of industrial freedom would go round. -If you ever expect to get anything worthy of the name of your share you

logical as your kicks against it you would not see the organized resistance to it that is now on. Sabe?

is now on. Sabe?

—If you but say the word the earth swings under your control—it's yours now, but you keep giving it over to your exploiters to rob you.

—If you will force by your ballot co-operation in distribution as you have been forced to socially produce, we will have the co-operative commonwealth.

your taking the powers of government. You are six times stronger than your

enemy.

—If you will think a moment you will realise that your old party vote will leave to children the heritage of hell. Why not leave them the heritage of complete industrial liberty? -If you were wiser capitalism would have hard time. You are so "easy" that

have hard time. You are so easy that ward heters carry you in their pockets. They rate you as a d—d fool. Better look up your pedigree.

If you should wake up your neighbor.

STATEMENT

1,432.62

Balance on hand, 19,211.78 Obligations for prem, paper, etc., about 225,000.00 All money above actual operating ex-penses of the plant will be turned into Socialist propaganda fund. No charge for use of capital employed.

PARTY NEWS.

FINANCIAL REPORT.

RECEIVED. Connecticut Michigan Texas Vermont Alabama (for Indian Territory

Washington, D. C. Total for dues Total for supplies Miscellaneous EXPENDED. Exchange Telegrams

Mississippl Nevada

I. Vall 40.00
J. Speyer 40.00
Hillquit 27.00 107.0 Expenses of quorum meeting June 21 87.50 Whitehead & Hong for buttons...... 101.63 reanising ownenses:

Total RECAPITULATION. une 1st, balance 659 31

WILLIAM MAILLY, National Sec.

TO FATHER M'GRADY.

Hail, dauntless Luther of our latter day Whose trumpet tongue indicts this prese time For its dark list of economic crime.

Beholds the wage slave's sorrow

pressed; Wearing the helmet of toll's free ove's sword in hand, millions thy coming

greet,
While bell's flerce darts fall shattered i Gosben, Ky., July 8, 1903.

THE VACCINATION GRAFT.

The people of Chattanooga are getting some hard blows in the neck from the capi-talist class and their flunkeys. The water Pittsburg. Pa. The rates are so high that many cannot use water. This causes sick-ness. Smallpox and other diseases have been raging here for the last six months. Athens, neighboring town, has quartined against and Judge Clark has adjourned the United States court on account of smallpox. A gang of political fakirs have control of the board of health and draw salaries of \$6 and poard of nestu and draw salaries or 30 and \$10 a day as alleged experts in smallpox in the meantime sanitation is ignored and nothing is being done except to enforce

employment to a lot of political Coctors. These things are too much even for the capitalist and the local papers are warni them that the people will be forced into S

cialism if such outrages are not stopped. The Socialists are preparing to run ticket at the municipal election next Octo-ber. W. B. HOLCOMBE.

held on July 6, Comrade Rihl presiding.

Charters were granted to locals Loyalrock, Lycoming county, and Allegheny, Al-

Communications were received from the following locals: Williamsport, Avonmore Pittsburg, Wilkesbarre, Pottstown, West Newton, Hauto, Goodwill Hill, Lansford, Lehighton and Delaware county.

Avormore reports that the movement has tain dormant there for some time but is heginning to wake up now and they are making arrangements for a speaker on La-

Pittsburg is making arrangements for their county convention on July 18th. Comrade East of Reading spoke in Potts town on Sunday, June 28, to a good meeti-

ing, taking in 7 new members, making a total of 14 in two weeks. Comrade Moore of Philadelphia will address a meeting at Roversford on July 11 and July 13. Comrade Goebel of New Jer-sey will speak in the same place.

Luzerne county convention was July 4, a county platform was adopted and the following ticket was nominated: Dis-trict Attorney, D. O. Coughlin of Luzerne Borough; Clerk of Courts, M. Mikolainis of 1.96 Plymouth: Prothonotary, William M. Evans of Hazelton: Jury Commissioner, John F. 18.45 Festin of Duryea. The following officers were unanimously

re-elected for the year: County Chairman, J. G. Roth: County Secretary, C. P. Quinn: County Treasurer, F. Schodt, Sr.

