are the first consideration.

The working class-may they always be right, but the working class right or wrong.

LABOR UNION JOURNAL

AMERICAN

VOL. II.

FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR

BUTTE, MONTANA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1903.

FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR

No. 13

CLASS STRUGGLE IN THE WEST

Scabs Held by Bayonets at Telluride to Work Out Transportation Cost. Altitude Affecting New Men. Attempt to Suppress Co-Operative Stores. Want a Military Court. Tin Soldiers Badly Treated by the State. Governor Wells Says Utah Strikers Must Give Up Union or Leave State.

ers' union which have played such havoc with the starvation plan of the Cripple Creek mine owners and also with the pocketbooks of the members of the Citizens' alliance, are to be suppressed by order of the arch scoundrels who are directing military affairs in the interest of the Mine Owners' Association. The militia thugs are also considering the advisability of establishing a military court for the purpose of compelling the strikers to either scab or leave the camp. A lot of "heroes" who went to Teller county to coerce their brother workingmen to bow to the operators' terms or else get off the earth, were brought back to Denver and dumped on the street without money and without work. Many of them slept in the street until the state got ready to pay them for t eir execrable work, thus they receive a taste of what they tried to give oth-

The mine owners of Telluride have succeeded, through aid given by the state scab agency, otherwise known as the office of the governor of Colorado, in getting a number of strike Misrepresentation was used and many of the men would be glad to get away. At several mines

The co-operative stores of the min- I the militia are holding the scabs prisoners, and this, too, regardless of whether they work or not.

The endeavor of the mine owners is to make the imported men work out the cost of bringing them from the east, together with a fee for having given them a job. Some of those who would have been glad to stay were unable to on account of the high altitude. Profuse bleeding at the nose was common among those who came from the Joplin district. These men were hired for surface work and are not miners at all.

Governor Wells, of Utah, after holding a conference with the president of the Utah Fuel company, gave out the following remarkable state-

"The only way I see for the strike to be settled is either for the strikers to give up the union and surrender their certificates, go back to work or else leave the country." This official announcement is accompanied by the statement that the militia will remain in the mining region for an indefinite period. Wells declared it to be his purpose to "protect" every citizen of Utah. This is the full measure of capitalistic protection to the working class. We must accept their terms or get off the earth.

THE ARBITRATION FARCE

By One Who Experienced Its Results---Bosses Do Not Consent to Arbitrate Difficulties When They Have Anything to Lose --- San Francisco Street Car Strike Arbitration a Fizzle.

tor of the Railway Employes' Jour-nal to write on the question: "Should arbitration be resorted to in dispuates between capital and labor?"

In answer to this question, I would call your attention to the recent decision handed down to the Carmen's Union of San Francisco on Nov. 4th, in New York City. The union asked for \$3 per day for nine hours. . The company said: "No; we cannot make 5 per cent. on our \$80,000,000 of wastock, or, in other words, 30 per cent. on \$18,000,000 actual

The union, seeing they were up against organized capital, let their case go to arbitration, naming W. D. Mahon, president of the A. A. of S. & E. R. E. of A., for the union, and the company naming Patrick Calhoun, of New York, for it, these two chosing a third party in Oscar S. tive of this country at The Hague and a member of the sweating firm of R. H. Macey & Co. (department store) He has the name and a hobby for arbitration, and thinking he wished his hobby success Mr. Mahon decided to accept him, thus giving arbitration a fair test.

Note the result: "The hours to remain the same; 2 1-2 cents per hour for men two years in the service and 1 1-4 cents for men less than two If ever a blow was struck at organized labor that was one, and if ever arbitration was given a test this was surely an unbiased test.

If Oscar Strauss, sitting at The Hague, in the international court of arbitration, were to hand a decision to the people of the United States like this, I don't believe he would ever be allowed to land on American soil again. If he were, he surely would feel ashamed to have violated a trust that was placed in him by the American people

When unions put in their demands,

they are always away inside of the

FINED FOR CONTEMPT.

Judge Holden Imposes a Heavy Penalty on Chicago Press Feeders for

Disregarding Injunction.
One thousand dollars fine for illegal acts as a corporate body was imosed upon Franklin Union No. 4. ess feeders, of Chicago, by Judge see Holdom. The court found the as a corporation guilty of con-t for violating an injunction re-ning it as an organization from bring with the business or em-

I have been requested by the edi- | limits of what they produce. They are only asking for a little more of what they do produce, and for a shorter day, so as to give some outside fellow a job.

If every union, local and international, would put their foot down and

EDWARD CADDY,



Prominent Member of Butte Blacksmiths and Helpers' Union.

"No; we have nothing to arbitrate and will not tolerate arbitration," this fizzle would die a hasty death as it is entitled to.

In deciding on this sliding scale of wages. Strauss has favored the capitalists to a great extent. He thinks he will get the members fighting among themselves, thus disrupting the organization. He was altogether one-sided, as all arbitrators are who are chosen from the capitalist class. and we know that the capitalists will never consent to have an employe decide a case for them unless they know that the employe will accept a bribe in some form or other to de-

A MEMBER OF A. A. S. R. E. OF A., SAN FRANCISCO.

cape penalties such as were imposed on the workers of England by the Taft-Valle decision, Franklin Union has disbanded and reorganized.

ployes of ten printing firms, members

of the Chicago Typothetae. To es-

ANOTHER.

The Royal Consolidated Mining company, of California, has secured an injunction restraining the Miners Union from interferring with the

INDUSTRIAL UNIONISM

The Most Effective Plan of Unionism Yet Devised---Divided Workers of an Industry Easily Crushed One at a Time---A United Front Almost Invincible.

Because of a well founded belief

in the foregoing the western work

ingmen are hourly cutting loose

from the A. F. of L. and organizing

under the auspices of the American

Labor Union. The latter body dif-

fers from the former as day from

night. Where the Federation is weak

the Union is strong. It does not en-

courage strikes, but when its mem-

bers do strike in any of the affiliated

bodies they get something besides

resolutions of sympathy for support.

its programme includes political ac-

tion, the final end and aim of labor.

For union men to elect republican

and democratic politicians, all of

whom are bondmen of capitalism, to

the law making bodies, and to the

bench, and then to strike with all

the civil and military power in the

hands of the enemy, is so assinine as

to merit contempt. The western la-

bor organization encourages political

discussion and labor politics. The

logic of events seems to point strong-

ly to the fact that the western or-

ganization must displace the eastern.

Gompers and his ring cannot always

lead their followers to the slaughter.

You can fool them all some of the

time, and part of them forever, but

not all of them all of the time. We

come now to that branch of the A.

The U. B. R. E. is just what its

name implies, a railway organization

that takes all kinds of railway work-

ers into the same local. Engineer

and section hand join the same

union, and stand to defend each oth-

or. It is the ideal union, may more,

it is the only railway organization

competent to cope with the railway

If 1,000,000 railway men belonged

to one union and a strike were or-

dered what do you suppose would

happen? Well, society would be up

against one of the mightiest prob-

lems if ever faced. Capitalism is

well aware of this fact, and will bend

every energy to defeat such a prop-

osition, just as it seeks to hold the

A. F. of L. in check by choosing

sleek, oily individuals like Hanna to

hobnob with Gompers and turn the old man's head with soft flattery.

The western organizations are offi-

cered by men whose characters are

such that capitalist flattery is

scorned. The capitalist organiza-

tions are trying to crush the western

movement, while they are at the

same time praising the Federation

Whom the capitalists praise the

workingmen should despise. On the

Appeal list are thousands of railroad

boys. To all such we say send to 226

Parrot building, San Francisco, Cal., and get a copy of the Railway Em-

ployes' Journal. Learn about this

young giant in the west that now has

a membership of 25,000 and is grow-

ing daily. Every member of organ-

ized labor should learn more about

the western movement that has ac-

complished so much and is growing

The western movement is in har-

mony with evolution, and in sym-

pathy with the labor movement of

the world. Either the Federation

must be speedily rescued from hands

too weak or too tricky to wave its

banner defiantly in the face of capi-

talism, or else the western movement

must spread to the east, and give us

a new federation a new union that

will fight capitalism, bot intrigue

with it. (Ricker is a member of the

American Federation of Labor.)

and its leaders.

L. U. mentioned in the headlines.

Under the heading The United Brotherhood of Railway Employes, A. W. Ricker in The Appeal to Reason of recent date has some pertinent things to say regarding labor organization in general and the U. B. of R. E. in particular. The article is republished in full. The fact should be borne in mind in connection with the U. B. of R. E. that while its membership is made up of all classes of railway workers, it is not a "conglomerate," but a "stratified" Union; that is, each set of workers manage their own affairs, but all are united for the common defense. Under this system of union, a "fair" engineer will never be found pulling a scab erew, nor a union switchman operating with a scab engineer. Its very effectiveness is what makes it the dread of railway managers and hence their desperate fight against its growth. Ricker's presentation of the union situation is as follows:

The United Brotherhood of Railway Employes.

The hope of labor organizations seems to be located in the west, There is grave reason to believe that the management and control of the American Federation of Labor is strongly tinctured with capitalism. Samuel Gompers and the executive board by the plural voting system in vogue in that body, have become dictators over the destinies and conduct. of the organization.

By dividing organized labor into numerous subdivisions, each having separate autonomy, and each being permitted to make contracts with their capitalist employers, it has become practically impossible to win strikes. Organized labor in the east is an army subdivided into little bands, each of which is practically independent of the other. The cit ar makers must fight as cigar makers, the printers as printers, the miners as miners, the carpenters as carpenters. In the railroad service the engineers are too good to associate with the brakemen, and the firemen will have nothing to do with the section What wonder that capitalism whips this divided army on every. field of battle! The capitalist displays no such stupidity.

The fight of one capitalist against labor is the fight of all. The whole area of capitalism is being organized, solidly and unitedly. The weapons with which Gompers and his executive beard have to do battle with this host of capitalism are about as effective as the populars and scythes of the Chinese against the machine

guns of civilized nations. The question arises, are not Gom. and the leaders of the Federation men of sufficient ability to un, derstand the weakness of their posttion? To believe that they cannot see the puerility of their position is to believe them possessed of a very small amount of intelligence. If they CAN see their inability to cope with capitalism by using their established methods, then there remains but one conclusion—they are betrayers of their trust.

This is harsh language, and we do not like to use it, but it is a serious matter and if our conclusion be true then there is no language in the universe adequate to express our condemnation of a body of men who will make merchandise of the interests of the humble workers between whom and poverty, misery and wretchedness there is the thinnest kind of

NEITHER DOES GOMPERS.

The Philadelphia Employers' Association Do Not Like the Sympathetic Strike.

At a special meeting this week of the presidents of the various employers' associations in the building trades in Philadelphia, the resolution recently adopted by the advisory board of the master builders' change opposing sympathetic stell was indorsed. This resolution states that after Jan. 1 "no workman should be employed on any of our buildings to agree not to engage in any sympathetic strikes, and to arbitrate any differences that may arise, work to continue meanwhile."