On Independence day Delaware also held their convention and made nomi-nations as follows: For Prothonotary, Wm. Robertshaw of Swathmore; for Director of 17.31 the Poor, James W. Sullivan of Chester and for Jury Commissioner, Andrew Mayes

of Darby.

The police in Media, Delaware have been trying to break up the meetings there, and passed an ordinance prohibiting any two people from stopping and talking on the sidewalk. At one of the open sir them they might as well stand as keep moving that way.

Comrade Chase apent two days in Phila-

delphia. Comrade John Spargo of New York will give a week of his best energies to the service of the Philadelphia comrades in their agitation among the 100,000 striking textile workers of that city at he expense of

On Sunday, July 12, there will be a mittee go to Mauch Chunk to choose a place to hold a reunion on the 9th of August, the day of the Socialist excursion to Mouch Chunk. The national secretary has been ompelled to cancel the dates in l'ennsyl vania for Comrade Chase, not being able to secure any dates for him in Ohlo, and not FRANKLIN H. SLICK, State Secretary.

QUIET AT DRYDEN AFTER THE STORM.

week ago tonight Frank P. O'Hare held A week ago tonight Frank P. Unare need a meeting here. A small but select gang of toughs thought to have some fun with the kid, and were repulsed after a slightly sanguinary conflict in which O'Hare was the elegant victor. By a vote of 20 to 1 the crowd censured the gang led by the village

Last night Comrades McFarland and Clark came from Flint to address our meeting.
Threats of violence had been made and many expected a rough time. A large crowd assembled and Comrade McFarland began the speaking, not knowing whether he would land in jail or be allowed to return bome. Quiet prevailed. The people, numbering many hundreds, listened attentively and learned many new things. Comrade Clark followed and held the crowd till a late hour. Not a lawless voice was raised. Socialism and free speech had completely wen the day. Added to the Socialist meetings be-ing held here, Rev. Pollock of the Methodist ing beid nere, Rev. Policick of the Methodist church, is preaching the genuine gospel of peace and good will on earth and how to attain them, and altogether the forces are working which must surely pet Dryden to the front.

C. J. LAMB.

NEW YORK NOMINATES.

eratic party of the city of New York was held on July 4 at the Brooklyn Labor Ly-ceum in the borough of Brooklyn, and was attended by about 250 delegates and memcity platform and the nomination of candi-dates for the offices of mayor, controller, and president of the board of aldermen. The following was the ticket nominated: For Mayor-Charles L. Furman of Lrooklyn Borough. For Controller-Morris Brown of Manhat

For President of the Board of Aldermon-Peter J. Flanagan of Brooklyn Borough. The convention passed resolutions con-gratulating the Socialists of Germany on the result of the elections in that country, and condemning the Russian government for the Kishineff massacres.

The candidates are we'l known in labor circles in New York. Dr. Furman is a circles in New York. Dr. Furman is a physician in Brooklyn, Merris Brown is the secretary of Cigarmakers' Union No. 144, and Peter J. Planagan is a number of Ty-pographical Union No. 6.

MISSOURI QUORUM. Liberal, Mo., July 5, 9103.

Eighth meeting of the local quorum me at headquarters with Jones, Benson, Mei-lor and Wilcox prerent, Wilcox in the chair. Stotts City club renewed with 12 members. Pollowing bills allowed: J. A. Slanker o stamps, 225.60; supplies from national sec-stamps, 125.60; supplies from national secretary, \$7.54; total, \$68.84. Call made on national committee for an organizer for two months.

The receipts for the months.

The receipts for the month show a benithy increase and the locals are becoming more prompt in payment of dues.

CALEB LIPSCOMB, Secretary.