The presidents adopted, a resolution that in view of the fact that all contracts, between, employers, and their workmen do not expire at any one, time, that, all, existing agreements continue until they regularly expire, but that no agreements be entered into with labor .organiza. tions that will admit of the sympaemetic strike.

one time." It is because of this that they are able to so easily subdue any branch of tradesmen. Through se agreement system and the abgo merrily down the line, whipping one union at a time. Oh, it's a splen-did system and Gompers indorses it.

WHOLESALE, KIDNAPING PRACTISED

Unable to Break Spirit of Telluride Union Men, the Upholders of "Law and Order" Resort to Shanghai Methods. Fifteen Men Are Dragged Out of Town Under Cover of Darkness to Prevent Them From Giving Bail. Their Only "Crime" Is Resisting the Mine Owners' Association.

to say concerning a recent outrage at Telluride, Colo .:

Fifteen men, fourteen of them union miners and one a newspaper man, were arrested by the Telluride police and warrants are out for seven

Eleven of the men arrested were placed on board a train under a heavy guard, sent to Montrose and lodged in jail. The sheriff positively declined to give the names of the men spirited away, saying it was none of the public's business. What disposition will be made of the deported men cannot be leatned, but in some quarters it is stated that after being detained in jail at Montrose for a few days they will be released, one by one, and told to leave the country. They will be informed that if they dare to return to Telluride they may meet with severe punishment.

The men were given no previous warning that they were about to be removed from Telluride. The greatest secreey was maintained by the sheriff and his force for fear that if their plans were made public the union would take steps to frustrate the scheme.

A special train was chartered and was in readiness for its secret run to Montrose. The explanation forced from the officials for removing the pathy with the present strike.

A Denver paper has the following , men that the local jail facilities were inadequate has been thoroughly exploded. As a matter of truth, there were only a few prisoners confined there. The real reason for deporting the unionists, it is claimed, was to prevent the prisoners securing bonds. men and being released.

The eleven men were awakened between 3 and 4 o'clock and ordered to dress themselves. They did so and then were ordered to fall into line and marched to the depot, where they were hustled aboard the special. In another minute the train was speeding on its way to Montrose.

One curious fact in connection with the removal of the men is that it was done under the cover of darkness. The regular passenger train leaves at \$:30 a. m., only a few hours after the time the special pulled out. The regular procedure of the law was followed, however, and all the business transaction according to the statutes, which provide for the removal of prisoners to other countles.

Among those arrested are the president and secretary-treasurer of the Telluride Miners' union. The arrests. it is said, were made at the instigation of certain mine owners with whom the officials wish to curry favor. The action of the authorities is roundly denounced by every unionist in the district, regardless of his sym-

THE LUMBER JACKS

A Handsome Contribution Voluntarily Given to Aid the Boys at Cripple Creek in Their Trying Contest With the Mine Owners' Association.

General Secretary-Treasurer Smith is in receipt of a communication from Frank C. Ives, of Missoula, re-

FRANK C. IVES,



Ex-President Montana State Trades and Labor Assembly.

garding, the call for the Western Federation of Miners' strike fund. Bro. Ives says:

THE LINE-UP.

D. M. Parry and Certain Union Work. ingmen Give a Fine Example of "Two Hearts That Beat as One."

D. M. Parry, the man who foams at the mouth whenever a trades or labor union is mentioned, made the following declarations in a recent address:

"The time will probably come, if It is not already near at hand, when, balked in their attempts to override the laws and institutions of our country by main force, the Socialistic leaders of labor will endeavor to swing their following into the political field with the end in view of gaining their demands through the ballot box. We should not desire to see Socialism made a prominent iss our political campaigns, and it ought to be one of our chief purposes to carry on such an educational work as shall forestall any such possibil-

Those union men who "don't like Socialism," are entitled to all the satisfaction they can get out of the knowledge that the Manufacturers'

your office a small donation. The enclosed comes direct from the lumber tacks of Missoula county and not by or through any local union or by any assessment, but a free gift from hearts that beat with a brother in need. I will soon have a handsome sum to follow this small donation-it will come from the same The letter is signed Yours For the boys is in keeping with that warm,

In answer to the call of the West-

ern Federation of Miners for finan-

cial aid in this their hour of need I

am pleased to send to them through

Miners The action of the lumber free spirit of brotherhood so characteristic of men who spend their lives among the mountains and the pines. There was never a contribution received and certainly never bestowed on a more worthy class of workers than are miners of Colorado. Their treasury has always been open. no appeal was ever refused by them. Give, has ever been their motto. On the other hand, they have seldom asked. They are going to win this battle in spite of the actions of Peabody.

and are prepared to spend money, not alone to distribute tracts, but for the purpose of bribing trade unionists to wreck the union to prevent its spread. The union man who fights Socialism without getting paid for it, is either a "light weight" or else he is overlooking a bet. The coin is to be had for such work and from more than one source.

Association does not like it, either,

DON'T OVERLOOK HIM.

Edison Has Joined the Crusade for the Degradation of the Masses and Tries to Tear down the Unions.

Thomas Edison, the "wizard," nas openly declared himself an enemy to the labor organizations, his bitterness having carried him so far as to discharge every union man in his laboratory. He even went so far as to go through the Edison Storage Battery company (a shop not implicated in the present strike) and discharged tional Association of Machinists wish this notice given the widest circula

American Labor Union Journal

Published Weekly by the American Labor Union. OFFICERS

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Fifty Cents Per Year, in Advance. Office, 174 Pennsylvania Building, Butte, Mont.

Entered at the Butle, Montana, Postoffice a: Second-class matter.