OKLAHOMA BOOMS. We are waking up in these parts. We

baye a local with twenty members. Had a grand picuie and barbecue the 4th. Com-rade Kraybill was here and gave us a lecture on practical Socialism. There were about 1600 people present and most of them listened attentively for two hours. She also lectured to a full house at the court house Sunday afternoon. Comrade Smith of Newkirk was also present and made a good talk. We were somewhat disappointed that we did not get our 1000 Appeals to dis-

order to give tribute but will make good use of them when they do come. We had a populist ma-jority here four years ago but fusion has killed us. C. F. ROGERS, Sec. Stillwater, Okla.

CLASS CONSCIOUS.

Frank O. Wells, president of Wells Bros PENNSYLVANIA.

Regular meeting of the state committee church. This is the result of the recent address given by Rev. C. E. Beals, the pastor of the church, Sunday, June 21, at which time the pastor declared himself a Socialist.

CONNECTICUT CHAT.

Comrade Edward Clarke of Mystic writes very enthusiastically of the local Socialist movement. The Appeal recently sent its subscription list to the Mystic comrades Clarke writes: "Although Mystic is an industrial town five members of the local are farmers." Great Scott, is it possible that farmers of Connecticut would have the foolhardiness to join a local of the party? The next we hear will be a local of farmers out in the state of Washingto

to see that state organized, or are interested in the work in any way are requested to write to Mrs. Ella Reeve Cohen, Grubbs P. O. Harvey, Del. Mrs. Cohen, who is an old worker for Socialism, expects to spend the summer in Delaware and would like to

NEUES LEBEN See. Wochenblatt. 01.00. 117-119

'The New Crisis," By Geo. W. Bell, new edition now ready to mall. Be HAVANA FILLED CIGARS Made by a sender. for box of 50 cigars. Sent by registered mail popaid. Edward Durant, St. Petersburg, Fis.

MAGIC CITY Dayton, O., most beautiful suburb and a5 per month. Send for prospectus. C. M COMPADES who need printing of any kind com-mercial or pamphiet should ask mercial for cerlimates. Prompt attention. Appeal to Res-son, Girard, Kansas.

WRITE NOW for proposition which will enable while advancing the cause. W. B. Kieft, Galecture, III.

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ENGINE One 15 h p. Atlas Engine, in Bret condition. Will sed cheap now as you be to put in a much larger one. Address, Appel to Research, Girard, Kansas.

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Free An Electric Belt Belt free. It is worth 50. All people who was been wanting to try an Electric Belt can now been wanting to try an Electric Belt can now be a Roberts Bts., St. Paul, Minnesota.

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I have berries, grapes and peaches a year fresh as when picked. I used the California, Process. Do not heat or seal the fruit, just pair coid, keeps perfectly fresh, and cooks almost thing; can put up a bushel in 10 minutes. Zero I sold directions to over 10 families in one way anyone will pay a foliar for directions when see the beautiful samples of fruit. As there many security ampies of from As the many security security and the give my experience to such and field as anyone can make one or two hundred Adlanthoms in few days. I will mad sample of fruit directions to any of your readons for any (19) heart stamps, which is only the ectant

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A. Hilton.

territory of Missouri and Kansas.

1 C. Levrica Bryon Sayder.
D.P.A., Jopin Mo Fass Traffic Mrs.
St. Louis, Ma.

Organization and Circulation Department. A. W. RICKER half tone pictures would not give establish

The Swelling Gide of Political Revolution

good cheer, comrades the Co-operative Commonwealth is in sight German election returns form a political barometer, that not only eters the political atmosphere on the Rhine but of the whole civilin. The working class is at last coming to understand that capa nothing to offer the tolling millions but wage stavery. They are was necessary that conditions should confine the working class to ery, that to pass out of the working class into the ranks of an exlars would be impossible. We reached that condition several year ink for a moment. A coul miner can now be nothing else but a minannot become a mine owner, and he has nothing to leave his children production with labor saving machinery can go on with I wer and n. The miner is but an example of all the working class, and was annot be abolished, or even made comfortable without first abolish thing which created it, capitalism. To atolish capitalism, only require to change. They are necessity and hope. These two things moved our an across the Atlantic. The necessity of change from seridom, and the the master class and work out its salvation where it now is. It cannot rewage slavery for that condition is too galling. Necessity prompts and Socialism offers the sure hope of emancipation. The capitalist apologists will warn the working class in vain that Socialism will destroy inup the wealth of the land, and the councless other silly objections that are raised aganst it. The fact remains that wage slavery is becoming unbearable, that the whole working class is in a fever of unrest, and gailing discomfort and that Socialism offers the plain and certain means of each of us getting an the food, clothing and shelter that we need, and these are precisely the thing: we have no assurance of getting under capitalism. We will not bother ourseives about the fanciful things that are said against Socialism. We will rightly conclude that ANYTHING that will free us from this awful servitude under canitalism, and assure us the things we must have, and take away this ALL THIS. In making this admission they have admitted our victory, for DELITIVE. Take courage you old battle scarred veterans, who have fought for freedom through the long years. Take courage you wage slaves, You seem to find the first ten courage will materially aid in Spring the long years. Take courage you wage slaves, You draw up a paper like the following We, the long years at the coming election.

She live in the shacks capitalism has builded for your families. SHOUTER THAN EVEN OUR FONDEST HOPE EVER PERMITTED US TO who live in the shacks capitalism has builded for your families. You who toll long, create much, and get little. You are in revolt, AND YOUR REVOLT IS A HUNDREDFOLD STRONGER THAN YOU THINK. ON EVERY SIDE OF YOU ARE MULTITUDES OF MEN THAT A STRAW WILL MOVE. GO to work with a will. Be insensible to retuffs and sneers. The man that sheers today will grasp your hand in comradeship tomorrow. Spread the literature, dimulate the class struggle, the giant of labor awakes from his still ber wild once ROUSED THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM WILL GO DOWN LIKE A HOUSE OF STRAW.



Us short reports of course.
Lions, invalidation of new closels, and electrons. State a secretaries are invited to keep as informed concerning the state of the move find the salve and the account that a result in the salve and the salve and

COMING BY THOUSANDS.

Less Than One Hundred and Fifty Thousand more and st 1 and the Million Point Will Be Reached

these figures has ever been nehieved, and when we consider that nearly six weeks being an falling off when we consider that nearly six weeks for the drop in the returns of edipin were no surprise to so for was a surprise on the right yet represented by more than one-third of its numbers, we may well excising where the fourth of its numbers, we may well excising where the substitutes, the stray is the end Give as 150,000 more orders and the million is reached. Who doubt that we will pass these figures? Sometimes events of a magnetic and seriously convertions of the archers for the substitutes of LTAL When the million is reached. Who doubt that we will pass these figures? Sometimes events when a magnetic side seriously convertions of the archers for the substitute of the archers for the second at the substitute of the archers for the substitute. The archers of the substitute of the archers in the world has a transfer to the substitute of the patting out of the patting of

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	STATE OF THE PARTY.		

ORGANIZE A LOCAL How the Thing Is Done. You Should

ship in the Socialist party hereby make ap-plication for charter as a local. Dut t fat-to enclose the dues for each member with the application. You will find Compade i... application. You will oud Comrade Mailly's address given below, and he will te immensely tick, it receive your applicand will result in much more good work for cution, and will send you a charge of which Sectatism and assist in clearing away much you will be proud. If you live in any of the misconception which new exists the organized states given below you will against our movement.

Wm. Mailly, Rooms 10 and 11 Arlington

CTATE SECRETABLES.

Alabamas P. X. Waldmost, 1sts & 23.6 -R. W. Perrin, Sie P. 15th street

Cultivation Edwar Helphenstine, 239 S Flower St. Los Augusts, Coterado-J. W. Martin, 241 Quitman

Connecticut-W. E. White Box 45. Haven

Idaho-A. M. Sistery, St. Asthony Dinos-Jan S. Smith, 181, Wash

Tedtang-Jas. O Neal, 16 S. 505 street

. Kentucky-J. M. 1812, 331 Scott street,

Ornsha. the future when sufficient time will be given framishire-Louis Arnstein, 18 to arrange a route for bim.