Wilson I. Goodspeed, Chicago, Eastern Advertising Representative.

Address all communications, remittances, etc., to Clarence Smith, Manager, Box 1067, Butte, Montana,

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1903

The suite occupied by the Duke of Roxburghe and his wife on their wedding trip across the Atlantic cost them \$1,500. But then, extravagance is the cause of poverty among the

With the Christmas news comes a story of a poor demented workingman who slew his wife and child be cause he had no money with which to feed them. He afterward killed himself. More blood on the heads of those who uphold and maintain the system of industry which drives men mad.

The Mormon church has taken the side of the companies in the coal strike and the various bishops are requested to call for men. A band of Mormon missionaries hold forth nightly on the streets of Butte. It is to be sincerely trusted that they, too, are not operating in the interest of the Utah Fuel company.

The "smart set" of the east have evolved a new amusement which is called "Panic," and which is a mimic presentation of the industrial collapse which brings shame and misery to so many. To the vampire class, otherwise known as "the smart set," It is, however, nothing more than a joke. Nero is again fiddling; Louis is inviting the deluge.

The Royal Consolidated mines of Stockton, Cal., have refused to sell food to the striking miners and provisions are being sent in from the outside. In Cripple Creek, the militia authorities forbid the extension of the co-operative system of stores. In California, the company store tries to starve the men out. Ye gods, how long will the working class suffer and submit!

The address of John T. Moran, the Neteran pressman which is republished from the official organ of that union, shows conclusively that the need for united political action on the part of the masses is beginning to be appreciated, even by union men who have no definite programme than the election of "good other to office. When the masses men" unite politically, it will be through a recognition of their interests as a They will then understand that it is not a question of good or had men, but of a good or had system -from a working class standpoint.

The Supreme court of Pennsylvania has just decided that the child labor law of that state is unconstitutional. It was the only law advocated ceived the governor's signature. Had there been no chance for knocking it out, the governor would have vetoed the child labor law also. As it was he passed the job to the courts. The employment of children is against the interests of workers everywhere because it brings the man into competition with the child or vice versa. The working class of Pennsylvania are in the real majority. What asses they are to expect anything from a class whose interests are against theirs. And, by the way, the asses are not all confined to Pennsylvania.

Rev. Chauncey B. Brewster, of Connecticut, in a sermon at Boston severely censured persons whom he accused of being responsible for the child labor in the south. "These reputable men of Boston who are receiving their dividends from south. ern mills, making money out of child labor," he said, "will meet with a day of reckoning. As surely as there te a God. His curse is on money coined out of flesh and blood, out of aching failing flesh, out of the thin, impoverished blood of little girls of tender years." Really, this is harsh. as is business and Boston baby slave drivers are not a whit more to blame than many church men who, while denouncing crime, are active in upholding a system of industrialism which is the very mother of

Consistency is indeed a jewel. The workingman insists that the bosses shall not be admitted to his union; that none but workingmen shall join. Is that it will entirely recover.

He recognizes the antagonism of the canion to the bosses and pledges his members to keep union matters secret. In this he is class conscious. Outside his organization he pursues a different course and one which either drives his union out of existence or impairs its usefulness to the last degree. Your workingman takes his opinion from a capitalist paper published for the purpose of hoodwinking him; he votes the ticket the boss supports. By this action he turns over to the employing class the whole machinery of government. He gives them the legislature and the judges, the governor and the militia. Under capitalist administration the boycott and the picket are unlawful, the strike is met with the bayonet and the vagrancy law. The union is absolutely helpless when all the powers of government are placed in the hands of the employing class. Workingmen are discovering this and are pursuing a slightly different

"Each and every one of our members looks for a victory against the tyrannical upholders of the plunder system and the tin horn wretches who sell honor for boodle. They again will ask our members to elect their lik to office and enable them to perpetuate a system of plunder and muffle justice and free speech to our members. Will we do it?" Is the indignant interrogation of the secretary of Phoenix Federal of Phoenix, B. C.

"Too Much Socialism" is the head. ing the Anaconda (Mont.) Standard gives an article on trades unions. It is well known that the Standard does not approve of "too much socialism." Just a little of it, now, might be eminently proper, provided it "kept its place" and did not sufficiently obtrude itself to endanger the success of the pet political movement of this capitalist sheet. It is not surprising in view of the spread of freedom of political thought among the masses that the Standard should think there was "too much Socialism," but the harshest criticism that could be leveled at a union man would be to say that his acts have the approval of a paper which never printed a line of condemnation of the methods pursued in its home town and directed against the members of organized

The Trades and Labor Assembly of Salt Lake City, Utah, have denounced Governor Wells for his "insurrectionary, inflammatory and anarchistic" utterances anent the coal strike. The assembly is to be commended, but deeds are more worthy of remark than mere words. Why does Wells serve the mine owners? Because they are in a position to make it worth his while. How did they attain this position? Through their ability to exploit the working class. How long will this continue? Just as long as the working class will submit. Just as long as the working class will continue to go to the polis and vote for a system of government that places' property rights above human life. But, goodness, this is talking politics and that's wicked-unless it is the bosses' politics.

Unfair as he finds it to spur on the industrial capitalists, by depriving thele bread of its butter, yet the capitalist thinks it necessary to reduce the laborer's wages to a minimum in order "to keep him industrious."-

A day of disaster for any nation will surely dawn whenever its society is divided into two classes—the unemployed rich and the unemployed poor-the former a handful, the latter a host.--Daniel Webster.

FOR ITS HEALTH.

Pueblo, Celo.-Dr. E. O. Nash has a Maltese cat which came all the way from Chicago for its health. It had a bad case of asthma and purrs with a wheeze. It became so sick that life in the east was no longer ble. After being here several possible. After being markable in-days the cat showed remarkable in-

TRADES UNIONISM OF TODAY AND OF THE FUTURE

(From the American Pressman, Official Organ of the I. P. U.) The following address by John T. Moran:

The following reply to the toast of "Trades Unions of Today and the Future," delivered by Mr. John T. Moran, the veteran pressman defegate of No. 51 of New York, at the banquet given the delegates attending the fifteenth annual convention of the I. P. P. and A. U., by Cincinnati Pressmen and Assistants' Unions, should be read with thoughtful interest, as it clearly outlines the duties and privileges of the laboring masses for the future, if they but wisely exercise the important prerogative-the ballot-in their control for their future well being. Mr. Moran's address was listened to with much interest, and elicited warm and hearty applause. The reply to the toast is as follows:

"Fellow Members of the Pressmen's Union: The title, 'The Trades Unions of Today-What of the Future?' embodies in a very few words the question that must appeal to every intelligent trades unionist of the country. Trades unionism during the last five years has made giant strides. It is today the recognized instrument by which intelligent workmen may secure to themselves the hours of labor and the compensation that seems just to all fairminded men, be they laborers or capitalists. With energy and prudence, the trades union movement has been steadily pushed until today throughout the country, from San Francisco to Fortland, Me., from the Canadian border to the gulf, a vast army of intelligent, patriotic men are welded together in aspiration, in sentiment, in spirit-if not in fact-for the noble purpose of bettering the condition of the wealth producers of the

"Mistakes have been made by organized labor in instances-yet who does not make mistakes? The hotheaded and hasty have at times brought about situations that might well have been avoided. But on the whole, we workingmen may well fell proud of the intelligent and sagacious administration which has marked the conduct of our union affairs, both locally and in the nation.

"The people of this country believe in trades unionism. The people of this country believe that the la. borer is worthy of his hire. They believe that every man, no matter how humble his occupation, should have a certain amount of rest and recreation every day; and that he should earn money enough to supply his family with the comforts that the American spirit declares shall be the portion of all men. They believe that the public school system should be so excellent that the children of the poorest may rise to the places of the highest.

"There are great reforms to be accomplished yet. The path to perfection lies through the valley of discontent. When workmen are dissatisfied with their condition it is a good When workmen use every possible effort to better their condition, it shows that they understand their rights and appreciate the spirit of institutions of this country. For this country, unlike any other, is intended for the people of the country, not for a select few; not for a high caste element; not for those mentally gifted, but for the every-day man, the laborer, the bricklayer, the mechanic, the tiller of the soil, the workman at the forge and furnacethe artisan in every line of American

TO OUR READERS.

In this issue appears an offer on the part of the American ewspaper Association which means much to the toiler, particularly those whom circumstances denied an opportunity for much schooling. It also means much to every one, no matter what his station, since it places the "sum total of human knowledge within the reach of the humblest pocketbook. will be of incalculable value to famwhere children are of school illies age. We ask our readers everywhere to investigate this splendid offer. It costs nothing to inquire. Cut out the coupon on page 4 and mail it to the address given. It will bring you semple sheets of the Encyclopedia Britannica, which is a whole library in itself.

NEW "L" ROAD UNION.

A Cincinnati paper of recent date

Daniel McDonald, president of the American Labor Union, is in Chicago looking after the interests of that organization and local bodies there. Coincident with his coming it was ced that the United Brotherhood of Railway Employes, a western organization of railroad men, practically had organized the employes of the south side "L" system, and is about to make demands on the man-

Helena Laundry Workers are in a

"It behooves us, therefore, at this time to consider what trades unionism shall do in the future to benefit itself. Shall it remain divided as to the best methods of bringing about needed reform? Shall it be split up unto countless factions when the ballots are cast so that the shrewd manipulating few may be able to secure the pernicious results desired by them? Shall it, when the sacred ballot box is put before it, remain supine and a slave to tradition-a slave to partisan prejudices instilled during the last three decades, or shall it act as one great army? Shall it support the men who stand for the advancement of labor, who stand for the education of the humble young, who stand for living wages and decent hours for the toilers of the land?

"It is my belief that the duty trades unionism owes to itself at this time is to seriously consider the propriety of striving through the ballot box for a restoration of the principles laid down by the fathers of this country: 'Equal rights to all; special privileges to none."

"Fellow workmen, do not be misled. Beware of the wolf in sheep's clothing! Beware of the smooth flatterers who desire to turn you from the path of duty at this critical hour in the history of this country! Beware of the man who befogs the issue, who tells you that union labor must hold itself aloof from participation in public affairs. That man is an enemy. That man does not want the laboring element of this country welded into one compact mass, fighting for its liberty. In this glorious country, which today is the greatest in the world, we have a sovereign remedy at hand; we have the privileve of going to the polls and voting our choice. More than that, we have the privilege of taking part in the councils of political parties. We can, if we are so disposed, tell the party -whichever it may be-that represents most nearly the hopes and aspirations of the masses, who the champion of the masses shall be. We can, if we are so disposed, spread

ideas; "Men of the Pressmen's Union! I am no longer young, as you all can see: the frosts of 60 winters having settled upon my head. For 45 years I have toiled in the newspaper press rooms of New York, and I am still active in the service. This, I think, gives me the right to speak, as few others have, to the pressmen of this country. In a few years, at most, and and it will be all over, and the good that we do on this earth is all that lives after us, but while life and memory lasts, I shall never fail to advise the pressmen of this country what I think is for their best inter-

across this country from the Atlan-

tic to the Pacific, a sentiment which

will force the recognition of our

"I tell you that a solemn duty confronts us, and every one. Strikes are to be avoided whenever possible. Violence is never to be countenanced by the true friend of union uabor. We have the means of effecting a peaceful revolution at the ballot how Our duty is clear, and in suggesting that as a duty, I assure you that in my innermost soul I believe that I am advancing the cause of organized labor, the cause of the people of this country and the interests of this country as a nation. We are friends of property, and simply want equal opportunities for all and special privileges to none.