North Bakots-A. Barnett, Fargo.

Oklahoma-W. H. Sweat, Medford Gregon-W S Richards, Albany, Propayivania-F. IL Sick, 1205 Arch Se.

South Dakota-W. A. Williams, Sloux

Texas- E. B. Luthan, 172 California St., fine-E. S. Lund, Lehl.

State St., Milwaukee,

WHERE COTTON GROWS.

What the Boys Are Doing For the Land of Dixie.

has we went to press without reporting on is Dixle fund, so this time we have in-juded both weeks. The fund is steadily uded both weeks. The fund is steadily using said every ont is being made to do the best plants in the west, has joined our prints in trying to permission to speak on the street. The American Socialist Collega is no samtled till she surrendera. Comrade Pitts is trying to permission is granted Atlants will sample surrendera. Comrade Pitts is comrade and gives a selection from one of the permission is granted Atlants will sample surrendera. Comrade Pitts is comrade and gives a selection from one of the permission is granted Atlants will sample surrendera. Comrade Pitts is trying to prints on the surrendera. Comrade Pitts is trying to prints on the surrenderal comrade of the Wichita movement. The faculty are kept busy heiping to pian the local work, enswering letters of prospective statements of the Wichita movement. The faculty are kept busy heiping to pian the local work, enswering letters of prospective statements on his way to Birmingham, are hearing from that big list of populations of losing their positions. President Thomas intended over my the Alabama populist of losing their positions. President Thomas if the comrade will so over into Howards district to be will be driven over one entire in charge of an ex-populitat committen. Altegether, the Alabama situation and the comrade read the returns next they will come to Kansas to work during the comrade read the returns next they will feel telly reposite the very still feel telly reposite for their eight president president. They will feel telly reposite for their eight president Alatama this week, stopping at Colume are hearing from that big list of non-

to the Alabama movement is meet strong enough to take care We could do some good work in if we had the means, but—well with the big enough to care for them who desire to hear him speak can correspond to the college and arrange dates. positions if we had the means but-well cutributions coming Following are the reurns for the two weeks:

Be. California, August Kmittel, 6c; Wm Werner, fe; F. Fritzche, Sc; J. M. Porter, Sc. W. H. Test, 10s; Peter McAusian, 15s; Sebrado, H. E. Westover, 2c; Indiana, Jos Arthart, Se; C. M. Kline, Sc; Ind. Ter., Wm Artherd, S2 1-2c; Illinois, Geo. Jamen, 10c O. S. Wheeler, Te; Thos. Goodman, 10c Kannas, Mrs. C. J. Shaweross, Sc; T. M. Arai, lee: Geo. Wheeler, Pec: I. N. Hoffman, c. Mrs. J. Hibert, 10c; Wible Dixon, 10c; Metario, G. H. Townsend, 25c; George

pterest of Socialism during this full's cam-

distribute at each evening meeting 100 copies of the Appeal to Beason and 100 copies of the Coming Nation. This is with the ompliments of the two aforesaid papers

Jos. Jasin and Jne Olickert, two well part of the state and will cover 16 counties which have heretofore had little of the regular agitation werk fone. Let the comrades all lend them a hearing hand in tuelr tour in the interest of the Socialist party.

The new Socialist paper, known us the Ohio Socialist, is now an assured fact anthe first issue will be lesued under date of

the first issue will be issued under date of August 1st. Arrangements have been made in carry regular cartoons of current events and everything will be done to give the Somista of Ohio an up-to-date addition to the respacends work. John W Martin, N Fruden Bidg. Payton, has charge of the insuress and of the project and he will furnish any information pertaining to the same. He was information pertaining to the same. He was in formation pertaining to the same. He was in formation pertaining to the same it was information pertaining to the same it was in formation and will in the future travel trees they. The committee of Dayton on, as Ohio cladly welcome such a valuable addition to their range and hope that we can

Minnesots-S. M. Holman, 45 S. 4th street, Massachusetts would tour the southern part Missouri -Caleb Lipscomb, Liberal.

Missouri -Caleb Lipscomb, Liberal.

All souri -Caleb Lipscomb, Liberal.

Thompore days previous to the proposed time of his arrival it was impossible to arrange. We Nebruska-J. P. Roe, Act., 519 N 16th hope to have a tour for Comrade Chase in

The western tour for Father McGrady is New York-Henry L. Slobodin, 64 E. engagements from all parts of the west. W. G. CRITCHLOW, State Secretary,

WHAT SOCIALISTS ARE DOING IN WICHITA, KANS.

When Socialists take a notion things hap-pen worth white. A few weeks ago the Wichita comrades decided to build up their local. A plan of campaign was devised which divided the comrades into wards, preclucts, soliciting, visiting, organizing and propagands committees the result of the first three weeks work is most encouraging. Thirty-five new names were corolled, many Vermont—John Anderson, Barre.
Washington—U. G. Moore, 425 Phinney
avenue Seattle.
Wisconsin—Miss E. H. Thomas, 614
and nineteen, including twelve ladies who have a total membership of one hundred and nineteen, including twelve ladies who toldly declare their intention to work for American Socialist College, A L Nichtosh from Arkansas, and students attending the American Socialist College, have been doing

have been sold and given away, and we are now devising plans by which we intend to place a sample copy of every Socialist paper

Pr. Granville Lowther, the great Socialist preacher of the west, delivers a seriann lectron.

Inter on Socialism in Garfield hall every funday afternoon at 3 o'cleck. A good choir has been organized and Prof. Baird Hambas been organized and Prof. Baird Hambas been organized and Prof. Baird Hambas and Hugh J. Chisholm of New There is a strike of street railway employed. Sunday afternoon at 3 o'cleck. A good choir ford Falls, a "boom town," owned practically spreading that been organized and Prof. Baird Hamilto, director of music (plano) in the American Socialist College, and who is one of York, it was absolutedly virgin soil to the the best planists in the west, has joined our Socialist agitator, yet so convincing was local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local and gives a selection from one of the local gives from the local gives from the local gives from the local gives from the local g

Merrimac on July 4. J. E. SNYDER. Deputy State Organizer for Kansas.

KANSAS CITY.

Comrade Sianker has about completed ing the local comrades a complete working machine for the entire county and an encouraging increase in the local membership. He says: "Tonight we shall close the organization of this city. It will then have a pleased with Comrade White's work while with us, and they have abundant reason to full collidal machine for the city, the counverthe scientific phase of the movement, and
has voice and training to hold any audice. We will be reluctant to lose him
from the western field, but he is a thorough
Yankee, and feels that he will be more at
home on his native heath.

AGITATION IN MAINE.

Comrade While has covered over six hundred miles of territory while in the state, speaking in Portland, Westbrook, Rumford Falls, Wiscassett, Bath, Freeport, Dresden, Richmond, Bangor, Ellsworth and Sanford. The audiences, while not large, owing to the poor wather which prevailed during the en-tire trip, made up in attentiveness and evi-dent interest for any disparity in numbers. Some of the dates were in rural sections, and there it was no uncommon feature of the meeting to see famers present who had driv-

SLOW STARVATION ne Dyspeptic Diet Leaves ne Chance for Regaining Strength.

The dyspeptic who starves body and brain because food will not digest has no chance to get strong again because bodily strength cannot be built up except on food that will digest.

That is the mission of Grape-Nuts which any dyspeptic can digest and which will begin to build up and nourish at once.

once.

A Wisconsin man says: "For the last 7 years I have been a great sufferer with stomach trouble and for 18 months I could not eat or drink anything, not even a spoonful of milk, without great suffer-

4,078 PRIZES

TOTAL, \$11,323

TWO LARGE FRUIT FARMS

Thousands of other Valuable Present EVERYONE GUARANTEED A PRIZE

We have recently distributed many valuable prizes to workers and will send a list of prizes of woners to all answering this advertiseme to the worker to all answering this advertiseme to the work of the work. Some will receive bonatize. Think what you can do with the \$1.50 fecturing through the country. The pianon players and self-playing organs with minding reference of public meetings or the enjoyment of the home, and mind you, every worker is general. Do you want more than this?