CAUGHT BOTH WAYS.

University Endowments Obtained Not From Oil Alone-This is a Free Country, All Right

Here are a few of the grievances which caused the Colorado coal miners to strike:

- 1. Miners are cheated in the meas uring of coal, and if they complain they are instantly discharged.
- 2. They are compelled to trade at the company's store, where they pay a high price.
- 3. Farmers who sell food to the miners are forcibly driven out of town by the company's police.
- 4. Miners are not allowed to talk against the company. Those who do so are discharged.
- 5. The miners are not paid in money, but in scrip, which is good only at the company's store and sa-6. The miners are sometimes kept
- waiting seven weeks for their wages. is there anything in the old world to equal these? Go to. Who says America is not the land of the free, is an anarchist and should be deported. The miners do not have to submit to these regulations if they do not wish. They are at liberty to quit-and starve. God in giving control of the mineral to a few do intended that such should be in order that the pro-spirit of the miners should be has bled and thus passage through the pearly gates insured.

CURE IMPOTENCY

flicted; neither do I promise a cure in a few days or offer free treatment n order to secure their patronage, but I guarantee a perfect, safe and lasting cure in the quickest possible time, without leaving injurious aftereffects in the system, and at the lowest possible cost for conscientious, skillful and successful service."

Men's Diseases consulted by an unfortunate surferer would have cured him and saved him much suffering, anneyance and exhauster to his condition in its early stages. This, I consider, is due to lack of knowledge on the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar, because therefore, I say to you are a victim and been disease or condition peculiar. Because therefore, I say to you are a victim and been disease or condition peculiar because therefore, I say to you are a victim and been disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the selection of the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the part of the selection of the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Because the selection of the part of the ring from any disease or condition peculiar. Which I have originated and developed after a whole life's experience in the treatment of special diseases of men. I will give you a thorough examination, together with an honest and scientific opinion of your case. If I find you are a victim of Nervo-Sexual Debility, with all its distressing symptoms, you certainly do not intend to remain so You have only one life to live. Why not live if in the full enjoyment of abundant vitality and perfect health? The fact that you have taken inferior remedies to no avail should not destroy your falth in all treatment, nor your hope of a radical cure. During my long term of several parts and practical experience I have covered to the weakened parts. Which regain full strength, and unduly expanded seminal ducts, contracting them to their normal con

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NOTES OF THE AMERICAN LABOR

THE STATIONARY FIREMEN.

Greater New York's Workingmen .. Look to the A. L. U .- Another Star Is Added.

Edr. American Labor Union Journal. New York, Dec. 15.

I am glad to see that the American Labor Union is growing in the east, and there is no doubt in my mind but that it is the coming organization to maintain the rights and privileges of the working masses.

While Bro. Coates, the vice-presi dent of the A. L. U., was in New York he issued a charter, No. 466, to another body of wage earnors.

On Dec. 14, in Odd Fellows' hall, the president (Patrick Rock) of District 10 with the assistance of the president of (Patrick Colleary) of 308 and myself, pledged the members in the secret works and installed the officers of L. A. 466, A. L. U. (Garment Workers. They are an intelligent body of young men, not because they are good orators, but they had the principal, courage and manhood to withdraw from Sammy's American Fakeration of Labor.

They promised that they were in the American Labor Union to stay, and to organize the different branches connected with their industry until they were all under the one grand banner of the A. L. U. Yours fraternally,

PATRICK MULCAHY. President 290, 142 West 62nd street.

A WORD OF APPROVAL

"I simire the tone of your Journal and the advanced stand you have taken on economic and industrial lines," says R. E. L. Connolly, vicepresident and general organizer of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

Woman's Protective Union, of Butte have voted \$100 for labor temple stock. They now have \$125 inrested in this enterprise.

Idaho Falls Union No. 330 reports the strike assessment collection as coming in rapidly and cheerfully. "Oh, when will we learn to strike at the ballot box," exclaims our correspondent.

The Grain Counter Workers of Lynn, Mass., informs us that the Cripple Creek strike assessment passed by a unanimous vote. They hope it will bring a little sunshine to the homes of their struggling brothers.

Phoenix Federal Labor Union No. 155 of British Columbia, levied the 50-cent strike assessment and then doubled it by a donation out of their treasury. The light of true brotherhood burns with a steady flame, across the line.

- GRIM VISAGED FAMINE.

The Toilers of a Nation Prostrate at Feet of Wealth-Starvation the Lot of the Worker.

The press dispatches report conditions existing among the idle coke workers of the Connellsville region as being frightful. With the rigors of winter, men are now reduced to want. They are becoming desperate and cases of petty stealing are fre-

Charitable organizations in near-by en directly appealed to

Since October less than 70 per cent, of the ovens have been in blast, This affects more than 35,000 men. Many of these are foreigners. Those who have funds are leaving the re-

The announcement of the Frick Coke company of a 17 per cent. cut in wages for the thousands of men working is to be followed by a similar reduction by the other operators. The men affected are non-union.