The price of which there's a significant is now one dollar a year—cannot be produced for less. We

H. Caylord Wilshire, 125 East 23rd St., New Yor

en five and six miles with teams, over bad made only with the principal cities

place a sample copy of every Socialist paper rade White was successful in getting an ornished in due time by the national secretarian in the home of every voter in ganization with ten charter members, althrough the state secretaries in the value of the west delivers a secretarian lated hamilts without steam or trolley con-

program. Twenty-three new members and a fig to close a day early on account of the complete reversal of the public sentement in regard to Socialism was the result of the Bangor dates.

Filmost Program Twenty-three new members and a fig to close a day early on account of the make up for the defeciency in the next few weeks. The hot weeks to be a complete to the public of the sent few weeks.

book to the college to be sold to help advance the cause.

Dr. Lowther fills a number of dates this
mess some years ago and the town today reminds one of Goldsmith's deserted village.

Merchance on July 4 J. E. SNYTUER.

Mest of the men work in other nearby towns terest in Socialism that the writer undermering nearby), and invite him to speak at Filsworth is the near future, the mayor offering the use of the city hall free of John C. Chase should spend a week southeastern Ohio on his return trip he to Massachusetts but Sante Secretary Crit

will which can be heard above and beyond the wildest storm of prejudice that ever huried it is seething waves of jeers and hisses around the sosp-box of the agitator, erect, that Class's workers. Chase closed in Kentucky Ashland on June 30, after addressing nim meetings in Bellevue, Dayton, Covington, that its seething waves of jeers and hisses around the sosp-box of the agitator, erect, that Class's work was out of all proportion in subject—six feet of magnificant American manhood, that is Dan White as we see him here in Maine. F. E. I. in N. Y. Worker

OMARA BULLETIP

Socialize

OMARA BULLETIP

Socialize

Socialize

Socialist speakers who are open for engagements on Labor Day are requested to send their names and terms to the National Secretary as enquiries for speakers are be-

Inasmuch as the National office has to pay each for supplies, it will be necessary for each to accompany all orders for the new party buttons. Samples will be sent to lo-cal secretaries on request.

National Organizer John M. Ray is in the National Organizer John M. Ray is in the Birmingham district of Alabama where 13, 000 miners suspended work on July 21, rend-ing a settlement of the wage scale question with the operators for another year.

National Organizer John W. Prown had National Organizer John W. Prown had a hard time in Vermont, where it rained almost continually after he entered the state. Nevertheless the addressed eight meetings and organized a local at Bellows Palls with eight members. Brown will spend two weeks in Maine for the state complities.

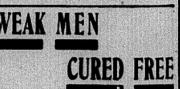
Comrade John Spargo of New York will give a week of his best energies to the ser-vice of the Philadelphia comrades in their agitation among the 100,000 striking textile workers of that city, at the expense of the national headquarers. He will work from July 5 to 12. Spargo is a good man for such a" I tustion.

Notwithstanding the hot weather, when Notwithstanding the hot weather, when the members of the working class find it difficult to meet for the purpose of organi-zation, the national office has received re-quests during the week for organizing ma-terials from Vermont, Washington, Kansas, Trunesses, lowa, Indian Territory, Okisho-ma North Carolina, Virginia, West Vir-ginia, Nevada and Louisiana.

could not eat or drink anything, not even it was now tourish on the speakers as appointed of milk, without great suffering the is now tourish on the second of the speakers as appointed of milk, without great suffering the interest of the second of the se

Ellsworth was another town where the results of Comrade White's work were immediate and unique. Ellsworth was formerly a Nation announce they will turn over to the Populist stroghold and a highly prosperous special organizing fund 10% gross receipts

D., during the week ending Juhe 23, speaking on Socialism to well attended meeting held under the auspices of the Madison Chautauqua and Aberdeen Industrial En-



Strong and Vigorous for Life.

Insures Love and a Nappy Home.