Organizers are sending money into the field to draw the sufferers into an organization. Efforts are being made to have them strike. Were it not for the actual want such a result would follow. Now any and all work

employ of the Somerset company, who are on strike, have been paid off. Eleven hundred men of the Niver company are also out. Here is the reward of industry.

These men have made so much coke that they must now sit down and starve or else rob and steal. The Dt. vine Right folks experience no suf-fering, however. They have taken sion of the stirface of the earth by means of a parchment title obtained through a belief that private ownership, meant public go The working class who are as one accursed under the operations of this system are most active in maintain-ing it. Next election the coke workstarvation, will go to the polls and

ACTORS ORGANIZE.

Frisco Thespians Combine for Mutual Benefit-Good Membership. Much Interest Displayed.

A meeting was held by the San Francisco stage folk on last Thursday afternoon and an organization was perfected under the name of 'Actors' Alliance." Matt Trayers. president; William Morton, vice-president; Fred Gambold, treasurer; Ed Carter, secretary.

It is the aim and object of the Actors' Alliance to induce the best acfors to join their organization. Noody is eligible to membership except he can show good programmes, as played in good houses and has followed the stage as a profession for two years or more. The object of the organization is benevolence, and they will combine with the actors' fund of America. The initiation fee will be nominal and all those in good standing will have direct benefits, namely, in case of sickness, doctor and medicine, and in case of death a decent burial. Already on the roll are 153 names, both male and female, A committee on resources has been appointed and also a committee is now looking for suitable headquarters. It is the intention to fix up elegant rooms, and it is also the aim and object of the alliance to work in harmony with both manager and performer. Two hundred and fifty dollars has already been subscribed by the different members.-The Exam-

The Actors' Alliance has made application for a charter to the American Labor Union

The Bitter Root Lumberman's Union put the Cripple Creek strike assessment through in the record. breaking time of one minute.

The Helena teamsters are making things pleasant for Benson Carpenter. There were four cars of freight recently which this firm might have had, but did not get.

C. D. Stewart, Herman Bartels, C. D. Cook, Sam Milton, M. H. Lute, J. R. Stabluecker and John Hoffman have been expelled from No. 104 Federal of Telluride, Colo.

The Stree Laborers and Excavators' Union of Chicago has elected the following officers: President, T. S. Mahoney; vice-president, Robert Booker; secretary-treasurer, Murty Mahoney.

much pleased at the steady growth of organization in that locality. Occasionally it was found necessary to resort to argument to bring a man in, but usually they came to time of their own accord. Prospects are

ARE WE FROM MISSOURI?

Miners Enjoined From Striking, Picketing, Boycotting or Interferferring in Any Way.

Following an agreement made with the local electrotypers' and stereotypers' unions by the United States Printing company, an Obio corpora tion doing business in Brooklyn, that after Jan. 1 it will retain only union men in its employ, Justice Marcan in the Supreme court has granted a temporary injunction restraining the company from discharging its non-

An order was issued against the company and the electrotypers and stereotypers directing them to show cause why the injunction should not be made permanent. The complainants allege conspiracy to make the

Justice Marcan's order is sweeping in its provisions and restrains the unions from organizing a strike against the company, picketing, boycotting or in any other way interfer. ing with its business. There is noth. ing left the unions as a war weapon after an order of this kind. To be sure, they might try voting, but that would be taking political action, a thing most abhorrent to men who take their opinions from the capital-ist press. The man whom Justice Marcan has not caused to think is not "from Missouri." He is deaf, dumb and blind. Nothing could show him.

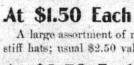
San Francisco teamsters are up in arms against a clause in the Nation. al Constitution which requires all who are not actively engaged in team driving to withdraw.

A Catholic priest was stoned and beaten by his parishioners because he was found to be working in the interest of Rockefeller's Coal company and against the strikers.

The Democrats and Republicans again combined in Haverhill, Mass. for the purpose of defeating the So-citaist nominee, Mayor Parkman B.

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p. m. for reception of passengers. No. 6, Burlington Ex- press No. 14, Twin City Ex- press	1:45 a.m. 11:30 p.m.	t:55 a.m. tt:40 p.m. 12:45 p.m.

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From Revolution to Revolution

is one of the many articles contributed George D. Herron to THE COMRADE. deals with the Socialist movement of

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13—tt

MILAN WILLIAM WILKINS.

M. W. Wilkins, the national organizer of the Socialist Party, is making an extended tour of Montana. He is meeting with considerable success from an organization standpoint, although somewhat handicapped by a broken rib and an injured shoulder, the results of a fall on the ice. Wilkins was born in Vermont in 1856, but he has lived in many states and is now a resident of California. At one time he was a school teacher, but later became identified with the newspaper profession, holding editorial positions on many papers, the Des Moines Daily News among the number. He first became actively connected with organized labor in 1884, during the coal strike, and was a hard worker in the Knights of Labor. In 1896 he joined the S. L. P. and in 1898 he was editing the New Charter, the state organ. He is one of the clearest reasoners and most forceful speakers on the platform.

MORE THRIFT.

John W. Gates recently paid \$8,000 to ride to Washington Park, Chicago, from his hotel. It was a raw day and the carriages, five in number, provided for the trip were of the open style and others were not obtainable. Mr. Gates thereupon purchased a couple of closed landaus, by tele phone, for the use of himself and his friends. This is another example of thrift-thrift on the part of the working class who live on beans in order to hoard up money for men of the Gates stamp to spead. WILL JAIL HER.

Wyoming Coal Company Making Di.e Threats Against Mother Jones. Grant Small Raise.

The mine owners of Diamondville, Wyo., are very much alarmed over the proposed visit of Mother Jones to that district. They have thrown a 10 per cent, increase at the men to make their content, very much after the manner in which one tosses a bone to a dog and now their superintendent-his name is Sneddon, lets try to remember it-says that Mother Jones will be promptly thrown in jail if she attempts to influence or interfere with the men in any way. Of course, he hopes to intimidate her by the threat, but he won't and, what is more, his chances for selling coal will be very much better if he does not try to put his threat into execution.

A PERSONAL NOTE.

My attention has been called to a statement made by National Commit. teeman Mills, of Kansas, in a circular issued by him which would imply that I am still drawing a salary as a member of the Fellowship of the So-cialist Spirit. I wish to say that I am not drawing a salary from the Fellowship. My salary as a member of the Felowship ceased as soon as

WILLIAM MAILLY,



National Secretary Socialist Party.

arrangements could be made to meet the changed conditions brought about by my unexpected election to the office of National Secretary.

The press is requested to publish this note, as the circular in question has apparently had a wide circulation among the party membership. Fraternally submitted,

WILLIAM MAILLY, National Secretary.

THOMPSON IN NEBRASKA.

To the Friends of Socialism:

You will be glad to note the following report of the work which I have done in Nebraska during the last month:

1. Locals Organized-Laurel, 9 members; Lynch, 15; Dorsey, 9; Elgin. 10; Bartiett, 16; Spaulding, 16; Greeley, 7; total new locals organized this month, 7; total last month, 7: total Nebraska Locals organized, 14, opening 10 new counties; Locals organized in South Dakota, 4; total Locals organized, 18,

2. Propanganda meetings held, in addition to the above-Aberdeen, S. D., 2 meetings; at local hall, attendance, 35; at Congregational church, 100; Bath, 50; Warner, 75; Sales, 40; Sioux Falls, 2 meetings, average 50; Ponca, Neb., 75; Grand Island, 18; Litchfield, 25. Weather very cold and somewhat stormy all the month.

3. Finances-Received, Bath, S. D., \$2.40; Warner, \$2.12; Aberdeen, \$7; Sales, \$3.30; Sloux Falls, \$7.25; Ponca, Neb., \$3.40; Laurel, \$5.75; Lynch, \$2.40; Dorsey, \$5.75; Page, \$1; Elgin, \$5.15; Park, \$1.25; Litchfield, \$3.35; Erricson, \$1.45; Bartlett, \$3.40; Greeley, \$5.70; Grand Island, 3.85; total received during month, \$64.17.

Expenses-By fare, \$18.92; hotel, \$8; postage, \$2.50; telegrams, \$2; expressage, 75 cents; secretary, \$5; total expense, \$37.17.

Total received, \$84.17; total paid out, \$37,17; balance to Thompson \$27 for current month; balance Thompson two preceding months, \$137.32; total to Thompson for three months ending Dec. 20, \$164.32, or about \$54.75 per month; cost to national organization, nothing; cost to state organization, nothing,

4. Possibilities of the Field-Requests received from five additional new and unorganized counties in the state I have been unable to answer for lack of time. These counties may be easily organized at any time. Requests for return dates from practically every point I have lectured. I have, of course, been compelled to decline. The work of the last three months could, I feel certain, be duplicated in the next three with proper management. Sincerely,

CARL D. THOMPSON.

Comrade Dr. George W. Galvin, Socialist nominee for mayor of Boston, challenged the Democratic nominee to debate political issues. The challenge was not accepted.

IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE.

Capitalist Class Magnify Every Unfavorable Straw Into a Beam, While Favorable Beams Become Straws.

When the Massachusetts Socialists lost this year 8,000 out of the 22,000 new votes that they had gained last year, the capitalist press, republican and democratic alike, thought the news worthy of big head lines and wrote wise editorials about the great Socialist defeat. When the Socialists of New York made a gain this year of 10,000 on top of a gain of 10,000 last year, the capitalist press, republican and democratic alike, said not a word about it. Comment is unnecessary .- The Worker.

McGRADY DECLINES.

is Studying Law-Will Serve the Cause Gratis, in Future.

From T. McGrady. Bellevue, Ky., Deč. 2, 1903. Mr. William Mailly, Omaha, Neb. Dear Comrade:

Your kind communication of the 24th ult. received. In reply I regret to say that it will be impossible for me at the present time to accept the invitation of the National Quorum to affiliate with the National Lecture Bureau, as it would interfere with the work that I have planned for the future. Later on I will gladly embrace the opportunity to serve the Socialist party through the agency of the National Lecture Bureau.

The question of terms cannot be considered, as it would deprecate my ability and destroy my efficiency on the rostrum to accept a price that would be satisfactory to all the comrades. Therefore, I wish to say that my services will be free whenever i am in a position to respond to the invitation of the Locals. I cannot give much of my time in the near future. but when I shal have completed my course of law studies I intend to devote all my energies to the cause of Socialism .

With my best wishes, I am yours, fraternally, T. M'GRADY

Read, Think and Vote

of the world the ruling class is the capitalist class. This class controls the legislative, judicial and executive branches of the government. It owns and directs industries, and the work. ing class and the middle class are absolutely at the mercy of the allpowerful capitalists. By what magic power does this class rule this nation and other nations of the BY THE POWER OF KNOWLEDGE AND INTELLIGENT | paid:

ORGANIZATION. Ignorance is the worst enemy of the working class. KNOWLEDGE IS POWER. READ, THINK AND VOTE.

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atone for the mistakes of 1903, but it will certainly help you to avoid blunders in 1904.

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